



TELECOM REGULATORY AUTHORITY OF INDIA

Independent Drive Test Report

Delhi LSA

January 2026

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1. Introduction

TRAI Act, 1997 mandates the Authority to ensure the services delivered through various telecommunications networks meet the required quality standards prescribed, to protect the interest of the consumers of telecommunication services. TRAI is also responsible for conducting the periodical audit of such services provided by the service providers so as to protect the interests of the consumers of telecommunications services.

Accordingly, TRAI has engaged M/s RedMango Analytics Pvt. Ltd. to undertake assessment of Quality of Service of mobile service through Independent Drive Test (IDT).

In IDT, the performance of all service providers providing service in a Licensed Service Area (LSA) through various technologies (like 2G/ 3G/ 4G/ 5G) for voice and data are measured by conducting drive test. The drive test routes are finalised based on various objective criteria like reported network performance, consumer complaints etc. Methodology adopted for conducting IDT is elaborated in **APPENDIX-I**.

2. Executive Summary (LSA)

2.1 Drive test details

This report covers the findings of the IDT undertaken in Delhi License Service Area (LSA) during the month of January-2026 under the supervision of TRAI Regional Office (RO) Delhi. Details of route/area covered during the IDT are as given below:

S. No	Drive test route	Type of route	Distance covered (KMs)	From date	To date
1	Delhi	City	249.1	6-Jan-2026	8-Jan-2026
2	Delhi	Inter-Operator	1 Location	9-Jan-2026	9-Jan-2026
3	Delhi	Hotspot	8 Locations	9-Jan-2026	9-Jan-2026
4	Delhi	Walk test	9.6	8-Jan-2026	8-Jan-2026

Table-1: Drive test summary.

2.2 Drive test routes

The map provides overview of drive test routes indicating city drive, Inter-operator calls test, hotspots and walk test as per the legends shown on the map.

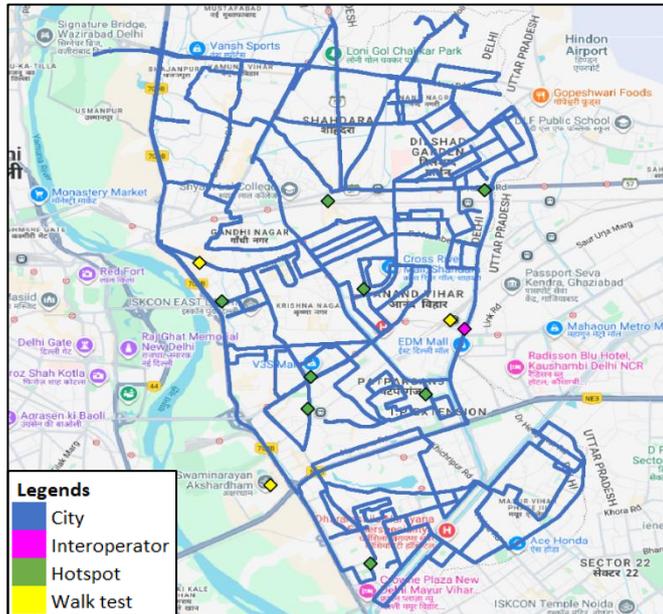


Figure-1: Drive test routes

2.3 Summary of areas covered

a) City- Bhajanpura, Shahdara, Dilshad Garden, Gandhi Nagar, Krishna Nagar, Anand Vihar, Patparganj, I.P. Extension, Mayur Vihar Phase III and Khichripur etc.

b) Hotspot

1. Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1
2. Bhai Parmanand Institute of Business Studies Shakarpur
3. Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony
4. Dilshad Garden Metro Station
5. Karkardooma Court
6. Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj
7. Shahdara Metro Station
8. V3S Mall Laxmi Nagar

c) Walk Test

1. Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT
2. Gandhi Nagar Market
3. Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple

2.4 Telecom service providers detected frequency bands

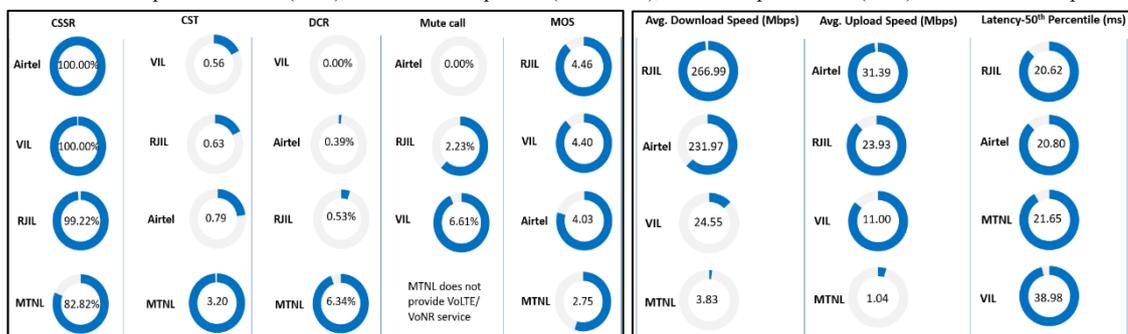
Technologies covered during the IDT and frequency bands in use are summarised in table below:

S.no.	Name of TSP	Technology	Frequency Bands (In MHz)
1	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	2G	900,1800
2	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	4G	900,1800,2100,2300
3	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	5G	3500
4	MTNL	3G	2100
5	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	4G	850,1800,2300
6	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	5G	700,3500
7	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	2G	900,1800
8	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	4G	900,1800,2500
9	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	5G	3500

Table-2: Telecom service provider (TSP) covered in IDT

2.5 Performance against key QoS parameters

CSSR: Call Setup Success Rate (in %), CST: Call Setup Time (in seconds), DCR: Drop Call Rate (in %) & MOS: Mean Opinion Score.



Summary-Voice services

Call Setup Success Rate: Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 82.82%, 99.22% and 100.00%, call setup success rate respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Setup Time: Airtel, MTNL, RJIL & VIL have call setup time of 0.79, 3.20, 0.63 and 0.56 seconds respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Drop Call Rate: Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have drop call rate 0.39%, 6.34%, 0.53% and 0.00% respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Silence/Mute Rate: Airtel, RJIL and VIL have silence call rate 0.00%, 2.23% and 6.61% respectively in packet switched network (4G/5G).

Mean Opinion Score (MOS): Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have average MOS of 4.03, 2.75, 4.46 and 4.40 respectively.

Summary-Data services

Data Download performance (Overall): Average download speed of Airtel (5G/4G) is 231.97 Mbps, MTNL (3G) is 3.83 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 266.99 Mbps and VIL (5G/4G/2G) is 24.55 Mbps.

Data Upload performance (Overall): Average upload speed of Airtel (5G/4G) is 31.39 Mbps, MTNL (3G) is 1.04 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 23.93 Mbps and VIL (5G/4G/2G) is 11.00 Mbps.

Latency (Overall): Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL 50th percentile latency is 20.80 ms, 21.65 ms, 20.62 ms, 38.98 ms respectively.

Data performance - Hotspots (in Mbps):

Airtel- 4G D/L: 22.72	4G U/L: 4.79
5G D/L: 214.10	5G U/L: 29.95
RJIL- 4G D/L: 41.50	4G U/L: 13.97
5G D/L: 361.84	5G U/L: 31.96
VIL- 4G D/L: 22.27	4G U/L: 6.67
5G D/L: 44.13	5G U/L: 29.46

Note- "D/L" Download speed, "U/L" Upload speed
4G & 5G technology have not been observed in MTNL

(i) The poor Signal Strength in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) during **voice testing** has been observed for 0.47%, 56.19%, 0.51% & 0.46% of the City IDT route in case of Airtel, MTNL, RJIL & VIL respectively. {refer figure - 33 to 36 as per the Section 6.1 under Para-6 (Annexure)}

(ii) The poor Signal Strength in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) during **data testing** has been observed for 2.19%, 73.42%, 2.51% & 1.95% of the City IDT route in case of Airtel, MTNL, RJIL & VIL respectively. {refer figure- 37 to 40 as per the Section 6.1 under Para-6 (Annexure)}

QoS Performance Analysis- Delhi LSA

3. QoS performance analysis-LSA level

3.1 Overview

This section provides summary of overall QoS performance of the telecom service provider's network in the LSA by aggregating the results of drive tests conducted in the Delhi LSA during the month of January-2026 covering city drive, hotspots and walk test. (refer table 1)

3.2 Voice performance

(a) **Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only:** 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
Call Attempts	586	648	612
Call Setup Success Rate %	99.32	86.27	92.48
Drop Call Rate %	0.52	7.16	0.18
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	3.23	2.57	4.11
Handover Success Rate %	97.78	99.97	95.38

Table-3: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

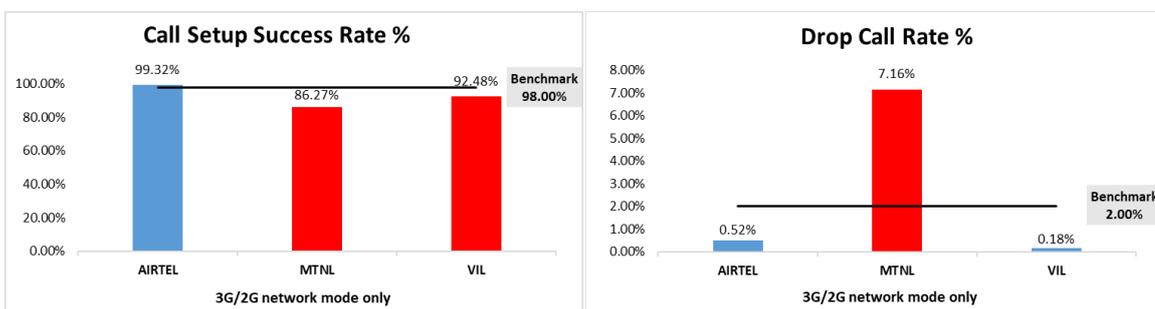


Figure-2: Call setup success rate and drop call rate performance.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise			
Technology	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
3G	NA	183	NA
2G	826	NA	864

Table-4: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-

- RJIL does not have 3G/2G network.
- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

(b) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	761	838	765	760
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	82.82	99.22	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.39	6.34	0.53	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.79	3.20	0.63	0.56
Handover Success Rate %	99.91	100.00	100.00	99.94

Table-5: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

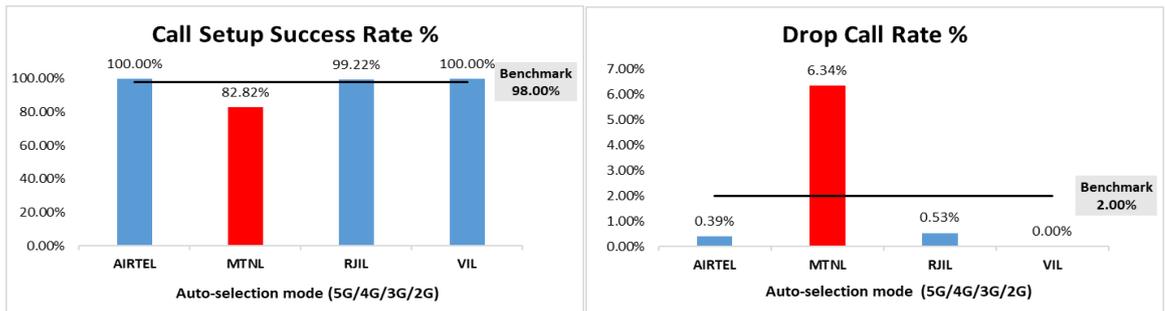


Figure-3: Performance for call setup success rate and drop call rate.

Parameter	Service Provider			
	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	591	502	582	590
Number of silences call for >4 Sec	0	NA	13	39
Silence Call Rate %	0.00	NA	2.23	6.61
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	0	NA	17	40
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	1	NA	28	46
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	4	NA	38	98
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	3.69	NA	15.97	15.85
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	0.15	NA	1.65	1.04
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	0.11	NA	1.62	1.12

Table-6: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile calls.

