भादूविप्रा
TRAI

TELECOM REGULATORY AUTHORITY OF INDIA

Independent Drive Test Report

Maharashtra LSA

June 2025

Contents

1. Introduction

TRAI Act, 1997 mandates the Authority to ensure the services delivered through various telecommunications networks meet required quality standards prescribed, to protect the interest of the consumers of telecommunication services. TRAI is also responsible for conducting the periodical audit of such services provided by the service providers so as to protect the interest of the consumers of telecommunications service.

Accordingly, TRAI has engaged M/s RedMango Analytics Pvt. Ltd. to undertake assessment of Quality of Service of mobile service through Independent Drive Test (IDT).

In IDT, the performance of all service providers providing service in a Licensed Service Area (LSA) through various technologies (like 2G/ 3G/ 4G/ 5G) for voice and data are measured by conducting drive test. The drive test routes are finalised based on various objective criteria like reported network performance, consumer complaints etc. Methodology adopted for conducting IDT is elaborated in **APPENDIX-I**.

2. Executive Summary (LSA)

2.1 Drive test details

This report covers the findings of the IDT undertaken in Maharashtra License Service Area (LSA) during the month of June-2025 under the supervision of TRAI Regional Office (RO) Bengaluru. Details of route / area covered during the IDT is as given below:

S. No	Drive test route	Type of route	Distance covered (KMs)	From date	To date
1	Sangli	City	375.5	02-June-2025	03-June-2025
2	Sangli	Hotspot	12 Locations	04-June-2025	05-June-2025
3	Sangli	Walk Test	11.4	03-June-2025	05-June-2025
4	Sangli	Inter Operator Calling	1 Location	05-June-2025	05-June-2025
5	Sangli to Bengaluru	Railway	741.1	06-June-2025	06-June-2025

Table-1: Drive test summary

2.2 Drive test routes

The map provides overview of drive test routes indicating city drive, inter-operator call test, hotspots, walk test and railway as per the legends shown on the map.
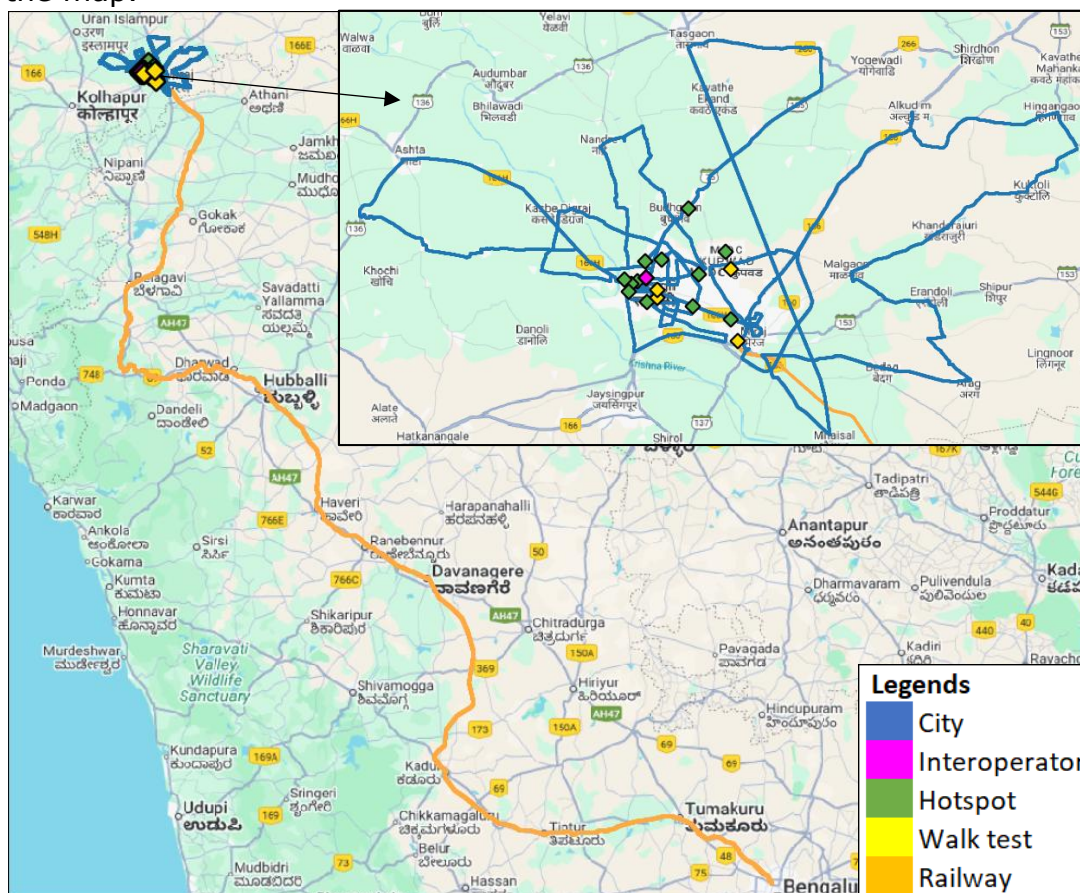
Figure-1: Drive test routes

2.3 Summary of areas covered

a) City- Ashta, Kasbe Digraj, Tasgaon, Kavathe Ekand, Budhgaon, Kupwada, Alkudam, Malgaon, Miraj, Mhaisal, Arag, Kuktoli and Hingangaon etc.

b) Hotspot
1. Collector Office, Sangli
2. D-Mart Sangli
3. Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple
4. Krishna Valley School Area
5. Padmabhushan Vasantdada Patil Institute of Technology (PVPIT) Budhgaon
6. Rajeev Gandhi ITI Campus
7. Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity
8. RTO Office, Sangli
9. Sangli Bus Stand
10. Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation Building
11. SFC Mega Mall Sangli
12. Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital

c) Walk test
1. Mahaveer Udyan (Bapat Mala)
2. Miraj Railway Station
3. Sangli Industrial Estate (MIDC Kupwad)
4. Vasantdada Market Yard

d) Railway

Sangli to Bengaluru passing through Miraj Junction, Kudachi station, Raybag station, Belgaum station, Londa Junction, Hubli Junction and Birur Junction.

2.4 Telecom service providers detected frequency bands

Technologies covered during the IDT and frequency bands in use are summarised in table below:

| S.no.	Name of TSP	Technology	Frequency Bands (In MHz)
1	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	2G	1800
2	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	4G	850,900,1800,2100,2300
3	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	5G	3500
4	BSNL	2G	900
5	BSNL	3G	2100
6	BSNL	4G	700,2100
7	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	4G	850,1800,2300
8	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	5G	700,3500
9	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	2G	900
10	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	4G	900,1800,2100,2300,2500

Table-2: Telecom service provider (TSP) covered in IDT

2.5 Performance against key QoS parameters

CSSR: Call Setup Success Rate (in %), **CST**: Call Setup Time (in milliseconds), **DCR**: Drop Call Rate (in %) & **MOS**: Mean Opinion Score.
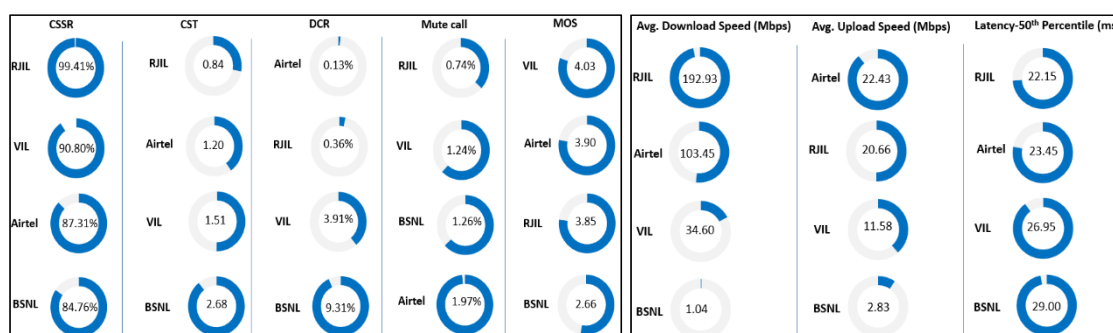
Summary-Voice services

Call Setup Success Rate: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have call setup success rate of 87.31%, 84.76%, 99.41% and 90.80% respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Setup Time: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL & VIL have call setup time of 1.20, 2.68, 0.84 and 1.51 seconds respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Drop Call Rate: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have drop call rate of 0.13%, 9.31%, 0.36% and 3.91% respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Silence/Mute Rate: Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have silence call rate of 1.97%, 1.26%, 0.74% and 1.24% respectively in packet switched network (4G/5G).

Mean Opinion Score (MOS): Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have average MOS of 3.90, 2.66, 3.85 and 4.03 respectively.

Summary-Data services

Data Download performance (Overall): Average download speed of Airtel (5G/4G/2G) is 103.45 Mbps, BSNL (4G/3G/2G) is 1.04 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 192.93 Mbps and VIL (4G/2G) is 34.60 Mbps.

Data Upload performance (Overall): Average upload speed of Airtel (5G/4G/2G) is 22.43 Mbps, BSNL (4G/3G/2G) is 2.83 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 20.66 Mbps and VIL (4G/2G) is 11.58 Mbps.