Note-

- NA- Due to unavailability of packet switched (VoLTE & VoNR) network in MTNL silence instances are not captured.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise				
Technology	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	0	NA	1098	0
4G	1924	NA	643	1825
3G	NA	176	NA	NA
2G	0	NA	NA	0

Table-7: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

(c) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicates quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile-to-mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS values mean: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls table-6	3519	2845	3418	3497
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	4.03	2.75	4.46	4.40
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	2988	0	3000	2885
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	471	1257	232	458
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	39	1220	71	108
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	21	368	115	46
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	84.91%	0.00%	87.77%	82.50%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	13.38%	44.18%	6.79%	13.10%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	1.11%	42.88%	2.08%	3.09%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	0.60%	12.93%	3.36%	1.32%

Table-8: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

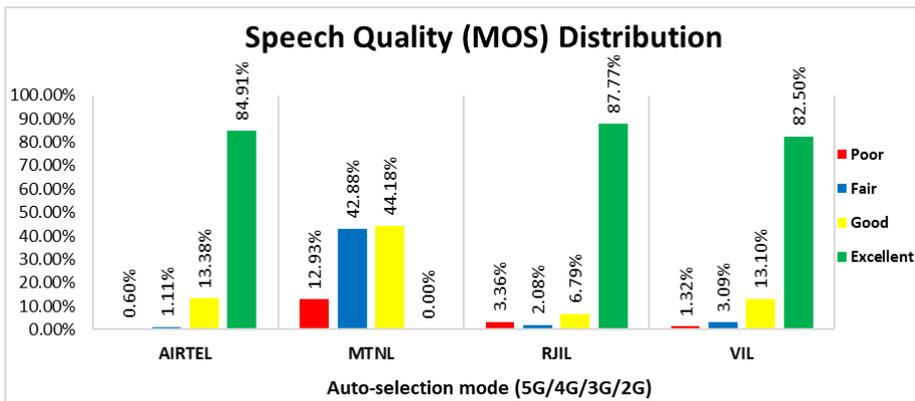


Figure- 4: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(d) Inter-service provider voice call performance: To check the performance of inter-service providers call setup success rate, total 11 to 19 inter operator calls were attempted at one location which is Anand Vihar metro station. The call setup success rate and call setup time observation is as below.

Call Setup Success Rate %				
From Service Provider	To Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
AIRTEL	NA	100.00	88.89	100.00
MTNL	100.00	NA	93.33	100.00
RJIL	94.44	78.57	NA	100.00
VIL	100.00	94.44	100.00	NA

Table-9: Call setup success rate across service providers.

Note-

- NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.

Call setup time average (seconds)				
From Service Provider	To Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
AIRTEL	NA	5.04	2.12	1.36
MTNL	4.79	NA	6.60	4.79
RJIL	2.65	8.04	NA	1.85
VIL	1.24	5.11	1.33	NA

Table-10: Call setup time across service providers

Note-

- NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.

3.3 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	231.97	3.83	266.99	24.55
	80th Percentile	349.92	6.69	390.08	37.31
	20th Percentile	96.60	0.85	124.56	11.42
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	31.39	1.04	23.93	11.00
	80th Percentile	55.68	1.87	41.91	20.02
	20th Percentile	7.94	0.09	5.00	2.50
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	20.80	21.65	20.62	38.98

Table-11: Summary of data performance in network auto-selection mode.

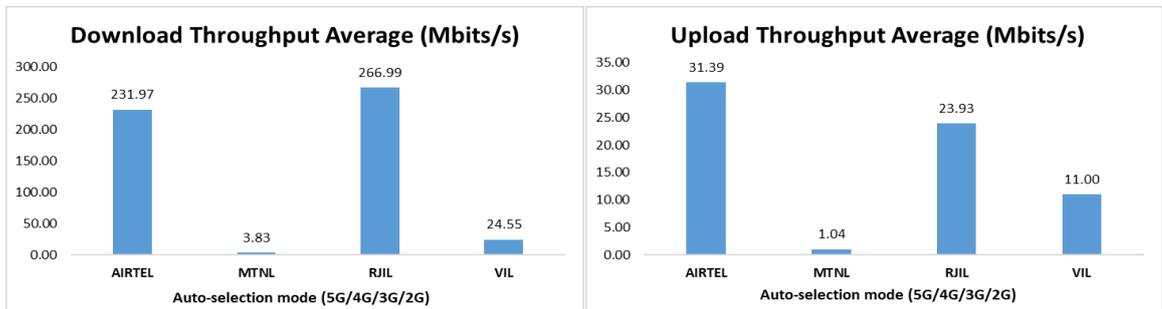


Figure- 5: Download and Upload throughput

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Data test- Technology wise				
Technology	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	0	NA	899	0
4G	1832	NA	89	1360
3G	NA	184	NA	NA
2G	0	NA	NA	2

Table-12: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

Detailed QoS Performance Analysis

4. Detailed QoS performance analysis

4.1 Overview

This section covers analysis on performance of various categories of drives like city, hotspots and walk test for all telecom service providers, the results of drive tests conducted are shown individually for respective areas/locations.

4.2 City

Drive test has been conducted from 6th January 2026 to 8th January 2026 in Delhi. (Refer Table-1)

4.2.1 Drive test route

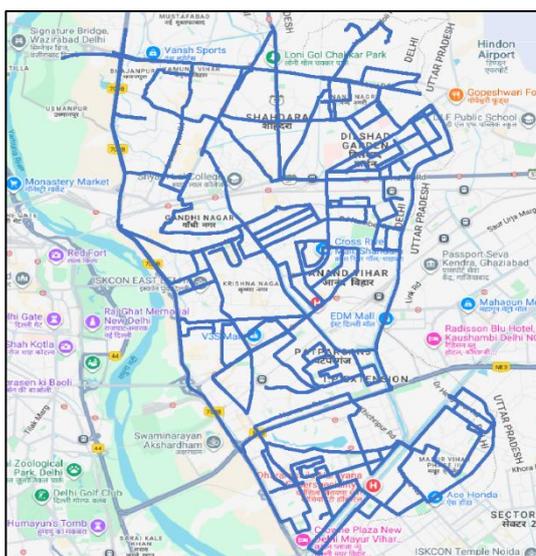


Figure- 6: Drive test routes.

4.2.2 Areas covered

Nearby Bhajanpura, Shahdara, Dilshad Garden, Gandhi Nagar, Krishna Nagar, Anand Vihar, Patparganj, I.P Extension, Mayur Vihar Phase III and Khichripur etc.

4.2.3 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
Call Attempts	586	648	612
Call Setup Success Rate %	99.32	86.27	92.48
Drop Call Rate %	0.52	7.16	0.18
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	3.23	2.57	4.11
Handover Success Rate %	97.78	99.97	95.38

Table-13: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

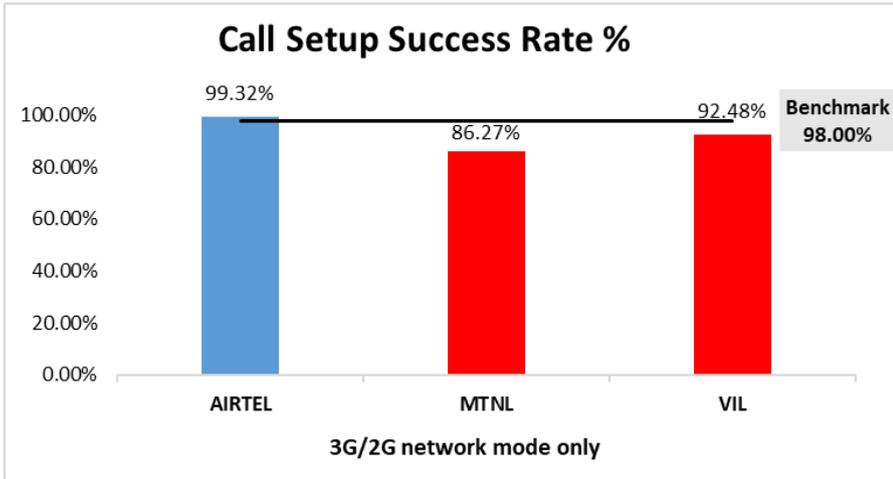


Figure-7: Performance for call setup success rate.

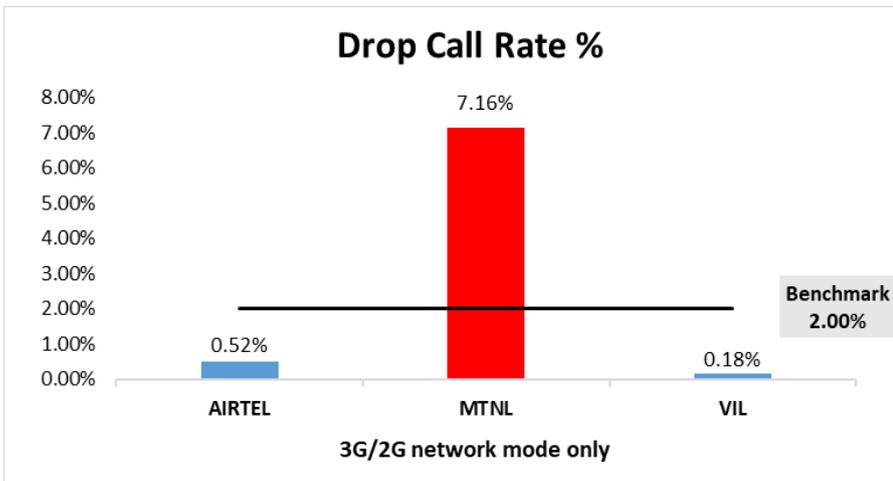


Figure-8: Performance for drop call rate.

(b) Network Technology: This section represent time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
3G	NA	99.72%	NA
2G	99.98%	NA	99.96%
Limited Service	0.02%	0.28%	0.04%

Table-14: Time spent on technology during drive test 3G/2G network mode.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

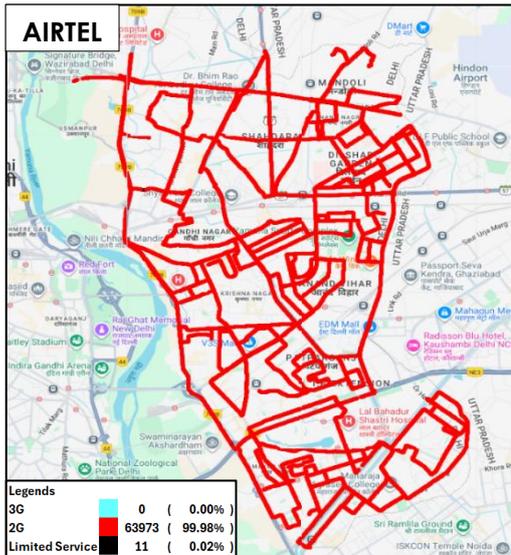


Figure-9: Serving technology plot 3G/2G network mode - AIRTEL

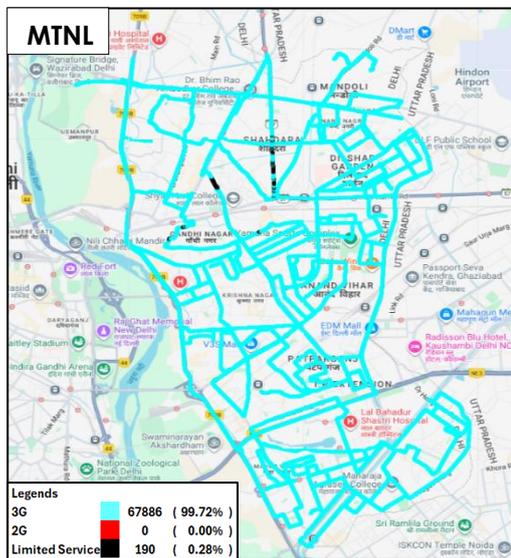


Figure-10: Serving technology plot 3G/2G network mode - MTNL.

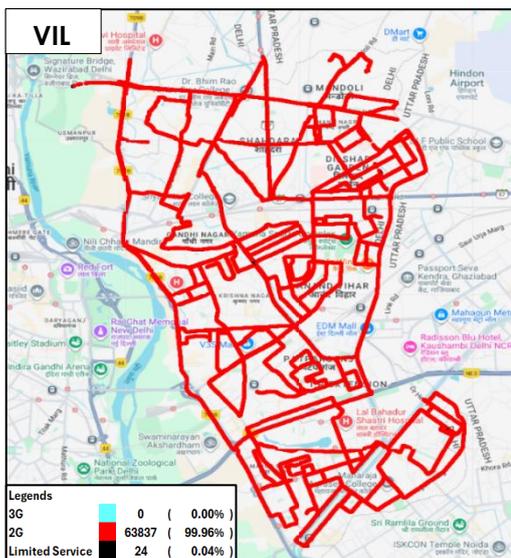


Figure-11: Serving technology plot 3G/2G network mode - VIL.

(c) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart represents signal strength distribution for 3G/2G network mode only. (Refer figure- 30, 31 & 32 for map view)

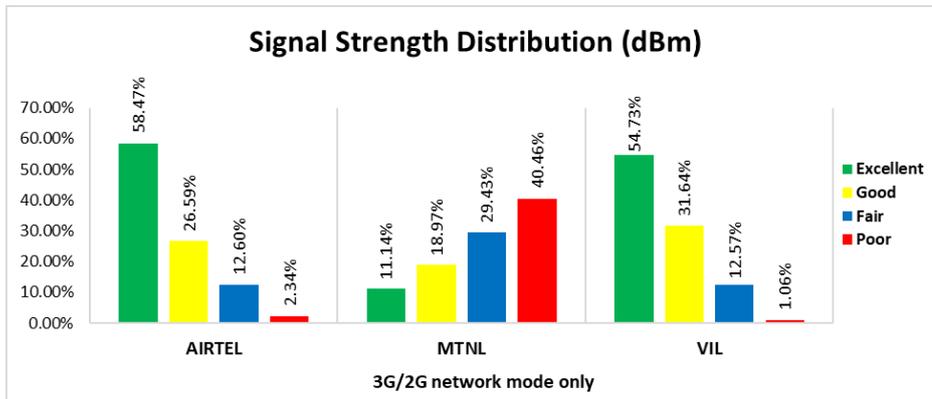


Figure-12: Signal strength distribution 3G/2G network mode only.

Observations:

- Airtel has 58% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 11% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 55% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

(d) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	610	675	609	608
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	81.33	99.84	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.49	6.01	0.33	0.00
Call Setup Time Average (Second)	0.76	3.17	0.59	0.55
Handover Success Rate %	99.90	100.00	100.00	99.93

Table-15: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

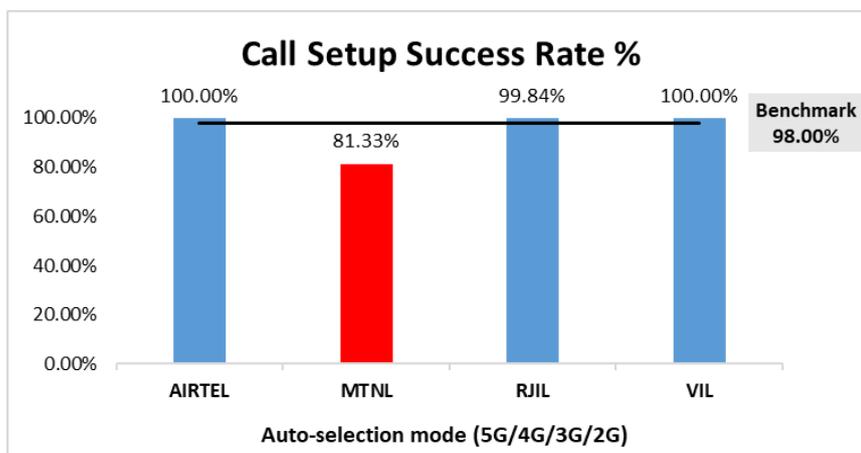


Figure-13: Performance for call setup success rate.

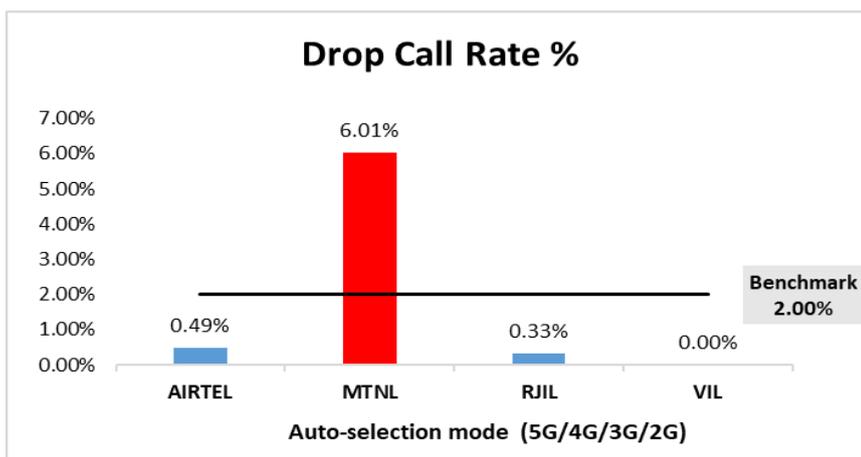


Figure-14: Performance for drop call rate.

Parameter	Service Provider			
	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	591	502	582	590
Number of silences call for >4 Sec	0	NA	13	39
Silence Call Rate %	0.00	NA	2.23	6.61
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	0	NA	17	40
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	1	NA	28	46
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	4	NA	38	98
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	3.69	NA	15.97	15.85
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	0.15	NA	1.65	1.04
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	0.11	NA	1.62	1.12

Table-16: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile-to-mobile call.

Note-

- NA- Due to unavailability of packet switched (VoLTE & VoNR) network in MTNL silence instances are not captured.

(e) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicate quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile to mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS value means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls in table-16	3519	2845	3418	3497
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	4.03	2.75	4.46	4.40
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	2988	0	3000	2885
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	471	1257	232	458
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	39	1220	71	108
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	21	368	115	46
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	84.91%	0.00%	87.77%	82.50%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	13.38%	44.18%	6.79%	13.10%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	1.11%	42.88%	2.08%	3.09%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	0.60%	12.93%	3.36%	1.32%

Table-17: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

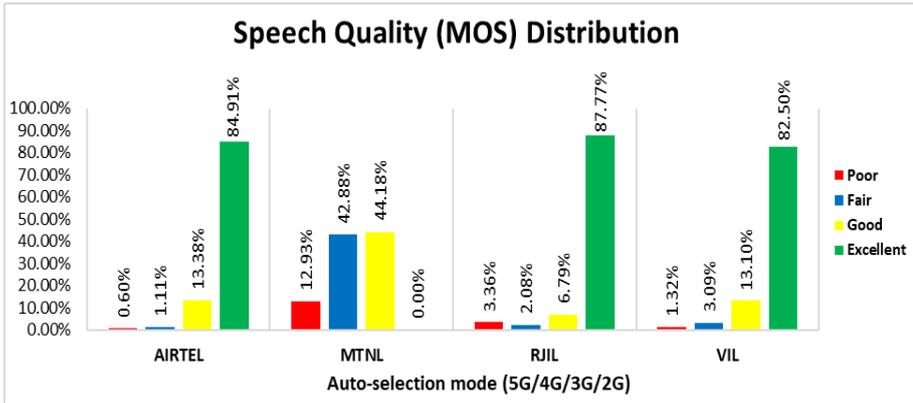


Figure-15: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(f) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	3.97%	NA	79.53%	0.28%
4G	96.03%	NA	20.45%	99.72%
3G	NA	98.95%	NA	NA
2G	0.00%	NA	NA	0.00%
Limited Service	0.00%	1.05%	0.02%	0.00%

Table-18: Time spent on technology during drive test in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

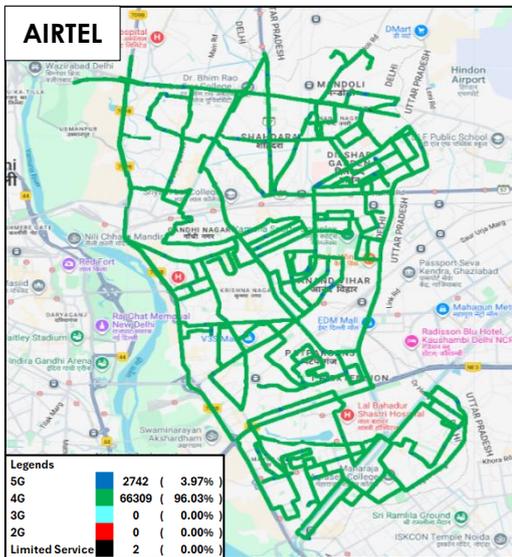


Figure-16: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - AIRTEL.

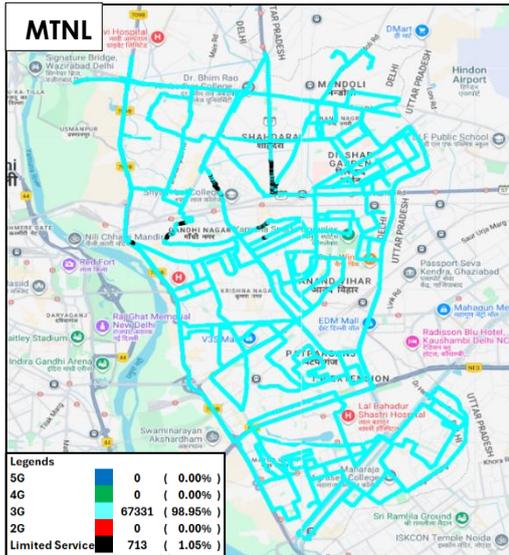


Figure-17: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - MTNL.

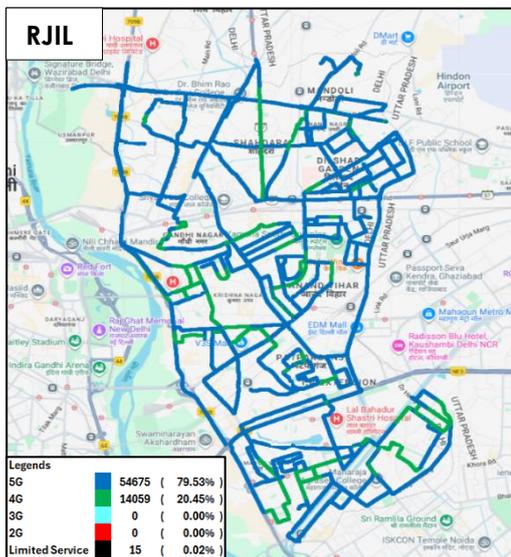


Figure-18: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - RJIL.