Data performance - Hotspots (in Mbps):
Airtel- 4G D/L: 39.29   4G U/L: 5.39
         5G D/L: 113.81   5G U/L: 30.93
BSNL-4G D/L: 0.76   4G U/L: 3.24
RJIL- 4G D/L: 33.87   4G U/L: 10.78
       5G D/L: 224.30   5G U/L: 24.00
VIL- 4G D/L: 32.13   4G U/L: 13.79

Note- "D/L" Download speed, "U/L" Upload speed

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QoS Performance Analysis- Maharashtra LSA

3. QoS performance analysis-LSA level

3.1 Overview

This section provides summary of overall QoS performance of the telecom service provider's network in the LSA by aggregating the results of drive tests conducted in the Maharashtra LSA during the month of June-2025 covering city drive, hotspots, walk test and railway. (Refer Table 1)

3.2 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	BSNL	VIL
Call Attempts	394	411	453
Call Setup Success Rate %	98.73	97.08	84.33
Drop Call Rate %	0.77	5.76	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	5.03	3.61	3.03
Handover Success Rate %	98.37	99.81	97.48

Table-3: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.
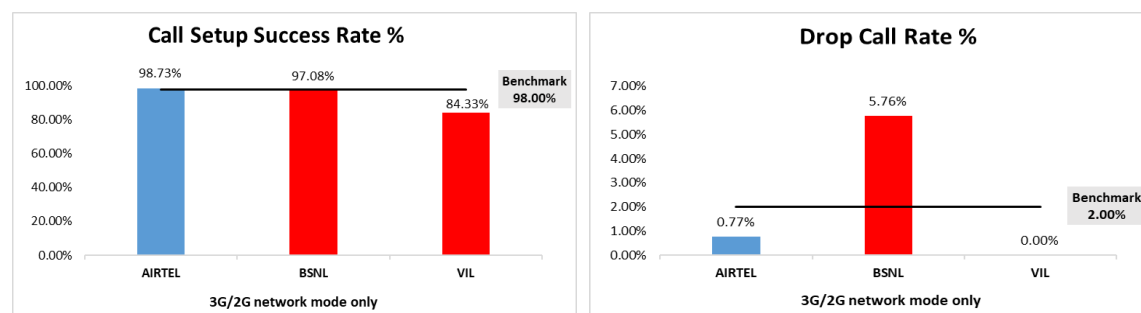
Figure-2: Call setup success rate and drop call rate performance.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise			
Technology	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	BSNL	VIL
3G	NA	150	NA
2G	426	90	342

Table-4: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

> **Note**-
> - RJIL does not have 3G/2G network.
> - NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

(b) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	914	925	847	902
Call Setup Success Rate %	87.31	84.76	99.41	90.80
Drop Call Rate %	0.13	9.31	0.36	3.91
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.20	2.68	0.84	1.51
Handover Success Rate %	99.92	98.65	99.82	99.87

Table-5: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.
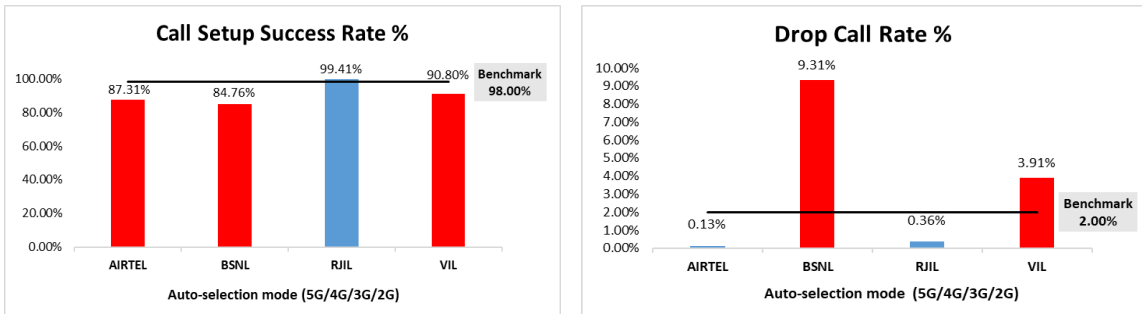
Figure-3: Performance for call setup success rate and drop call rate.

Parameter	Service Provider			
	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	406	396	404	402
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	8	5	3	5
Silence Call Rate %	1.97	1.26	0.74	1.24
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	10	6	3	5
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	23	13	8	11
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	44	26	32	19
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	5.16	10.88	8.33	8.22
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	1.73	9.64	0.35	0.78
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	1.24	7.11	0.69	0.84

Table-6: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile calls.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise				
Technology	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	0	NA	669	NA
4G	2371	377	3030	1323
3G	NA	165	NA	NA
2G	1	375	NA	220

Table-7: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

> **Note**-
> • NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
> • 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

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(c) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicates quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile-to-mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS values means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls table-6	2306	1800	2280	2266
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	3.90	2.66	3.85	4.03
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	1759	106	1539	1750
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	400	499	563	382
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	61	868	122	88
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	86	327	56	46
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	76.28%	5.89%	67.50%	77.23%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	17.35%	27.72%	24.69%	16.86%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	2.65%	48.22%	5.35%	3.88%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	3.73%	18.17%	2.46%	2.03%

Table-8: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.
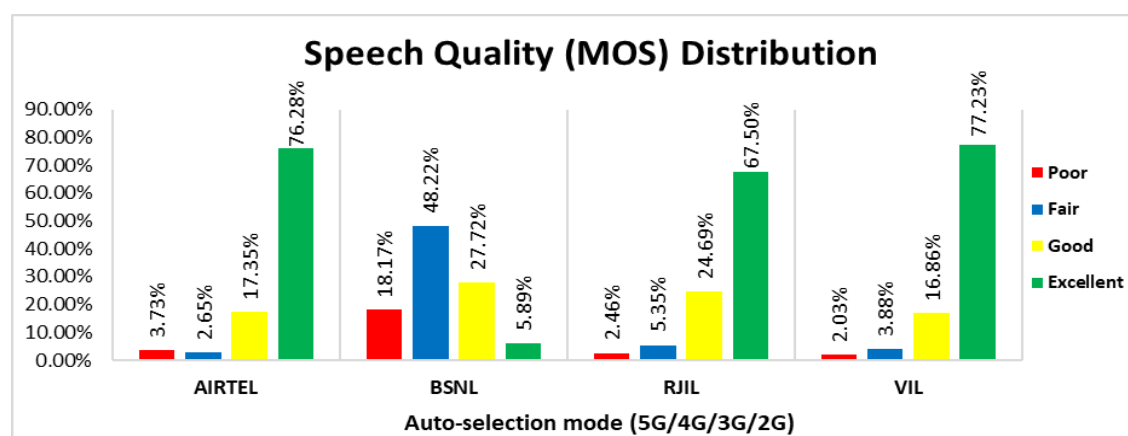
Figure- 4: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(d) Inter-service provider voice call performance:

To check the performance of inter-service providers call setup success rate, total 10 to 11 inter operator calls were attempted at one location which is Akshram Hotel. The call setup success rate and call setup time observation are as below.

Call Setup Success Rate %				
From Service Provider	To Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
AIRTEL	NA	100.00	100.00	100.00
BSNL	100.00	NA	100.00	100.00
RJIL	100.00	100.00	NA	100.00
VIL	100.00	100.00	90.00	NA

Table-9: Call setup success rate across service providers.

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Call setup time average (seconds)				
From Service Provider	**To Service Provider**			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
AIRTEL	NA	2.69	3.15	1.60
BSNL	2.54	NA	2.33	1.98
RJIL	2.13	2.39	NA	1.84
VIL	2.27	2.45	2.44	NA

Table-10: Call setup time across service providers

Note-
- NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.

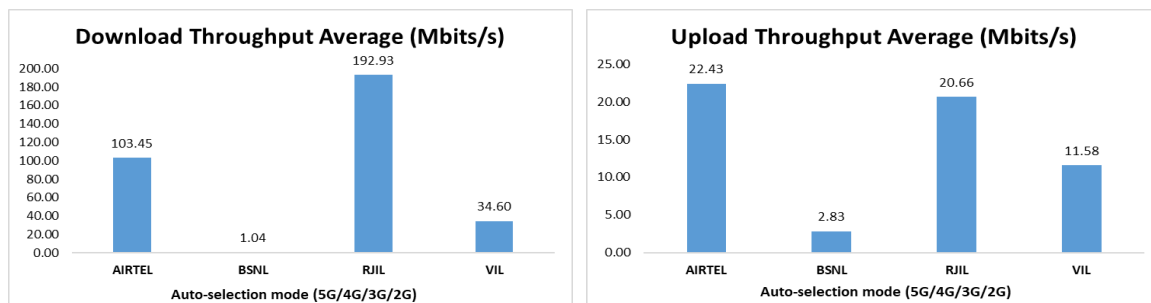## 3.3 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	**Average**	103.45	1.04	192.93	34.60
	80th Percentile	184.84	1.55	365.81	64.35
	20th Percentile	15.84	0.27	12.47	5.07
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	**Average**	22.43	2.83	20.66	11.58
	80th Percentile	39.81	3.82	38.06	19.09
	20th Percentile	3.39	0.84	2.90	3.16
Latency (ms)	**50th Percentile**	23.45	29.00	22.15	26.95

Table-11: Summary of data performance in network auto-selection mode.