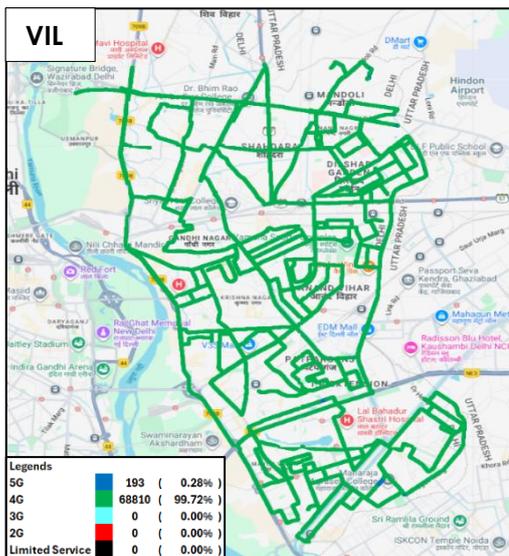


Figure-19: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - VIL

(g) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provides signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice. (Refer figure-33, 34, 35 & 36 for map view)

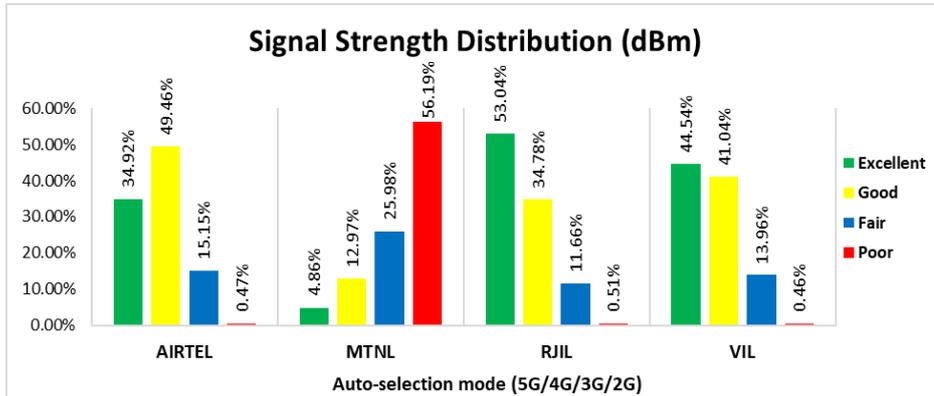


Figure-20: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice.

Observations:

- Airtel has 35% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 5% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 53% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 45% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.2.4 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	245.47	3.83	268.54	24.51
	80th Percentile	376.21	6.72	395.58	36.87
	20th Percentile	108.41	0.81	124.98	12.13
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	32.32	0.99	23.71	10.64
	80th Percentile	56.58	1.86	40.91	18.42
	20th Percentile	8.39	0.09	5.01	2.47
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	19.58	22.26	19.31	39.10

Table-19: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode.

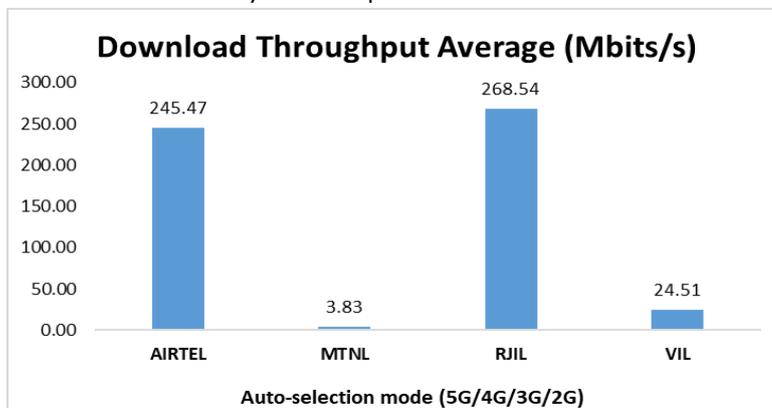


Figure- 21: Download throughput.

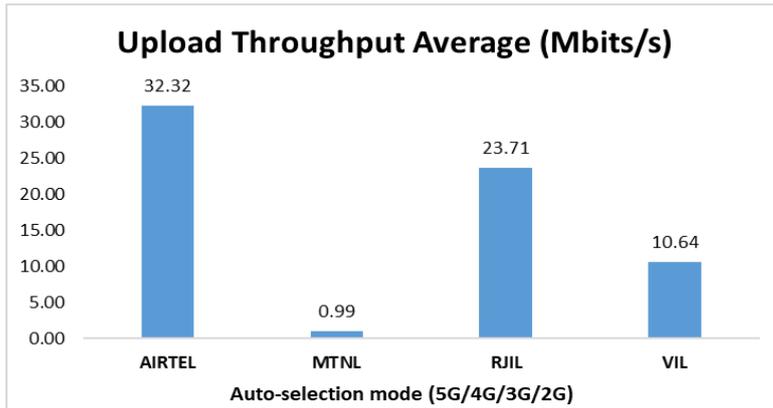


Figure- 22: Upload throughput.

(b) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	88.10%	NA	98.46%	24.71%
4G	11.90%	NA	1.54%	75.27%
3G	NA	98.58%	NA	NA
2G	0.00%	NA	NA	0.02%
Limited Service	0.00%	1.42%	0.00%	0.00%

Table-20: Time spent on technology during drive test in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data.

Note-
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

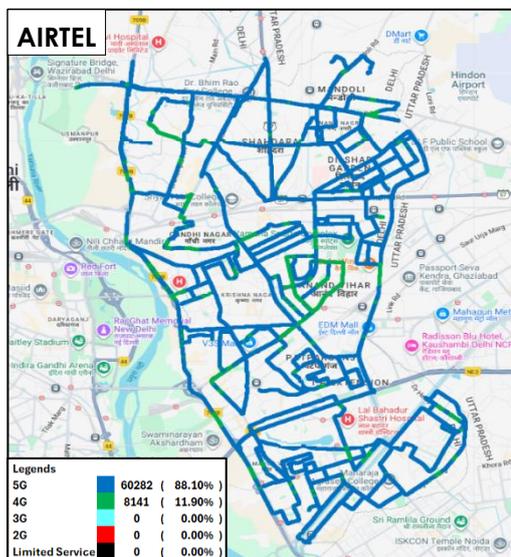


Figure-23: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - AIRTEL.

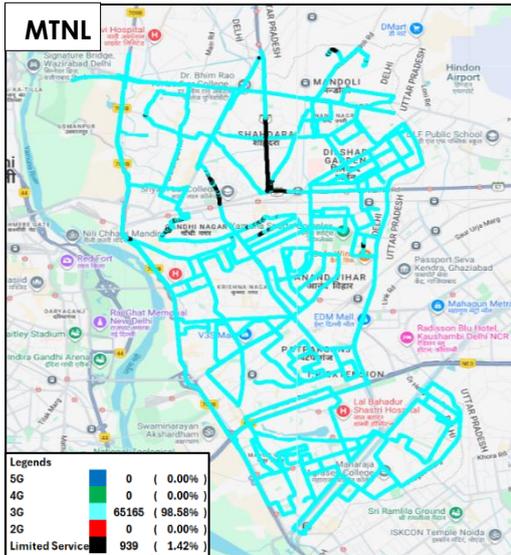


Figure-24: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - MTNL.

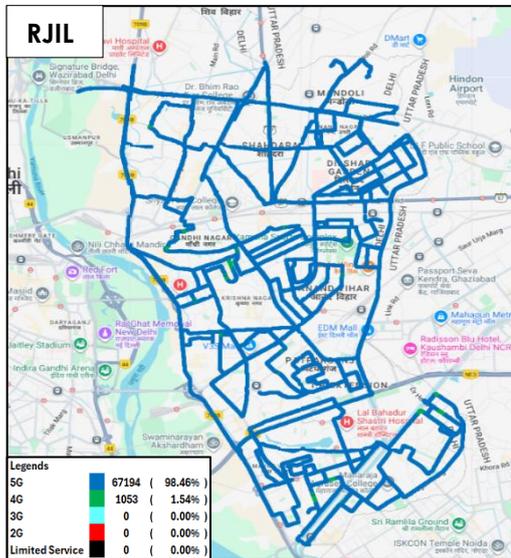


Figure-25: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - RJIL.

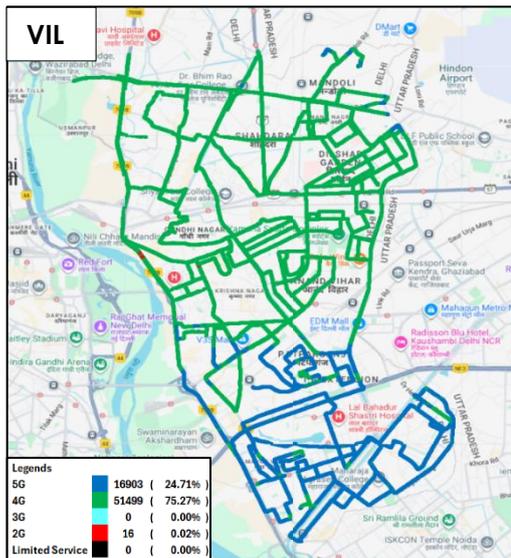


Figure-26: Serving technology plot in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - VIL

(c) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provides signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data. (Refer figure-37, 38, 39 & 40 for map view)

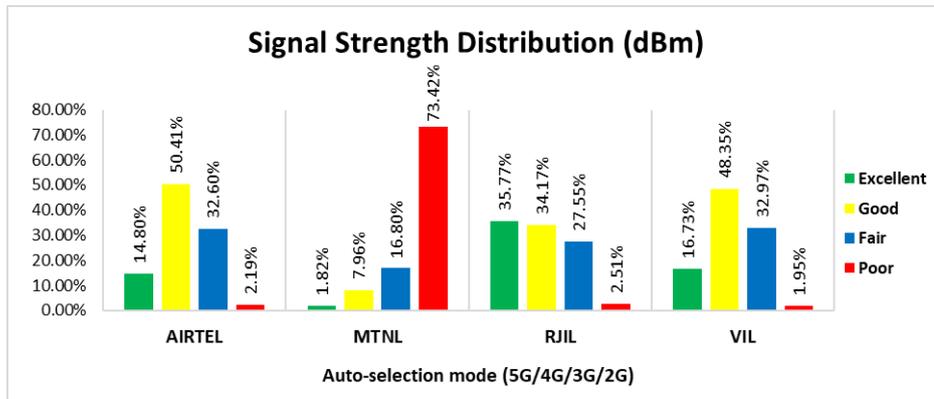


Figure-27: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data.

Observations:

- Airtel has 15% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 2% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 36% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 17% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.3 Hotspots

Hotspot testing has been done on 9th January 2026. Eight locations have been tested in the city. (Refer Table-1)

4.3.1 Locations

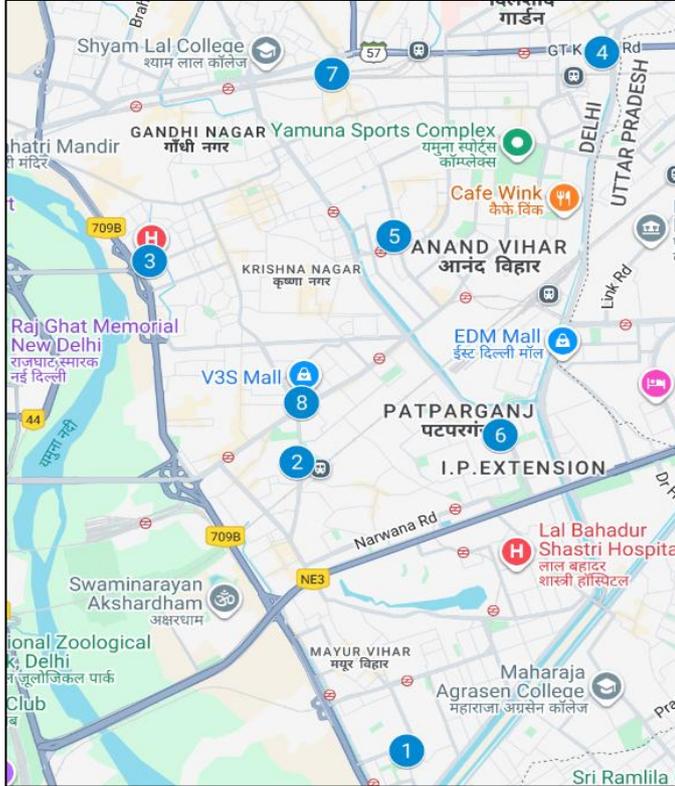


Figure- 28: Hotspot locations

4.3.2 Hotspot covered

1. Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1
2. Bhai Parmanand Institute of Business Studies Shakarpur
3. Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony
4. Dilshad Garden Metro Station
5. Karkardooma Court
6. Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj
7. Shahdara Metro Station
8. V3S Mall Laxmi Nagar