Figure- 5: Download and Upload throughput

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Data test- Technology wise					
Technology	**Service Provider**				
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)				
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**	
5G	0	NA	1390	NA	
4G	2544	565	897	1484	
3G	NA	185	NA	NA	
2G	13	138	NA	92	

Table-12: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-
- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

11

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Detailed QoS Performance Analysis

4. Detailed QoS performance analysis

4.1 Overview

This section covers analysis on performance of various categories of drives like city, hotspots, walk test and railway for all telecom service providers, the results of drive tests conducted are shown individually for respective areas/locations.

4.2 City

Drive test has been conducted from 02nd June 2025 to 03rd June 2025 in Sangli city. (Refer Table-1)

4.2.1 Drive test route
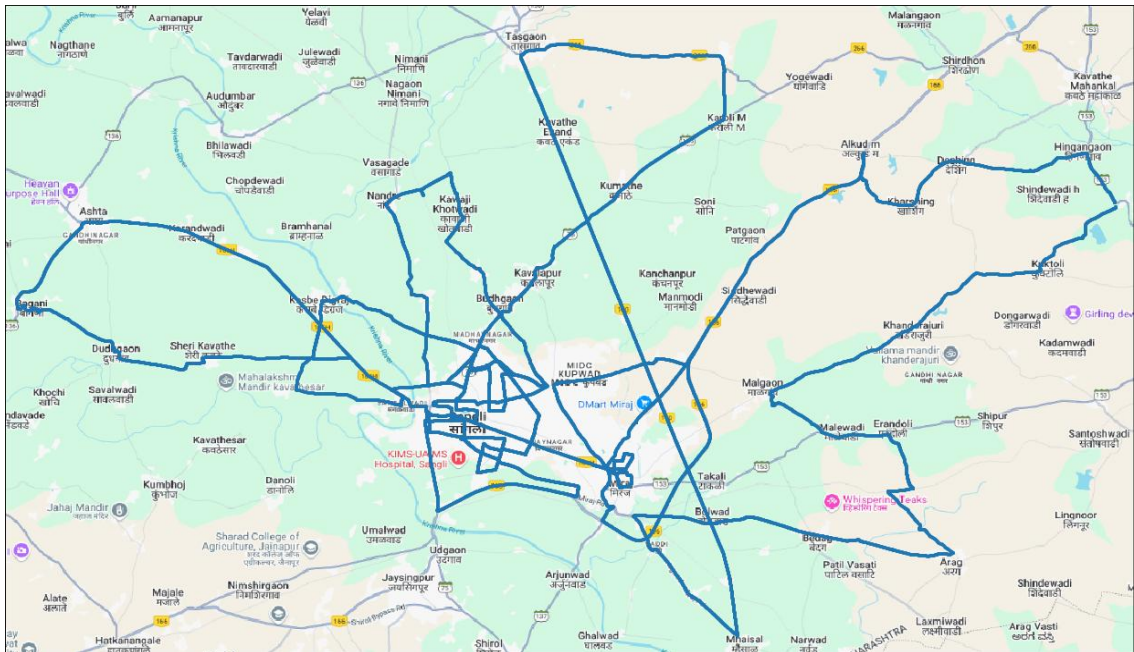
Figure- 6: Drive test routes

4.2.2 Areas covered

Ashta, Kasbe Digraj, Tasgaon, Kavathe Ekand, Budhgaon, Kupwada, Alkudam, Malgaon, Miraj, Mhaisal, Arag, Kuktoli and Hingangaon etc.

4.2.3 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	BSNL	VIL
Call Attempts	394	411	453
Call Setup Success Rate %	98.73	97.08	84.33
Drop Call Rate %	0.77	5.76	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	5.03	3.61	3.03
Handover Success Rate %	98.37	99.81	97.48

Table-13: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

Call Setup Success Rate %
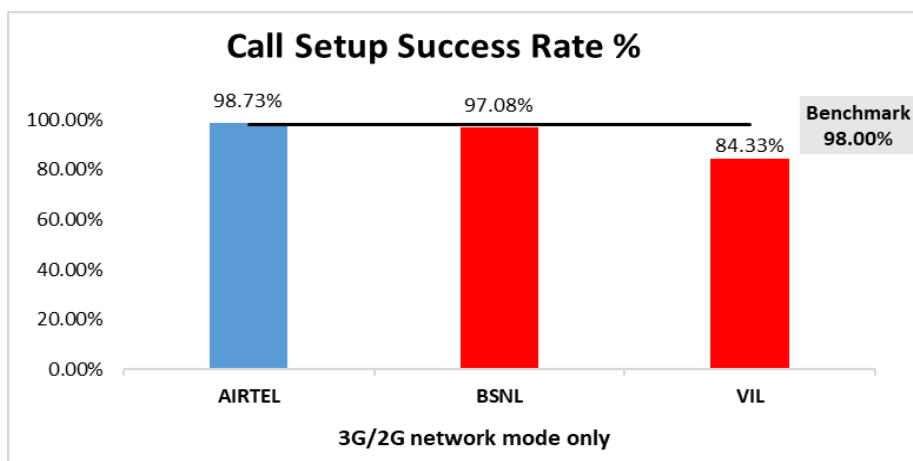
Figure-7: Performance for call setup success rate.
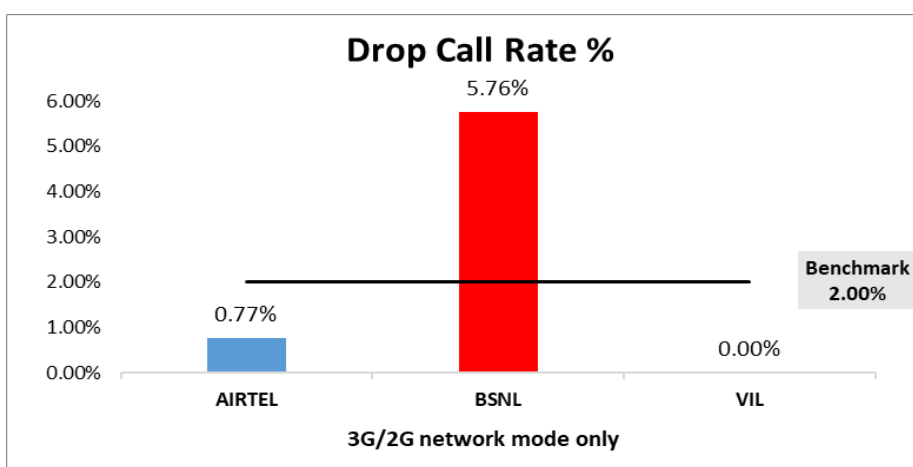
Drop Call Rate %

Figure-8: Performance for drop call rate.

(b) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider		
	AIRTEL	BSNL	VIL
3G	NA	68.43%	NA
2G	99.82%	30.85%	99.90%
Limited Service	0.18%	0.71%	0.10%

Table-14: Time spent on technology during drive test 3G/2G network mode.

> **Note**-
> • NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

14

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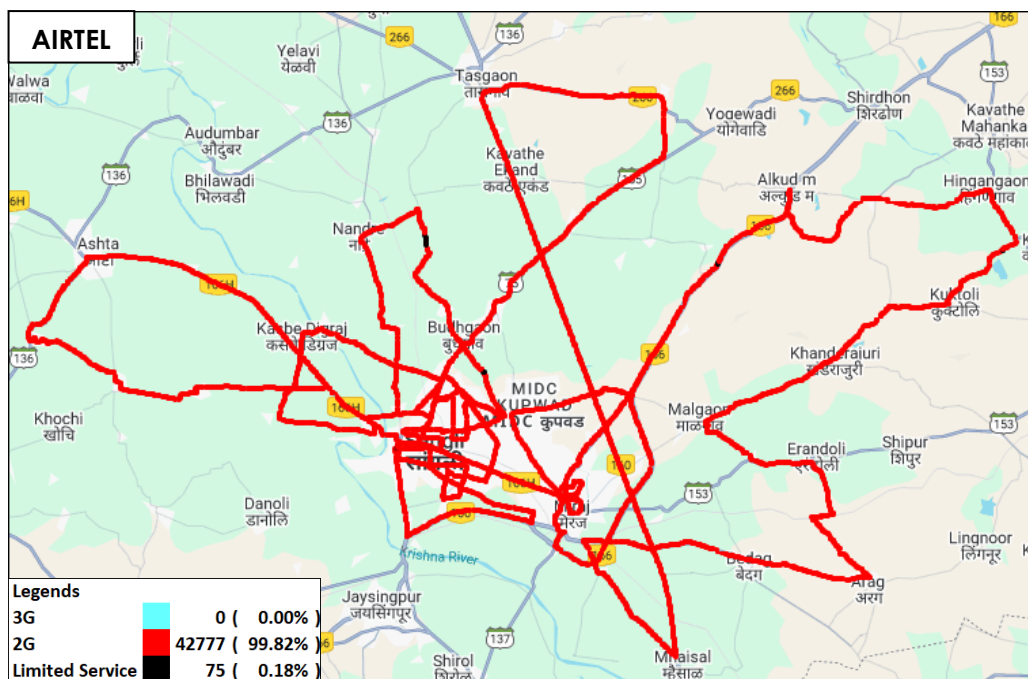
Figure-9: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode − AIRTEL
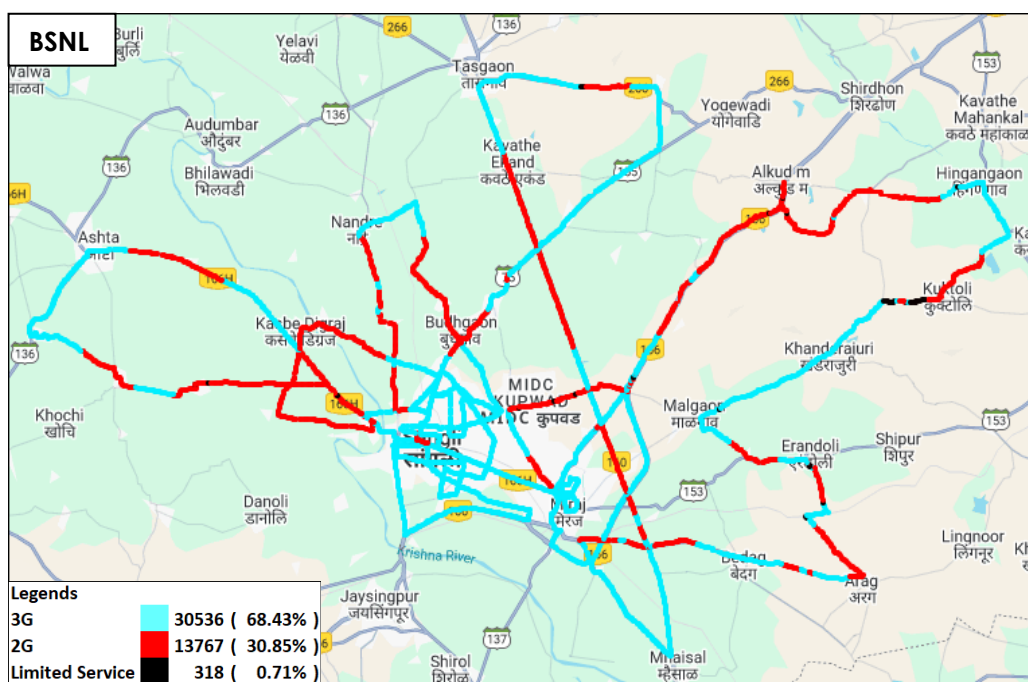
Figure-10: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode −BSNL.

15

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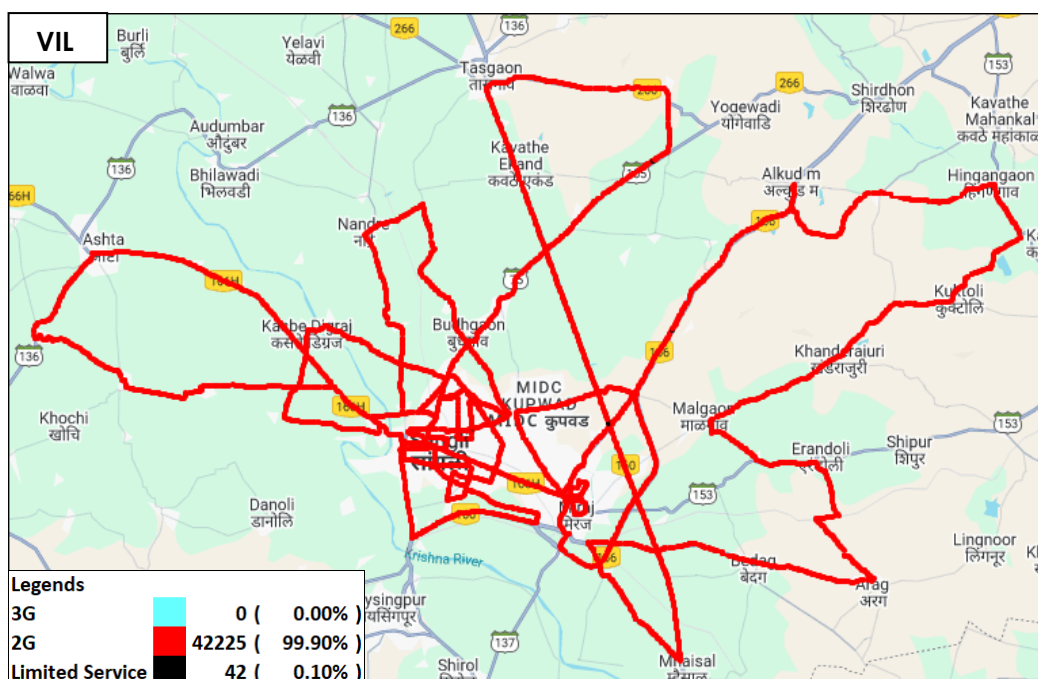
Figure-11: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode –VIL.

(c) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart represents signal strength distribution for 3G/2G network mode only. (Refer figure- 35, 36 & 37 for map view)
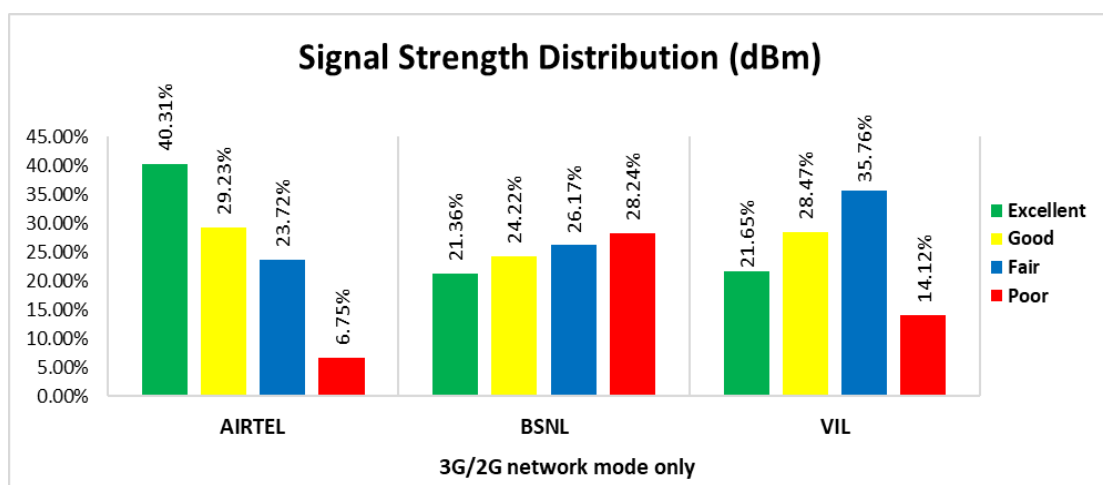
Figure-12: Signal strength distribution 3G/2G network mode only.

Observations:

- Airtel has 40% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- BSNL has 21% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 22% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

(d) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	414	441	420	429
Call Setup Success Rate %	99.76	89.57	100.00	97.20
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	8.10	0.00	0.24
Call Setup Time Average (Second)	0.65	2.63	0.81	1.15
Handover Success Rate %	99.93	99.79	99.79	99.96

Table-15: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

Figure-13: Performance for call setup success rate.

Figure-14: Performance for drop call rate.