4.3.3 Voice performance

Overall Voice Performance				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	80	80	80	80
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	98.75	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	1.27	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.00	3.13	0.59	0.54

Table-21: Overall summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	2.20	3.31	0.57	0.48

Table-22: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Bhai Parmanand Institute Of Business Studies Shakarpur				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.93	3.42	0.55	0.55

Table-23: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.83	2.85	0.77	0.65

Table-24: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Dilshad Garden Metro Station				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.76	3.21	0.56	0.57

Table-25: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Karkardooma Court				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.63	2.57	0.64	0.53

Table-26: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	90.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.86	3.58	0.59	0.47

Table-27: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Shahdara Metro Station				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.83	2.87	0.54	0.50

Table-28: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

V3S Mall Laxmi Nagar				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.96	3.28	0.53	0.53

Table-29: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.4 Data performance (Auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Overall Data Performance				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	181.44	4.96	329.37	32.80
Download Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	295.45	8.65	397.55	47.20
Download Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	21.04	0.46	208.40	16.74
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	95.00	50.00	82.50	87.50
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	23.89	1.72	32.76	17.77
Upload Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	48.87	3.38	48.97	28.81
Upload Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	1.87	0.72	10.81	4.57
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	97.50	47.50	87.50	87.50
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	7.29	5.64	4.08	5.20
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.73	1.47	0.66	0.80
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	25.45	20.15	23.07	38.96
Jitter (ms)	10.26	298.62	10.93	85.54
Packet Loss Rate%	18.59	59.06	13.39	15.98
Packet Loss Rate- 90th percentile	87.40	100.00	52.10	69.90

Table-30: Overall Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	62.19	8.96	367.73	42.67
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	60.00	100.00	80.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.25	3.84	11.50	18.84
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	80.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	7.23	3.77	4.23	4.85
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	-	0.99	0.65	0.75
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	-	13.70	26.65	39.45
Jitter (ms)	-	3.03	13.35	9.73
Packet Loss Rate%	100.00	0.10	2.70	0.30

Table-31: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Youtube and ping tests were failed.

Bhai Parmanand Institute Of Business Studies Shakarpur				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	360.35	0.47	569.29	44.93
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	80.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.68	-	45.01	27.01
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	5.99	-	3.75	4.78
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	3.58	-	0.71	0.61
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	32.86	-	20.03	46.45
Jitter (ms)	7.47	-	4.91	22.75
Packet Loss Rate%	7.20	100.00	0.00	3.70

Table-32: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Upload, Browsing, Youtube and ping tests were failed.

Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.92	1.34	-	-
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	0.00	0.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	0.92	0.09	-	-
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	0.00	0.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	13.75	-	-	-
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	-	-	-	-
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	29.08	-	-	-
Jitter (ms)	21.53	-	-	-
Packet Loss Rate%	38.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table-33: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Note- "- "Respective tests were failed.

Dilshad Garden Metro Station				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	260.59	2.12	302.18	21.93
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	54.08	1.39	38.03	5.12
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	8.64	7.11	3.89	5.62
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.58	1.77	0.58	0.80
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	25.79	1000.05	30.19	35.30
Jitter (ms)	10.31	1171.98	10.30	9.52
Packet Loss Rate%	0.40	49.70	0.80	0.30

Table-34: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Karkardooma Court				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	233.76	8.32	375.70	16.38
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	13.65	1.22	22.21	8.59
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	4.33	6.52	4.39	5.96
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.60	-	0.63	1.24
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	27.49	13.14	27.49	29.59
Jitter (ms)	6.78	4.41	16.08	507.06
Packet Loss Rate%	0.30	0.40	1.60	21.90

Table-35: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Browsing tests were failed.

Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	190.78	-	144.70	43.98
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	19.27	0.09	4.57	29.65
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	8.47	-	4.85	3.94
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.88	-	0.78	0.64
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	22.92	-	23.06	25.79
Jitter (ms)	14.23	-	14.81	7.70
Packet Loss Rate%	2.50	99.70	2.00	0.20

Table-36: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Download, Browsing, Youtube and Ping tests were failed.

Shahdara Metro Station				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	61.98	0.14	256.28	14.15
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	73.09	0.08	48.51	1.81
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	6.73	-	3.53	7.23
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.07	-	0.59	1.12
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	23.89	-	30.69	34.13
Jitter (ms)	6.46	-	10.56	7.74
Packet Loss Rate%	0.20	100.00	0.00	0.00

Table-37: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "- "Browsing, Youtube and Ping tests were failed.

V3S Mall Laxmi Nagar				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	232.28	0.10	345.33	45.60
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	40.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	21.66	0.20	59.48	33.39
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	8.37	6.28	3.94	4.66
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.68	3.55	0.65	0.64
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	23.54	21.52	19.22	48.51
Jitter (ms)	5.03	18.55	6.51	45.80
Packet Loss Rate%	0.10	22.60	0.00	1.40

Table-38: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.5 Data performance (5G Only & 4G Only Download & Upload Speed)

Overall Data Performance					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	214.10	-	361.84	44.13
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	29.95	-	31.96	29.46
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	22.72	-	41.50	22.27
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.79	-	13.97	6.67

Table-39: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "- "Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	421.53	47.15
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	9.93	15.12
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.06	-	22.12	33.00
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	0.90	-	23.83	17.72

Table-40: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "- "Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Bhai Parmanand Institute Of Business Studies Shakarpur					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	250.63	-	545.19	43.57
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.01	-	31.64	34.78
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	48.05	-	76.39	28.16
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.91	-	22.00	2.91

Table-41: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "--Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	-	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	-	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.54	-	0.03	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.42	-	1.22	-

Table-42: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "--Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Dilshad Garden Metro Station					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	268.89	-	280.39	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	54.77	-	43.75	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	17.10	-	26.06	23.75
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	5.97	-	8.83	5.41

Table-43: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "--Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Karkardooma Court					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	231.28	-	377.27	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	7.75	-	15.71	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	27.92	-	4.34	7.15
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.42	-	0.95	8.14

Table-44: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "--Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	231.22	-	143.62	42.45
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	17.27	-	4.81	32.19
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	15.74	-	29.56	35.25
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.89	-	6.45	8.88

Table-45: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "--Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Shahdara Metro Station					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	91.19	-	333.67	
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	77.40	-	58.01	
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	29.41	-	20.74	10.64
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.18	-	15.17	1.94

Table-46: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

V3S Mall Laxmi Nagar					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	211.37	-	387.59	43.36
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	20.53	-	59.85	35.73
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	26.99	-	117.18	11.37
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	3.84	-	25.69	1.66

Table-47: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

4.4 Walk Test

Walk Test has been conducted on 8th January 2026. Three locations have been tested in the city. (Refer Table-1)

4.4.1 Walk test locations

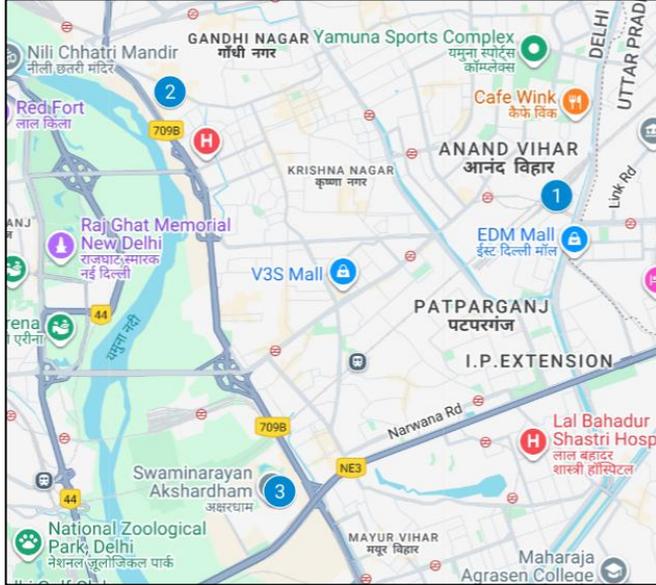


Figure-29: Walk Test locations.

4.4.2 Walk Test Covered

1. Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT
2. Gandhi Nagar Market
3. Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple

4.4.3 Voice Performance

Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	25	25	25	25
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	96.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.73	2.88	0.60	0.53

Table-48: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Gandhi Nagar Market				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	29	41	33	30
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.98	84.85	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	36.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.90	3.84	1.51	0.98

Table-49: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempt	17	17	18	17
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	5.88	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.74	3.96	0.60	0.49

Table-50: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.4.4 Data Performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	118.72	2.66	148.42	15.09
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	96.00	91.30	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	43.44	2.11	22.56	3.11
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	96.00	100.00	100.00
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	17.95	23.94	26.01	39.72

Table-51: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Gandhi Nagar Market				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	197.28	5.02	176.01	16.82
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	26.47	87.10	96.88
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	20.37	0.49	8.69	5.22
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	52.94	96.67	96.88
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	19.96	27.16	23.80	34.98

Table-52: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple				
Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	99.66	3.28	377.54	36.45
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	47.37	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	18.37	1.04	41.48	29.92
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	84.21	100.00	100.00
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	27.55	24.09	23.62	40.02

Table-53: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

5. Voice & Data Key findings

5.1 Overall Voice

1. Call Setup Success Rate:

- a) Airtel, MTNL and VIL have 99.32%, 86.27% and 92.48% call setup success rate respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)
- b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 82.82%, 99.22% and 100.00% call setup success rate respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)
- c) Airtel had a 100.00% call setup success when calling MTNL and VIL whereas call blocking was observed when calling RJIL. (refer table-9)
- d) MTNL had a 100.00% call setup success rate while calling Airtel and VIL whereas call blocking was observed when calling RJIL. (refer table-9)
- e) RJIL had a 100.00% call setup success when calling VIL whereas call blocking was observed when calling Airtel & MTNL. (refer table-9)
- f) VIL had a 100.00% call setup success when calling Airtel and RJIL whereas call blocking was observed when calling MTNL. (refer table-9)

2. Call Setup Time:

- a) Airtel, MTNL and VIL call setup time is 3.23, 2.57 & 4.11 seconds respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)
- b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL & VIL call setup time is 0.79, 3.20, 0.63 & 0.56 seconds respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

3. Call Silence/Mute Rate:

In packet switched network (4G/5G) VIL, RJIL & Airtel have 6.61%, 2.23% & 0.00% silence call rate respectively. Further RJIL has higher RTP packet loss rate in downlink (1.65%) compared to VIL (1.04%) & Airtel (0.15%). In uplink the RTP packet loss rate is higher for RJIL (1.62%) compared to VIL (1.12%) & Airtel (0.11%). (refer table-6)

4. Drop Call Rate:

- a) Airtel, MTNL and VIL drop call rate is 0.52%, 7.16% and 0.18% respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)
- b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL drop call rate is 0.39%, 6.34%, 0.53% and 0.00% respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

5.2 Overall Data

1. Data download and upload performance (Overall i.e. LSA):

- a) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 231.97 Mbps, 3.83 Mbps, 266.99 Mbps and 24.55 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)
- b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 31.39 Mbps, 1.04 Mbps, 23.93 Mbps and 11.00 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)

2. Data download and upload performance (static i.e. while stationary):

- a) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 181.44 Mbps, 4.96 Mbps, 329.37 Mbps and 32.80 Mbps respectively. (refer table-30)
- b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 23.89 Mbps, 1.72 Mbps, 32.76 Mbps and 17.77 Mbps respectively. (refer table-30)

3. Data session setup success rate (static i.e. while stationary):

- a) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 95.00%, 50.00%, 82.50% and 87.50% download session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-30)
- b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 97.50%, 47.50%, 87.50% and 87.50% upload session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-30)