17

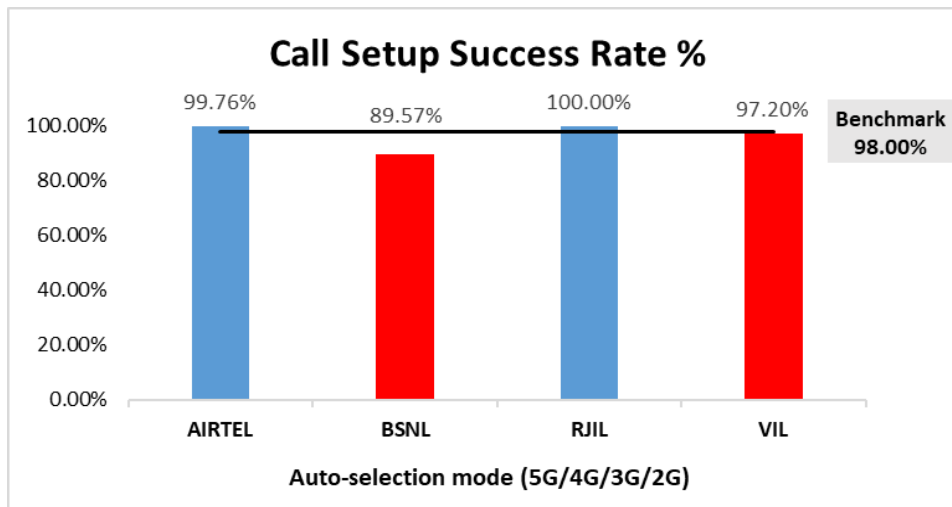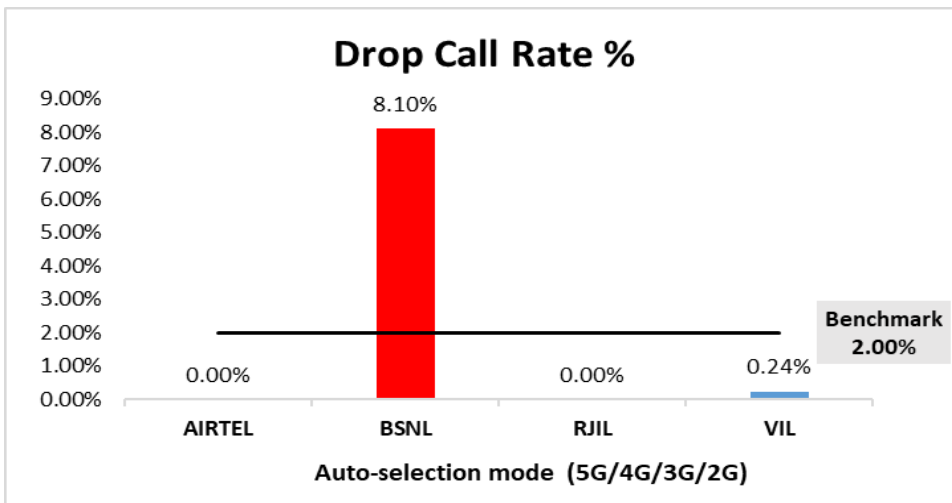| Parameter	Service Provider Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	406	396	404	402
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	8	5	3	5
Silence Call Rate %	1.97	1.26	0.74	1.24
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	10	6	3	5
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	23	13	8	11
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	44	26	32	19
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	5.16	10.88	8.33	8.22
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	1.73	9.64	0.35	0.78
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	1.24	7.11	0.69	0.84

Table-16: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile call.

(e) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicate quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile to mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS value means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls in table-16	2306	1800	2280	2266
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	3.90	2.66	3.85	4.03
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5(Excellent)	1759	106	1539	1750
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	400	499	563	382
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	61	868	122	88
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	86	327	56	46
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	76.28%	5.89%	67.50%	77.23%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	17.35%	27.72%	24.69%	16.86%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	2.65%	48.22%	5.35%	3.88%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	3.73%	18.17%	2.46%	2.03%

Table-17: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.
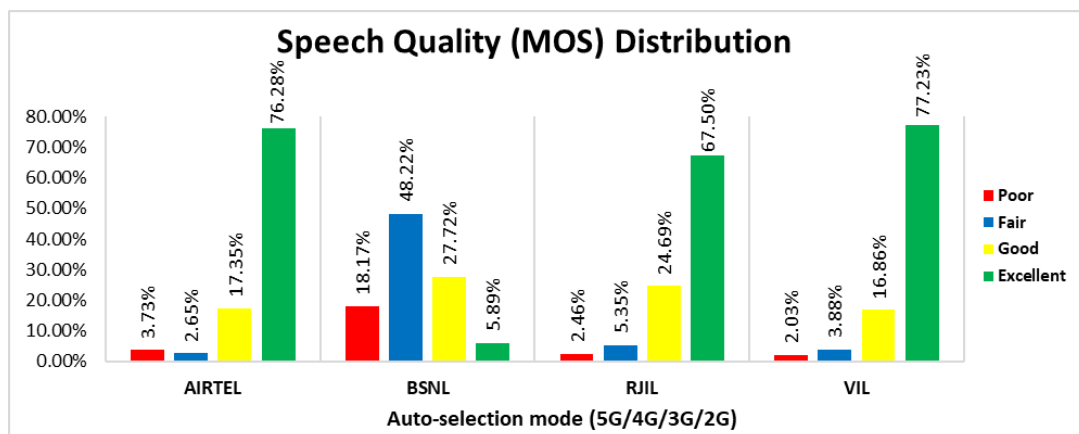
Figure-15: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(f) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	8.36%	NA	18.58%	NA
4G	91.64%	38.10%	81.42%	99.51%
3G	NA	46.86%	NA	NA
2G	0.00%	13.24%	NA	0.45%
Limited Service	0.00%	1.80%	0.00%	0.04%

Table-18: Time spent on technology during drive test.

> **Note**-
> • NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

Legends		
5G	3864 (	8.36%)
4G	42376 (	91.64%)
3G	0 (	0.00%)
2G	0 (	0.00%)
Limited Service	2 (	0.00%)
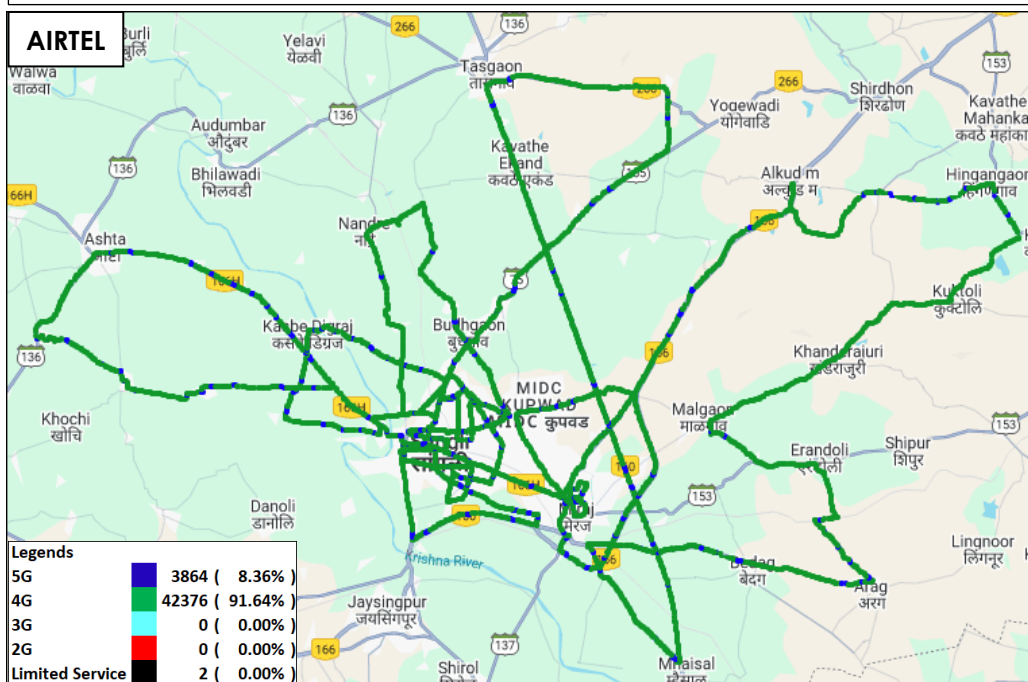
Figure-16: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -AIRTEL.

Legends		
5G	0 (	0.00%)
4G	17392 (	38.10%)
3G	21393 (	46.86%)
2G	6042 (	13.24%)
Limited Service	822 (	1.80%)
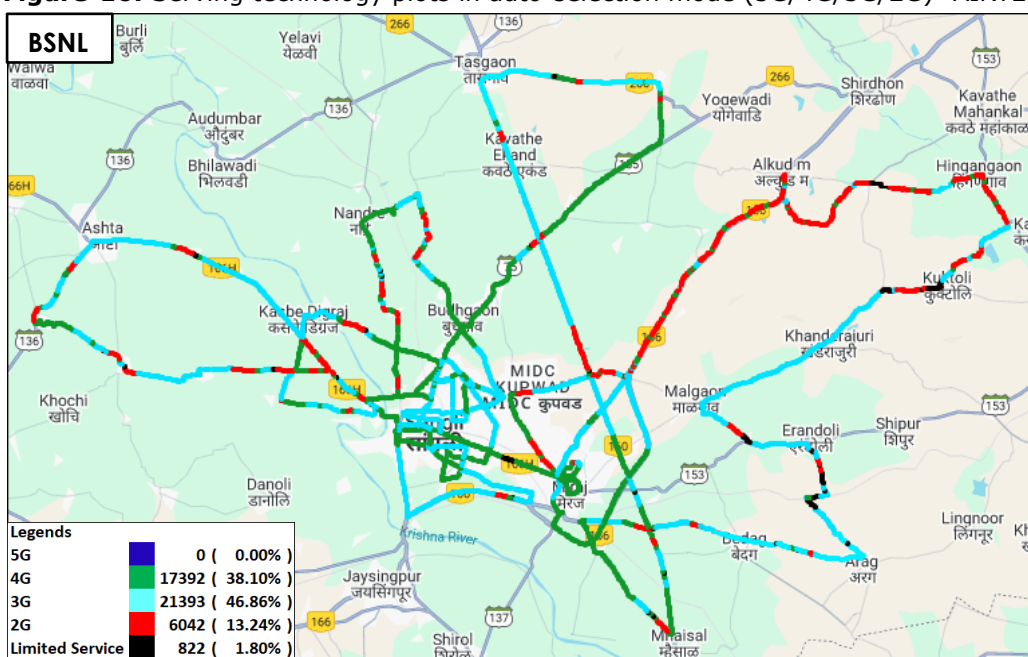
Figure-17: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -BSNL.