5.3 Operator wise Key Findings

1. Airtel:

Voice

- 99.32% call setup success rate and 0.52% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA/city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3 &13)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.39% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.49% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-21)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at all walk test locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-48, 49 & 50)

Data

- Airtel has 231.97 Mbps average download speed & 31.39 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- Airtel has 245.47 Mbps average download speed & 32.32 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1, Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony and Shahdara Metro Station have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 8 hotspot locations. (refer table- 31, 33 & 37)
- Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1, Bhai Parmanand Institute of Business Studies Shakarpur, Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony, Karkardooma Court and Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 8 hotspot locations. (refer table- 31, 32, 33, 35 & 36)
- Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple walk test location have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 3 walk test locations. (refer table- 53)
- Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple walk test location have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 3 walk test locations. (refer table- 53)

2. MTNL:

Voice

- 86.27% call setup success rate and 7.16% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA/city drive. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3 & 13)
- 82.82% call setup success rate and 6.34% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 81.33% call setup success rate and 6.01% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 98.75% call setup success rate and 1.27% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-21)
- 96.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT walk test location. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-48)
- 60.98% call setup success rate and 36.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Gandhi Nagar Market walk test location. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-49)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 5.88% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple walk test location. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 2.00% for drop call rate. (refer table-50)

Data

- MTNL has 3.83 Mbps average download speed & 1.04 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- MTNL has 3.83 Mbps average download speed & 0.99 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- All hotspot locations have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 31 to 38)
- All hotspot locations have less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) except Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1. (refer table- 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37 & 38)
- All walk test locations have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 51, 52 & 53)
- Gandhi Nagar Market and Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple walk test locations have less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 3 walk test locations. (refer table- 52 & 53)

3. RJIL:

Voice

- 99.22% call setup success rate and 0.53% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)

- 99.84% call setup success rate and 0.33% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-21)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 8.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT walk test location. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 2.00% for drop call rate. (refer table-48)
- 84.85% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Gandhi Nagar Market walk test location. Performance is not meeting benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate (refer table-49)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Swaminarayan Akshardham Temple walk test location. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-50)

Data

- RJIL has 266.99 Mbps average download speed & 23.93 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- RJIL has 268.54 Mbps average download speed & 23.71 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony has less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 8 hotspot locations. (refer table- 33)
- Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1, Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony and Max Super Speciality Hospital Patparganj have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 8 hotspot locations. (refer table- 31, 33 & 36)
- Gandhi Nagar Market has less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 3 walk test locations. (refer table-52)

4. VIL: Voice

- 92.48% call setup success rate and 0.18% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA/city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-3 & 13)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-21)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at all walk test locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-48, 49 & 50)

Data

- VIL has 24.55 Mbps average download speed & 11.00 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- VIL has 24.51 Mbps average download speed & 10.64 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- All Hotspot locations have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 31 to 38)
- Amity International School Mayur Vihar Phase 1, Chacha Nehru Bal Chikitsalaya Raja Ram Kohli Marg Geeta Colony, Dilshad Garden Metro Station, Karkardooma Court and Shahdara Metro Station have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 8 hotspot locations. (refer table-31, 33, 34, 35 & 37)
- All walk test locations have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 51, 52 & 53)
- Anand Vihar Railway Station and Nearby Area Including ISBT and Gandhi Nagar Market have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) out of total 3 walk test locations. (refer table- 51 & 52)

6. Annexure

6.1 Route wise coverage map

6.1.1 City

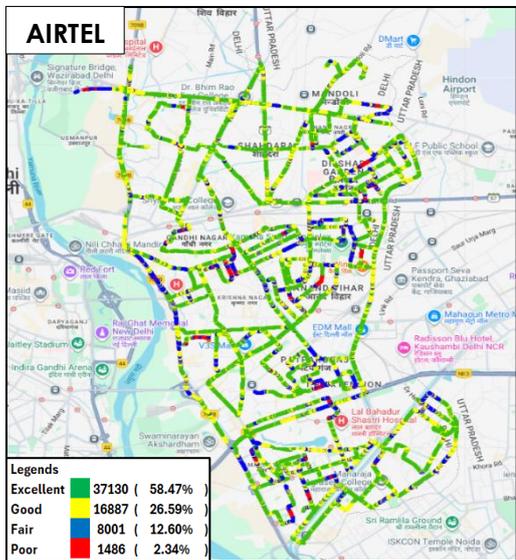


Figure-30: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode - AIRTEL.

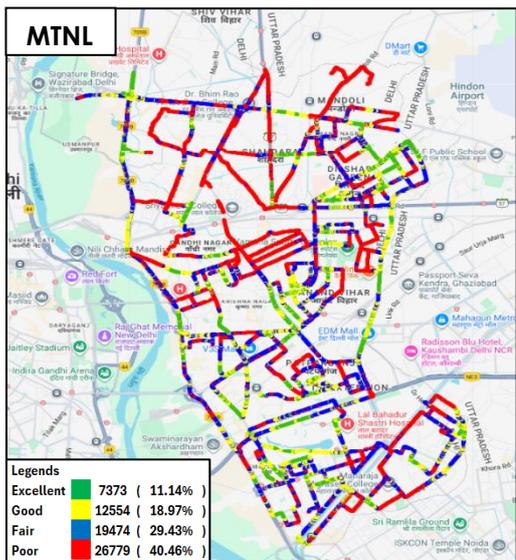


Figure-31: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode - MTNL.

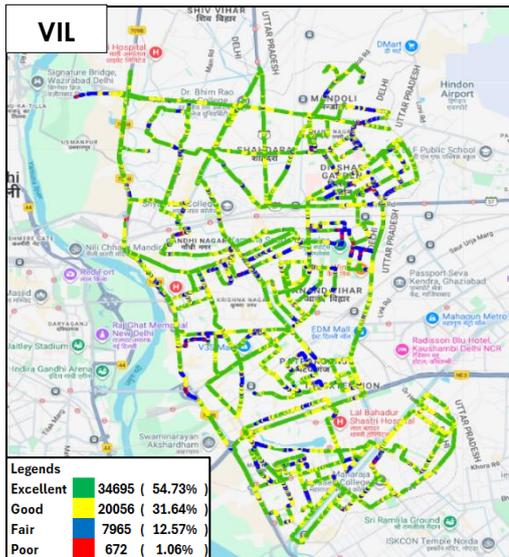


Figure-32: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode - VIL.

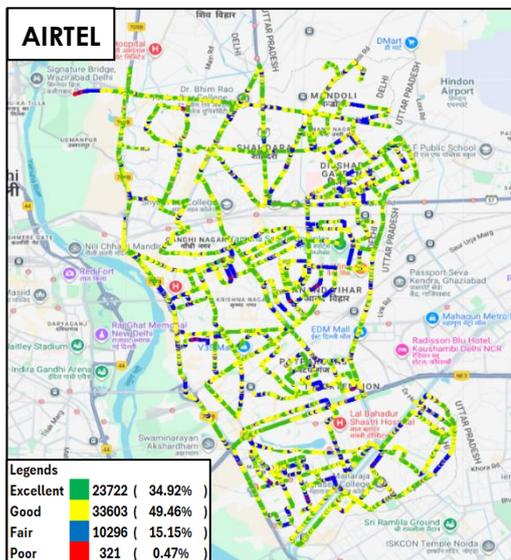


Figure-33: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - AIRTEL.

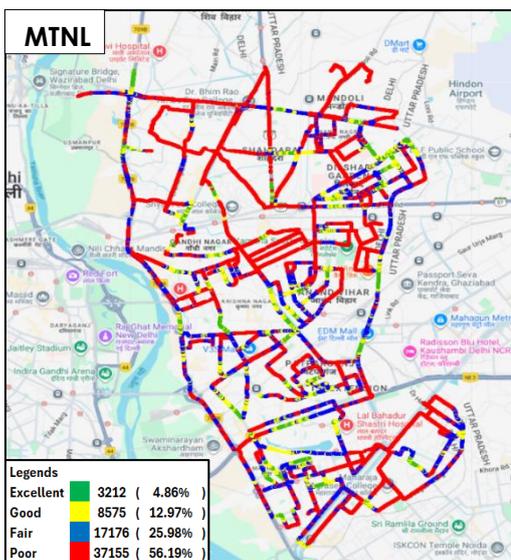


Figure-34: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - MTNL.

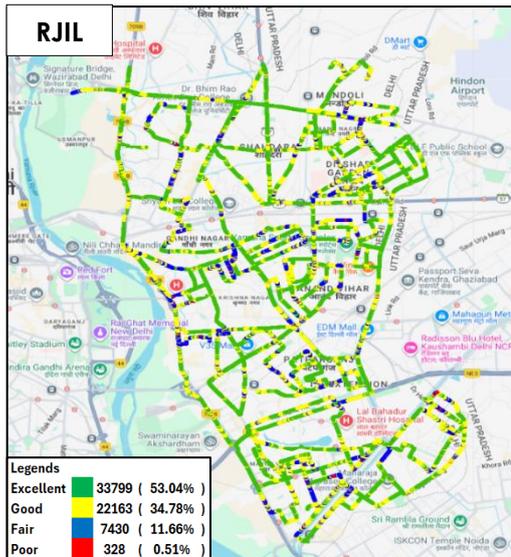


Figure-35: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - RJIL.

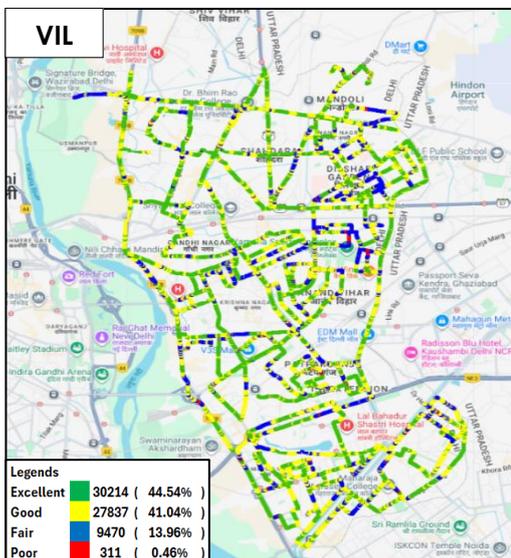


Figure-36: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) voice - VIL.

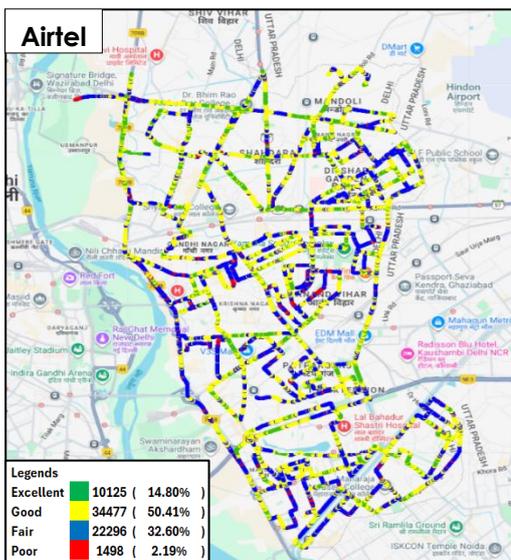


Figure-37: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - AIRTEL.

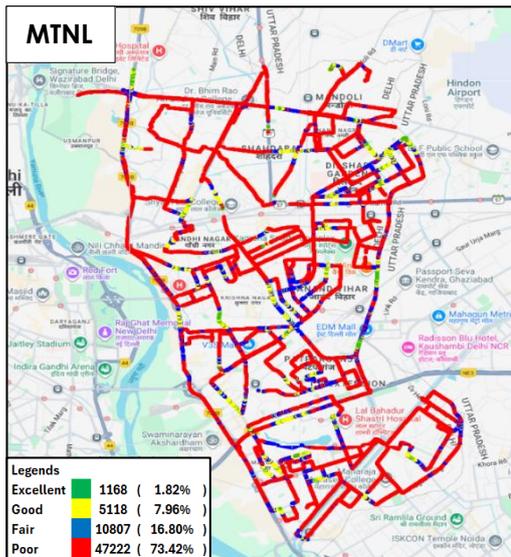


Figure-38: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - MTNL.