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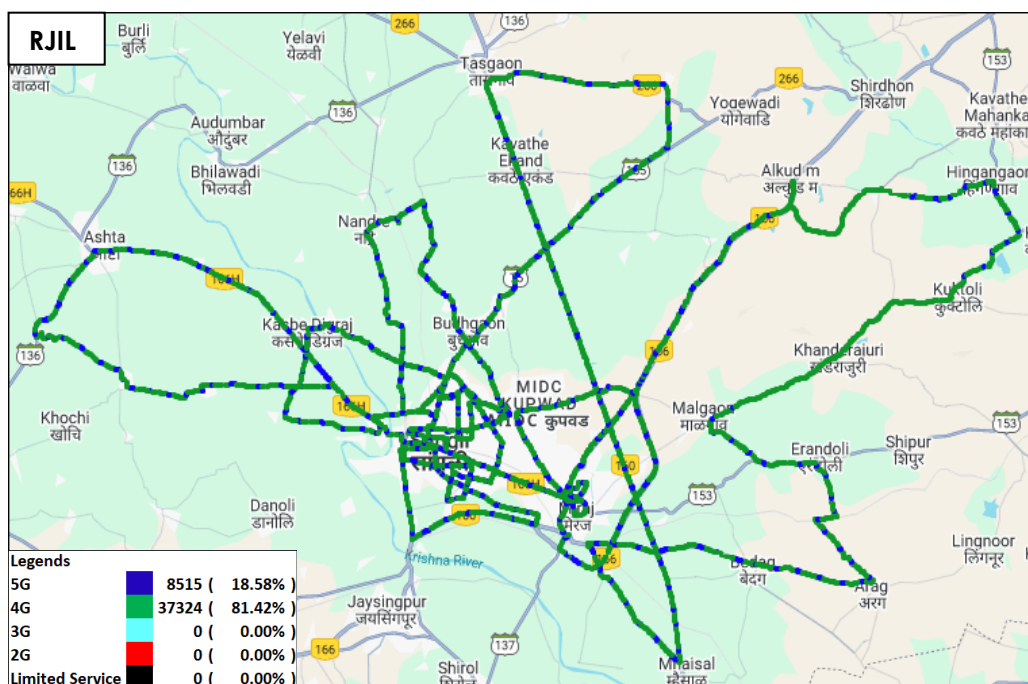
Figure-18: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)- RJIL.
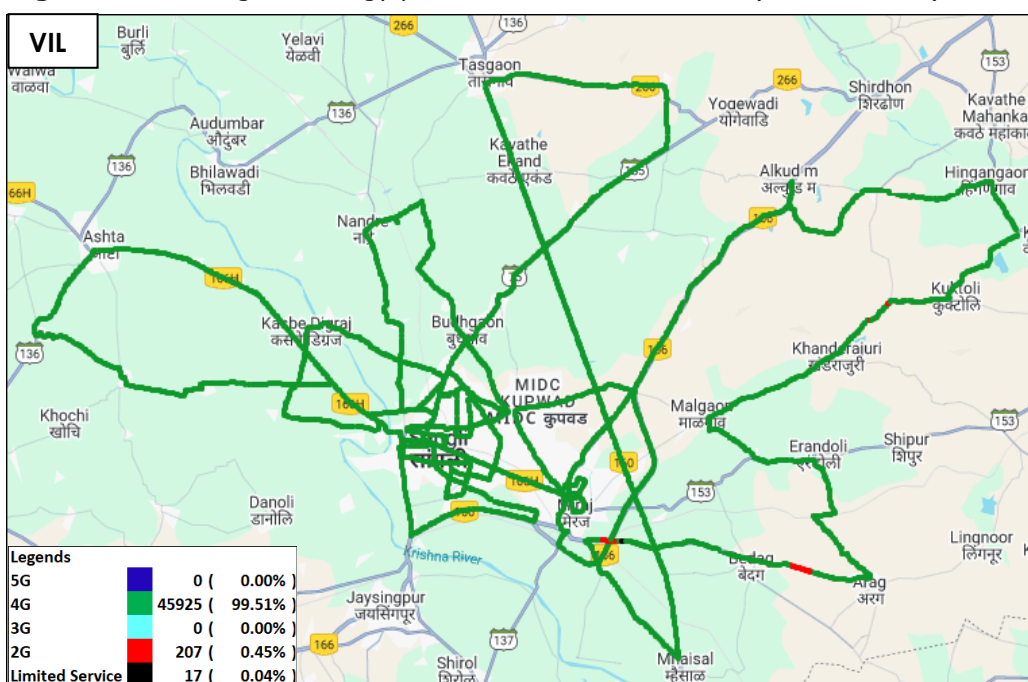
Figure-19: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) – VIL

(g) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provide signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (Refer figure-38, 39, 40 & 41 for map view)

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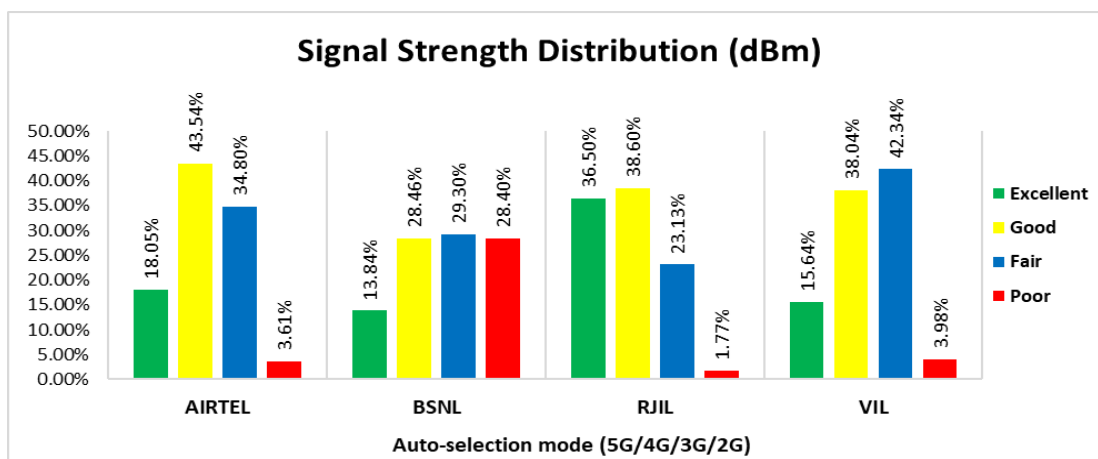
Figure-20: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Observations:

- Airtel has 18% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- BSNL has 14% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 37% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 16% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.2.4 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	97.05	1.08	238.05	42.60
	80th Percentile	171.88	1.55	445.23	75.30
	20th Percentile	20.88	0.32	43.62	9.51
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	20.41	2.00	25.32	10.64
	80th Percentile	35.06	2.60	48.67	17.44
	20th Percentile	3.54	0.87	4.90	3.29
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	23.53	24.75	20.85	27.05

Table-19: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode.
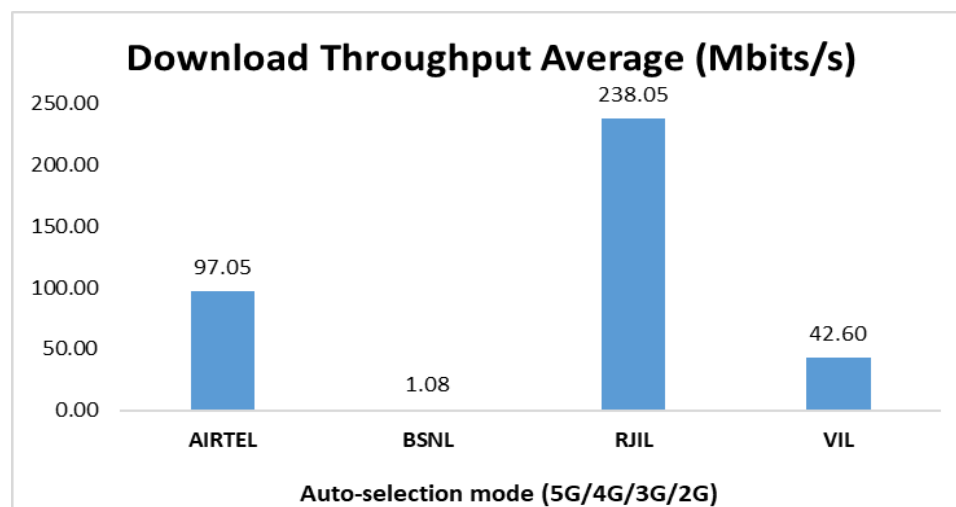
Figure- 21: Download throughput
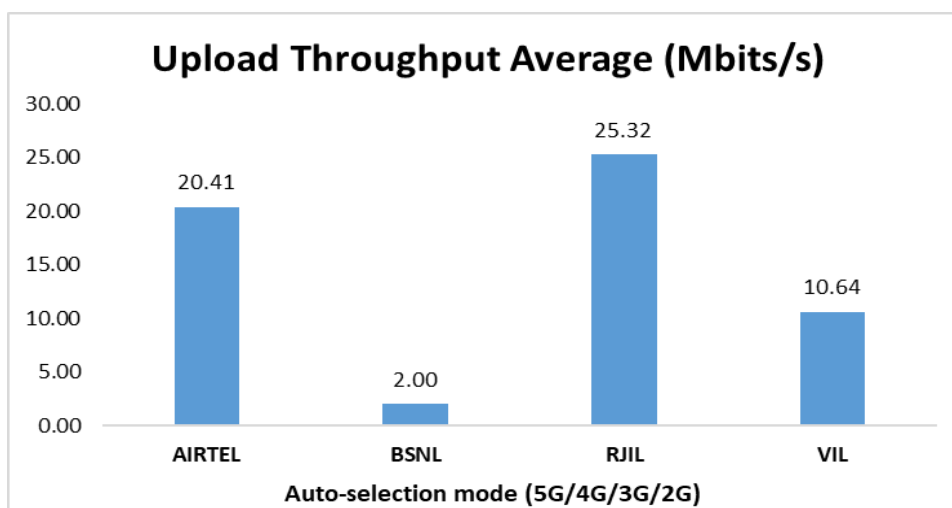
Figure- 22: Upload throughput

4.3 Hotspots

Hotspot testing have been done on 04th June 2025 and 05th June 2025. Twelve locations have been tested.