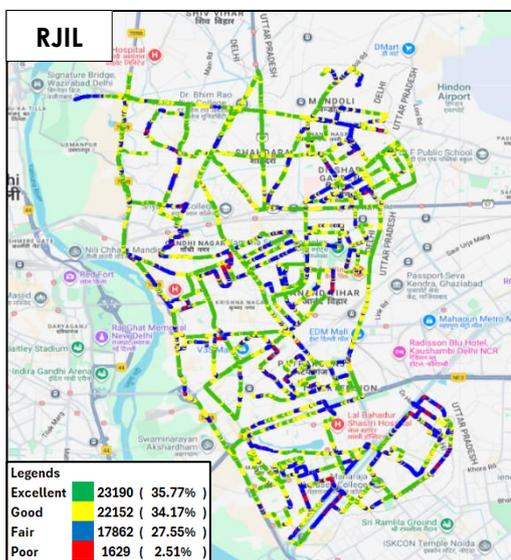


Figure-39: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - RJIL.

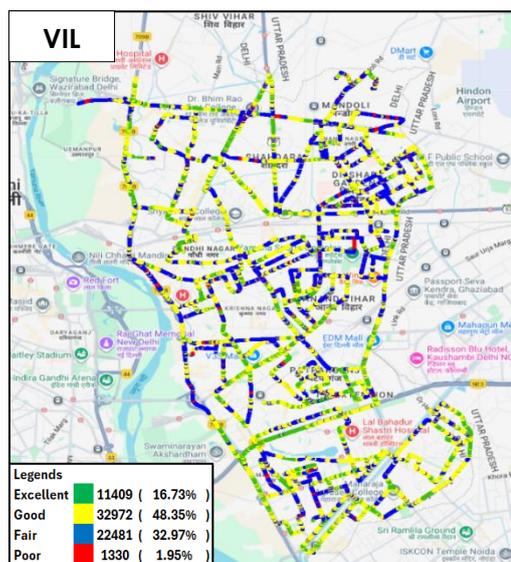


Figure-40: Signal strength auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) data - VIL.

7. Appendix

The details of the setup used for conducting the drive test and the network or performance parameters captured under different conditions may be seen at Appendix-I. The calculation method of each QoS parameter is given in Appendix-II of the report. The summary of key equipment used in technical setup is as under

- **Device-1:** OnePlus Nord CE3 for 3G/2G CAT-15 Smartphone.
- **Device-2:** Samsung Galaxy S23 for 5G/4G/3G/2G CAT-20 Smartphone
- **Drive test Software:** Azenqos Engineering capable Applications to capture actual user experience.

7.1 Appendix-I

7.1.1 Drive test setup

Voice Call		
Call details	Technology	Detail
Call Setup Timeout	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3G/2G auto mode- switch Call • 5G/4G/3G/2G auto mode- switch Call • 5G/4G MOS Call 	30 Sec
Call Duration		90 Sec
Wait/ Guard Time		15 Sec

Table-54: Voice test detail

Note-

- There is 15 sec wait time after locking and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.
- Speech quality (MOS) has been measured only in city drive & highway by making Mobile to Mobile call.
- 180 Sec calls were made only in highway & railway route drive.

Data Test		
Test Type	Technology	Detail
FTP/HTTP Download	5G/4G/3G/2G Auto Mode	500 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)
FTP/HTTP Upload		250 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)
YouTube Streaming		20 Sec Video & 25 sec Timeout (Only at Hotspot)
Web Browsing		3 popular websites (www.google.co.in , www.irctc.co.in , sbi.bank.in) 20 sec timeout (only at Hotspot)

Latency & Jitter (TWAMP-UDP)		25 count- Dynamic 500 count- Hotspot Payload- 42 bytes in all drive
Packet Loss Rate (TWAMP-UDP & TCP)		500 counts (TWAMP-UDP) 500 counts (TCP) at each hotspot Payload- 42 bytes in all drive

Table-55: Data test detail

<p>Note-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 Data iteration to be done at each hotspot location. • Minimum 5 iteration to be made during the walk test. Iteration count will be increased based on walk test distance. • TWAMP-UDP & TCP test to be performed only once at hotspot location. • Youtube & Web browsing test to be performed at static location only. • All values are taken up to two decimal places with round off. • Delhi-based TRAI server was used for HTTP Download, Upload, TCP and TWAMP testing for Airtel and MTNL. • RJIL server was used for FTP Download, FTP Upload, TCP and TWAMP testing, for RJIL. • VIL server was used for HTTP Download, HTTP Upload, TCP and TWAMP testing for VIL.

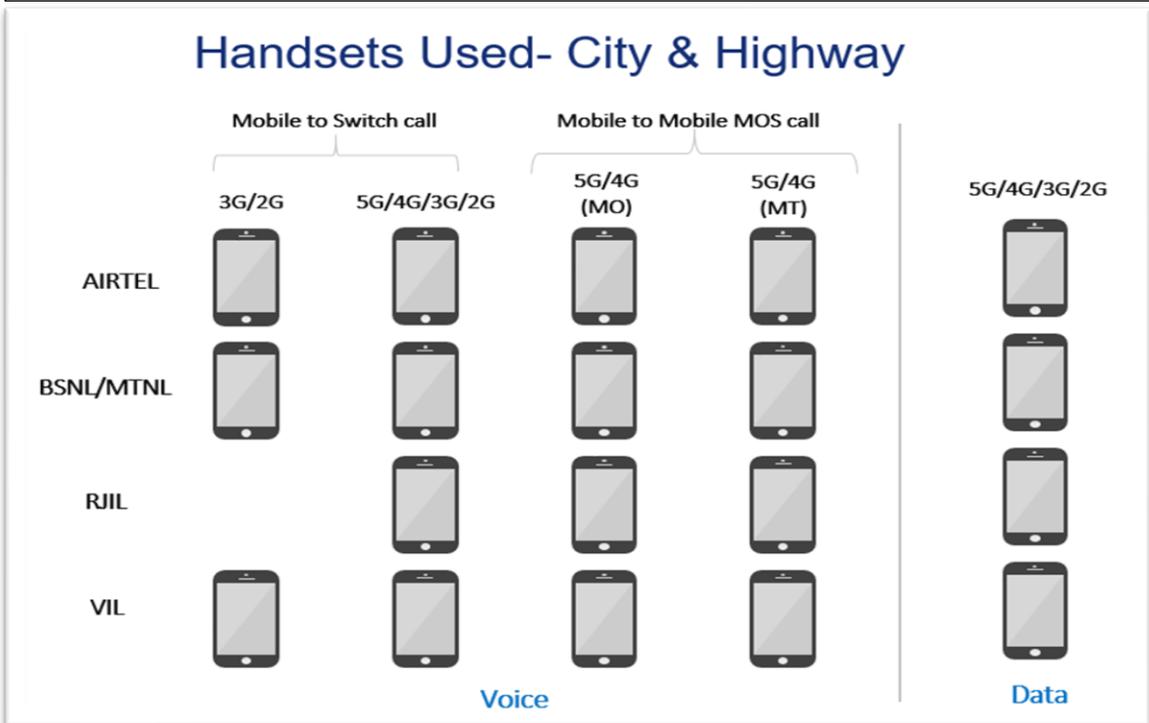


Figure-41: Number of handsets used in city & highway drive

MO: Mobile originating

MT: Mobile terminating

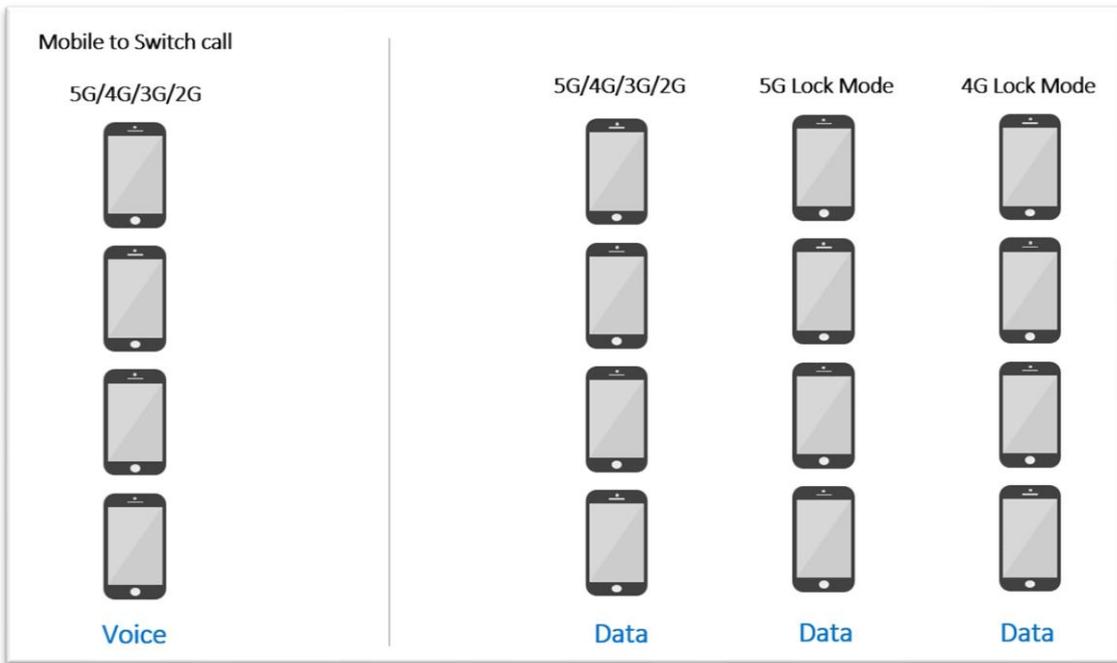


Figure-42: Number of handsets used in railway/metro/walktest/hotspot/ coastal area

Note- 5G & 4G Lock mode testing has been performed at hotspot locations only.

7.1.2 Drive test Methodology

(a) Dynamic voice testing (on the move)

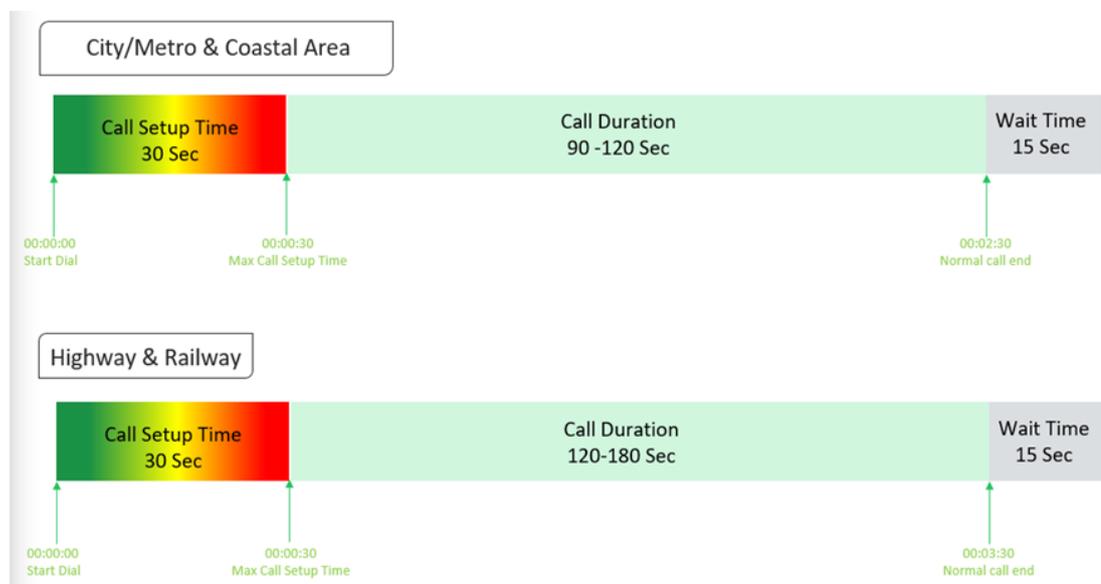


Figure-43: Voice test script for city/railway/metro/highway & coastal area

- 15 sec wait time is applied after locking Radio Access Technology (RAT) to 3G/2G and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- Speech quality (MOS) will be measured only City & Highway drive by making Mobile to Mobile calls.

(b) Hotspot voice testing

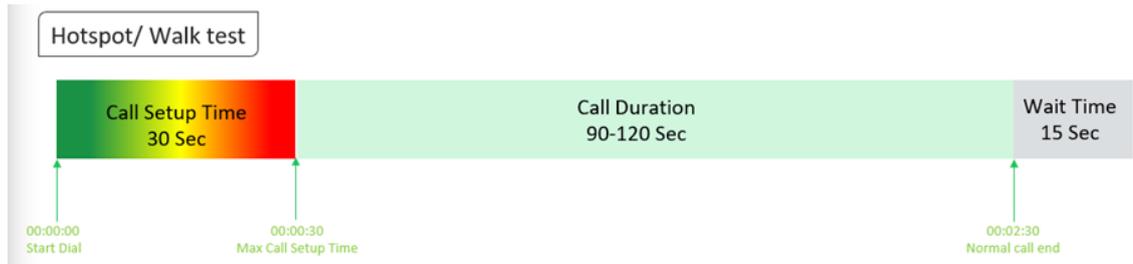


Figure-44: Voice test script for walktest/hotspot

- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.

(c) Dynamic Data (internet) test

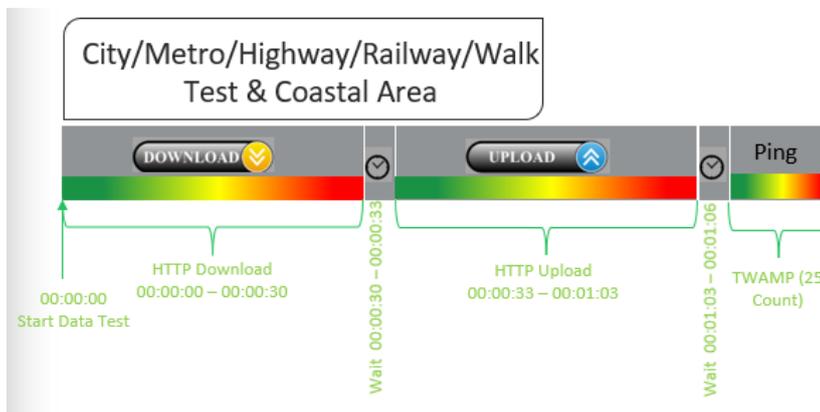


Figure-45: Data test script used in city/metro/railway/highway/walk test & coastal area

(d) Static Data(internet) testing

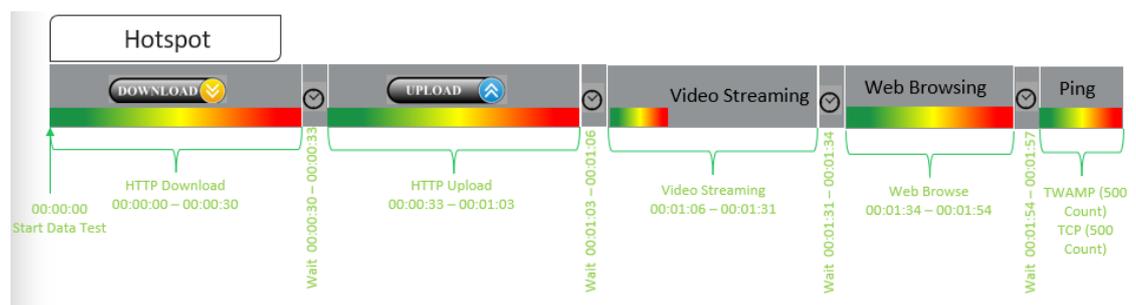


Figure-46: Data test script used at hotspot

- 5 Data iteration done at each hotspot location
- Min. 5 iteration made during the walk test.
- Web browsing duration mentioned above is for one web site only.
- One Ping iteration (with 500 Count of each- TWAMP & TCP) done at hotspot location.

7.2 Appendix-II

7.2.1 Network Performance Parameters for Voice calls

Parameter Name	Definition
Call Setup Success Rate	<p>(i) Call Setup Success Rate is defined as the ratio of Established Calls to Call Attempts. 'Established Calls' mean the following events have happened in call setup:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Call attempt is made (b) The signaling channel is allocated (c) The call is routed to the outwards path of the terminating network (d) An alert signal is received by caller in the form of ring back tone, busy tone, or an announcement. <p>CSSR = (Total Call Established/ Total Call Attempt) *100</p> <p>As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is >=98%</p>
Drop Call Rate	<p>Call drop represents the service provider network's ability to maintain a call once it has been successfully established. This parameter shall include both incoming calls and outgoing calls which, once they have been established and have an assigned traffic channel/ bearer, are dropped, or interrupted before their normal completion by the user, the cause of the early termination being within the service provider's network</p> <p>Drop Call Rate = (Total Call Drop/Total Call Established) *100</p> <p>As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is <=2%</p>
Call Setup Time	<p>Time taken from call initiate to call alerting/ringing.</p> <p>Call Setup Time = T2- T1</p> <p>T2- Ringing (VoLTE/VoNR) & Alerting (for WCDMA & GSM), T1- Invite (VoLTE/VoNR) & CM Service Request (for WCDMA & GSM)</p>
Voice Quality (MOS)	<p>Voice quality in mobile networks is measured with algorithms based on ITU-T P.863 (POLQA). The grading for Voice quality has been given as:</p> <p>Excellent: MOS ≥ 4 and < 5 Good : MOS ≥ 3 and < 4 Fair : MOS ≥ 2 and < 3 Poor : MOS ≥ 1 and < 2</p>
Handover Success Rate	<p>Handover Success Rate = Count of successful handovers (All Technology Handover combined) / Total count of Handover Attempt (All Technology Handover combined) *100</p> <p>Handover type which are considered- 2G Inter & Intra cell, 3G Soft & IRAT, 4G Inter & Intra frequency & SRVCC, 5G Inter & Intra frequency & 5G to 4G handovers.</p>
Silence Call	<p>A call which has ≥ 4 sec continuous RTP gap is considered as a Silence Call.</p> <p>Silence call rate = (count of silence call / Total calls established) *100</p> <p>If a call observes multiple silence count ≥ 4 sec in a particular established call it has been taken as one silent event.</p>

Jitter	<p>The inter arrival jitter is the difference in the relative transit time for two packets. The relative transit time is the difference between a packet's Real-time Transport Protocol (RTP) timestamp and the receiver's clock at the time of arrival, measured in the same units. If S_i is the RTP timestamp from packet i, and R_i is the time of arrival in RTP timestamps units for packet i, then for two packets i and j the inter-arrival jitter D can be expressed as: $D(i,j) = (R_j - R_i) - (S_j - S_i)$</p> <p>The interarrival jitter is calculated continuously as each data packet i is received from source $SSRC_n$, using this difference D for that packet and the previous packet $i-1$ in order of arrival (not necessarily in sequence), according to the formula $J(i) = J(i-1) + (D(i-1,i) - J(i-1))/16$ or 8</p>																																		
Downlink Packet Drop Rate	<p>Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call originating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE).</p>																																		
Uplink Packet Drop Rate	<p>Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call terminating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE).</p>																																		
Signal Strength	<p>Signal strength is the signal power level received by the wireless user.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Parameter Name</th> <th rowspan="2">Technology</th> <th colspan="4">Signal Strength (dBm)</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="background-color: #92D050;">Excellent</th> <th style="background-color: #FFD700;">Good</th> <th style="background-color: #4682B4;">Fair</th> <th style="background-color: #FF0000;">Poor</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Rx Level</td> <td>GSM</td> <td>0 to \geq -65</td> <td><-65 to \geq-75</td> <td><-75 to \geq-85</td> <td><-85 to min</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RSCP</td> <td>WCDMA</td> <td>0 to \geq -70</td> <td><-70 to \geq-80</td> <td><-80 to \geq-90</td> <td><-90 to min</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RSRP</td> <td>LTE</td> <td>0 to \geq -80</td> <td><-80 to \geq-95</td> <td><-95 to \geq-110</td> <td><-110 to min</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SS_RSRP</td> <td>NR</td> <td>0 to \geq -80</td> <td><-80 to $>$-95</td> <td><-95 to \geq-110</td> <td><-110 to min</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Parameter Name	Technology	Signal Strength (dBm)				Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Rx Level	GSM	0 to \geq -65	<-65 to \geq -75	<-75 to \geq -85	<-85 to min	RSCP	WCDMA	0 to \geq -70	<-70 to \geq -80	<-80 to \geq -90	<-90 to min	RSRP	LTE	0 to \geq -80	<-80 to \geq -95	<-95 to \geq -110	<-110 to min	SS_RSRP	NR	0 to \geq -80	<-80 to $>$ -95	<-95 to \geq -110	<-110 to min
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SS_RSRP	NR	0 to \geq -80	<-80 to $>$ -95	<-95 to \geq -110	<-110 to min																														

Table-56: Network performance parameter and definition voice

7.2.2 Network Performance Parameters Data tests

Parameter Name	Definition
Download Speed (Mbps)	<p>The download speed is defined as the data transmission rate that is achieved for downloading a test file from a test server to a test device.</p> <p>Download Speed = Total bytes transferred during download / Total time for transfer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for download throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data
Upload Speed (Mbps)	<p>The upload speed is the data transmission rate that is achieved for uploading a test file from a test device to a test server.</p> <p>Upload Speed = Total bytes transferred during upload / Total time for transfer.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for upload throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data.
Download Session Setup Success Rate	<p>(total download session established (successfully connected to server)/ total download session attempt) *100. This KPI has been calculated for Hotspot only.</p>

Upload Session Setup Success Rate	(total upload session established (successfully connected to server)/ total upload session attempt)*100. This KPI need to report for Hotspot only.
Web Page Download Time	Web browsing test is used to measure performance in terms of opening a web/HTTP page. Time taken to open the web page successfully is considered as web browsing delay/web page download time.
Video Streaming Delay	The Video streaming delay is time taken from start of video transfer to First video frame displayed in player.
Latency (TWAMP-UDP)	Latency is the time it takes for a small data set to be transmitted from a device to a server on the Internet and back to the same device again. The Latency is measured in milliseconds (ms). To calculate the one-way latency we just do half of the round-trip time. 50th percentile of one-way latency has been reported.
Jitter (TWAMP-UDP)	Measure of variation in time in arrival of packets from a source to destination The consideration of packet delay jitter is considered by standard deviation of Inter Packet Delay Variation. If IPDV is used. By standard deviation is meant the average of standard deviation of IPDV on DL $IPDV(i) = D(i) - D(i-1)$ then Stdvs of IPDV is considered as jitter.
Packet Loss Rate (TWAMP-UDP & TCP)	Number of packets lost out of total packet transferred during test. Packet loss rate = (Total packet lost / Total packet sent) *100 * Packet delay (using TWAMP-UDP & TCP) >90 ms considered as packet loss and included in packet loss rate. * Packet loss rate is calculated based on TWAMP-UDP & TCP. *90 th percentile for Packet loss rate has been reported in overall Hotspot performance summary.

Table-57: Network performance parameter and definition Data

Disclaimer: The observations presented above and, in the reports, represent the performance of the service providers on the area/route under test on the day/time of conducting the drive test and no inference whatsoever may be drawn regarding the quality of the telecom service by the service providers in the whole city/state/licensed service area.