4.3.1 Locations
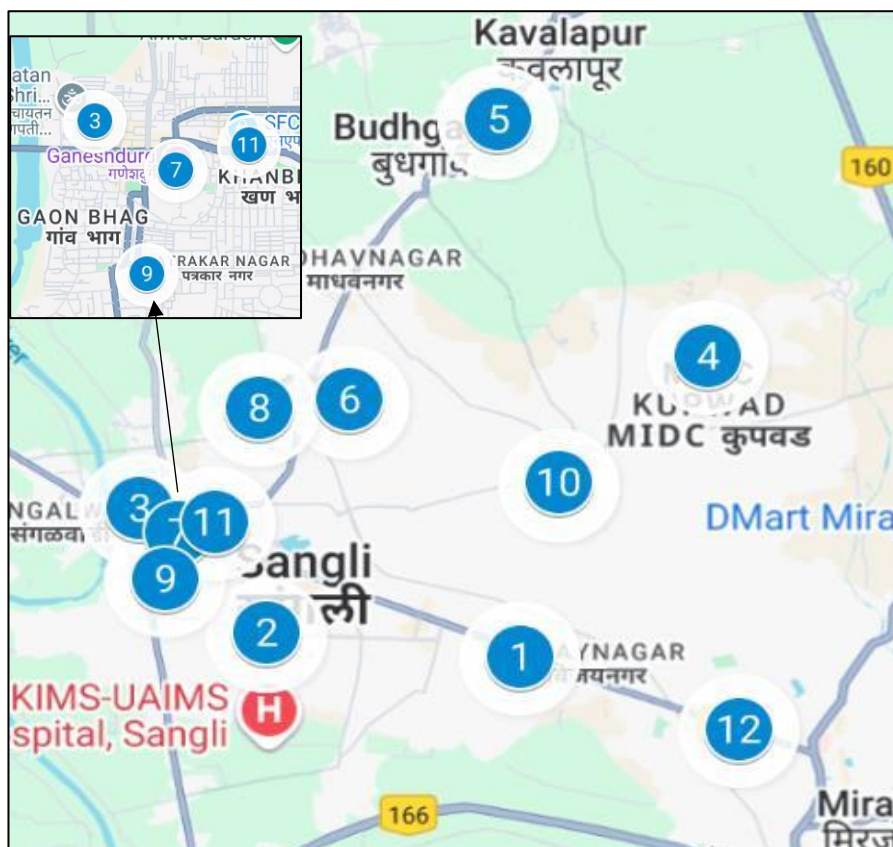
Figure- 23: Hotspot locations

4.3.2 Hotspot covered

1. Collector Office, Sangli
2. D-Mart Sangli
3. Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple
4. Krishna Valley School Area
5. Padmabhushan Vasantdada Patil Institute of Technology (PVPIT) Budhgaon
6. Rajeev Gandhi ITI Campus
7. Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity
8. RTO Office, Sangli
9. Sangli Bus Stand
10. Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation Building
11. SFC Mega Mall Sangli
12. Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital

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4.3.3 Voice performance

Overall Voice Performance				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	120	120	120	120
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	92.50	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.55	1.61	0.63	1.09

Table-20: Overall summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Collector Office, Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	90.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.60	1.55	0.58	2.65

Table-21: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

D-Mart Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.64	2.81	0.56	0.82

Table-22: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.51	1.26	0.72	0.99

Table-23: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Krishna Valley School Area				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.54	2.54	0.60	0.95

Table-24: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Padmabhushan Vasantdada Patil Institute Of Technology (PVPIT) Budhgaon				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.50	1.00	0.60	1.01

Table-25: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Rajeev Gandhi ITI Campus				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.51	1.07	0.59	0.98

Table-26: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.64	1.19	0.59	1.02

Table-27: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

RTO Office, Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.50	1.12	0.56	0.98

Table-28: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Sangli Bus Stand				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.44	1.07	0.53	0.88

Table-29: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation Building				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.51	4.27	0.64	0.86

Table-30: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

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SFC Mega Mall Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.65	1.33	0.95	0.91

Table-31: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.54	1.10	0.59	0.97

Table-32: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.4 Data performance (Auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Overall Data Performance				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	130.50	0.79	205.63	47.49
Download Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	211.64	1.15	307.86	96.33
Download Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	47.03	0.41	56.49	7.76
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	65.00	91.67	95.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	31.04	2.49	27.95	8.22
Upload Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	47.42	3.60	43.77	11.22
Upload Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	4.65	1.52	7.22	2.24
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	66.67	100.00	93.33
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.61	2.21	1.46	1.97
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.78	2.31	0.83	1.36
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	19.55	25.20	21.35	27.50
Jitter (ms)	8.61	21.71	13.59	39.46
Packet Loss Rate%	4.08	19.48	0.24	18.56
Packet Loss Rate- 90th percentile	12.05	90.62	0.58	46.36

Table-33: Overall Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Collector Office, Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	111.62	0.50	109.20	3.48
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	60.00	40.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.06	2.00	5.09	0.35
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	40.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.53	2.25	1.37	-
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.42	3.15	0.71	-
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	43.73	27.00	15.83	749.25
Jitter (ms)	15.32	26.63	4.03	434.11
Packet Loss Rate%	9.80	4.50	0.00	99.70

Table-34: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-"Web Browsing, YouTube tests were failed.

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D-Mart Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	231.96	-	65.83	59.88
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	82.19	-	9.75	4.96
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.12	-	1.26	1.59
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.72	-	0.86	0.82
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	23.40	34.20	31.53	26.30
Jitter (ms)	1.91	-	5.58	3.74
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	99.90	0.00	0.00

Table-35: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-"Download, Upload, Web browsing, YouTube tests were failed.

Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	29.26	0.44	240.26	109.52
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	6.97	1.50	15.93	19.50
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.46	1.85	1.68	1.62
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.82	3.81	0.86	0.87
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	23.20	31.55	26.80	23.70
Jitter (ms)	7.16	27.22	16.64	3.66
Packet Loss Rate%	0.50	7.10	0.10	0.00

Table-36: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Krishna Valley School Area				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	97.23	1.30	21.00	111.41
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	36.78	2.43	5.69	2.30
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.32	1.55	1.54	1.58
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.69	2.36	0.98	0.73
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	13.60	16.70	23.65	22.05
Jitter (ms)	2.18	22.15	43.35	3.45
Packet Loss Rate%	0.50	0.20	0.70	2.70

Table-37: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Padmabhushan Vasantdada Patil Institute of Technology (PVPIT) Budhgaon				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	60.80	0.62	221.40	14.64
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	100.00	80.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	22.29	3.14	55.95	5.04
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.69	2.19	1.61	2.61
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.80	1.24	0.58	2.58
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	55.50	26.08	16.00	79.75
Jitter (ms)	20.83	20.32	3.41	37.47
Packet Loss Rate%	15.80	3.30	0.40	41.50

Table-38: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

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Rajeev Gandhi ITI Campus				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	184.17	0.51	339.76	9.35
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	22.18	2.19	35.96	9.99
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.39	3.72	1.34	1.80
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.03	1.42	0.71	1.01
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	21.05	24.48	26.20	23.10
Jitter (ms)	3.44	23.39	12.84	3.78
Packet Loss Rate%	0.10	3.00	0.60	0.00

Table-39: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	40.64	0.69	119.48	7.92
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.26	1.33	3.06	1.78
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	80.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	3.51	3.63	1.44	2.04
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.66	8.70	1.91	2.40
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	41.30	24.05	32.05	33.40
Jitter (ms)	14.32	13.91	44.11	8.50
Packet Loss Rate%	9.10	1.20	0.40	0.50

Table-40: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

RTO Office, Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	95.97	0.89	623.94	101.38
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	85.67	4.11	76.63	30.32
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	60.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.30	1.80	1.42	1.54
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.73	1.36	0.64	0.69
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	16.25	24.90	18.20	22.28
Jitter (ms)	17.40	19.28	3.59	7.45
Packet Loss Rate%	12.30	4.70	0.00	0.10

Table-41: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Sangli Bus Stand				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	212.47	1.25	58.64	52.55
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	80.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	41.48	2.85	19.75	2.05
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.54	1.96	1.44	1.76
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.70	1.13	0.75	0.70
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	12.40	24.50	24.33	24.50
Jitter (ms)	3.71	19.49	12.47	3.54
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	2.20	0.20	1.70

Table-42: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation Building				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	200.16	-	324.37	29.88
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	0.00	80.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	46.65	-	35.43	3.34
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.38	-	1.49	1.86
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.74	-	0.75	1.22
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	12.55	-	17.55	29.55
Jitter (ms)	9.28	-	3.64	9.53
Packet Loss Rate%	0.10	100.00	0.10	0.30

Table-43: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-"Download, Upload, Web browsing, YouTube, Ping tests were failed.

SFC Mega Mall Sangli				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	57.16	0.88	190.77	33.52
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	15.00	3.29	30.85	8.41
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.29	1.65	1.45	3.01
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.62	1.11	0.71	1.14
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	12.80	25.90	18.70	39.65
Jitter (ms)	2.96	19.47	8.36	90.31
Packet Loss Rate%	0.70	3.70	0.30	29.30

Table-44: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	244.52	0.58	125.09	9.91
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	80.00	80.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	8.99	0.97	41.27	4.60
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	40.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.41	2.28	1.46	2.25
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.68	1.94	0.52	2.77
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	12.00	29.35	13.95	78.00
Jitter (ms)	4.78	25.46	4.99	109.91
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	3.90	0.10	46.90

Table-45: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.5 Data performance (5G Only & 4G Only Download & Upload Speed)

Overall Data Performance					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	113.81	-	224.30	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	30.93	-	24.00	-
4G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	39.29	0.76	33.87	32.13
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	5.39	3.24	10.78	13.79

Table-46: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

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Collector Office, Sangli					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	62.59	-	121.83	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	3.98	-	6.50	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	36.43	0.81	26.31	57.53
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.18	2.84	3.88	1.11

Table-47: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

D-Mart Sangli					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	188.41	-	52.34	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	78.33	-	7.93	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	63.45	-	19.03	50.71
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	12.02	-	5.93	6.47

Table-48: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	38.36	-	233.11	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.46	-	18.41	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	30.98	0.16	19.42	52.63
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	3.82	2.43	10.53	14.89

Table-49: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Krishna Valley School Area					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	70.34	-	3.70	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	30.70	-	1.45	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	19.95	0.14	23.74	69.86
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.31	0.62	2.95	2.23

Table-50: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Padmabhushan Vasantdada Patil Institute of Technology (PVPIT) Budhgaon					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	69.13	-	160.26	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	33.05	-	37.90	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	119.17	0.70	74.25	4.97
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.38	3.18	8.64	7.58

Table-51: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Rajeev Gandhi ITI Campus					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	188.80	-	502.88	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	28.41	-	37.10	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	21.71	0.51	14.75	6.87
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.55	3.09	12.71	9.36

Table-52: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	96.83	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	-	-	2.71	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	24.18	0.75	26.10	6.86
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.62	4.68	5.51	3.47

Table-53: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

RTO Office, Sangli					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	82.92	-	680.11	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	62.81	-	67.52	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	34.42	0.83	69.80	74.38
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	3.62	3.36	39.62	35.71

Table-54: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Sangli Bus Stand					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	207.46	-	37.92	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	24.50	-	17.14	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	36.85	1.80	47.23	1.54
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	5.12	3.80	8.16	44.38

Table-55: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation Building					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	160.16	-	348.68	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	31.88	-	39.50	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	11.86	-	22.25	21.45
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.27	-	7.96	5.50

Table-56: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

SFC Mega Mall Sangli					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	37.94	-	165.82	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	18.41	-	27.27	-
4G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	23.14	0.59	34.03	30.96
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	3.72	3.60	10.67	18.77

Table-57: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	192.12	-	229.20	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	6.33	-	24.59	-
4G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	49.31	0.99	32.20	23.06
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.11	2.26	12.81	8.84

Table-58: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

4.4 Walk Test

Walk test has been conducted on 03rd June 2025 to 05th June 2025. Four locations have been tested in the city.

4.4.1 Drive test route
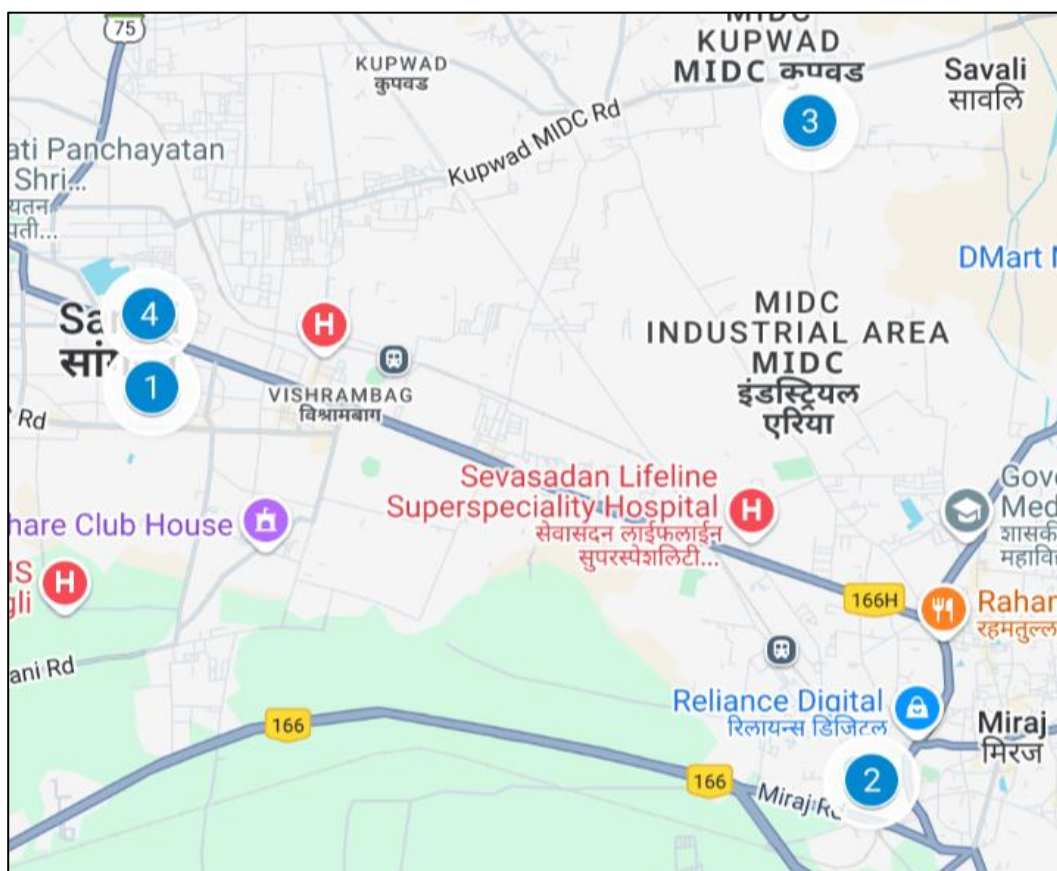
Figure-24: Walk Test location.

4.4.2 Walk Test Covered

1. Mahaveer Udyan (Bapat Mala)
2. Miraj Railway Station
3. Sangli Industrial Estate (MIDC Kupwad)
4. Vasantdada Market Yard

4.4.3 Voice performance

Mahaveer Udyan (Bapat Mala)				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	11	12	12	13
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	18.91	3.43	0.79	1.03

Table-59: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Miraj Railway Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	19	24	20	19
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	62.50	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.75	1.44	0.65	0.96

Table-60: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Sangli Industrial Estate (MIDC Kupwad)				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	21	21	22	21
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.57	1.09	0.65	1.13

Table-61: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Vasantdada Market Yard				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	30	30	30	30
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	0.58	1.13	0.62	0.95

Table-62: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

4.4.4 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Mahaveer Udyan (Bapat Mala)				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	191.39	1.85	488.42	38.03
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	27.53	11.72	48.99	8.45
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	100.00	92.31
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	37.90	27.55	20.10	23.20

Table-63: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Miraj Railway Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	206.10	1.15	98.38	66.86
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	95.45	57.14	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	30.28	3.79	9.07	26.88
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	95.00	100.00
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	24.10	-	15.75	22.00

Table-64: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-"Ping tests were failed.

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Sangli Industrial Estate (MIDC Kupwad)				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	348.44	0.76	346.65	50.87
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	47.83	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	42.89	3.12	33.12	28.61
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	86.96	100.00
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	22.75	35.50	14.65	22.45

Table-65: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Vasantdada Market Yard				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**BSNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	280.78	1.62	561.00	71.55
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	45.45	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	72.85	9.71	55.48	18.82
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	100.00	90.63	100.00
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	19.70	27.05	14.53	22.85

Table-66: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.5 Railway

Drive test has been conducted on 06th June 2025 covering one Railway route. (Refer Table-1)

4.5.1 Drive test route
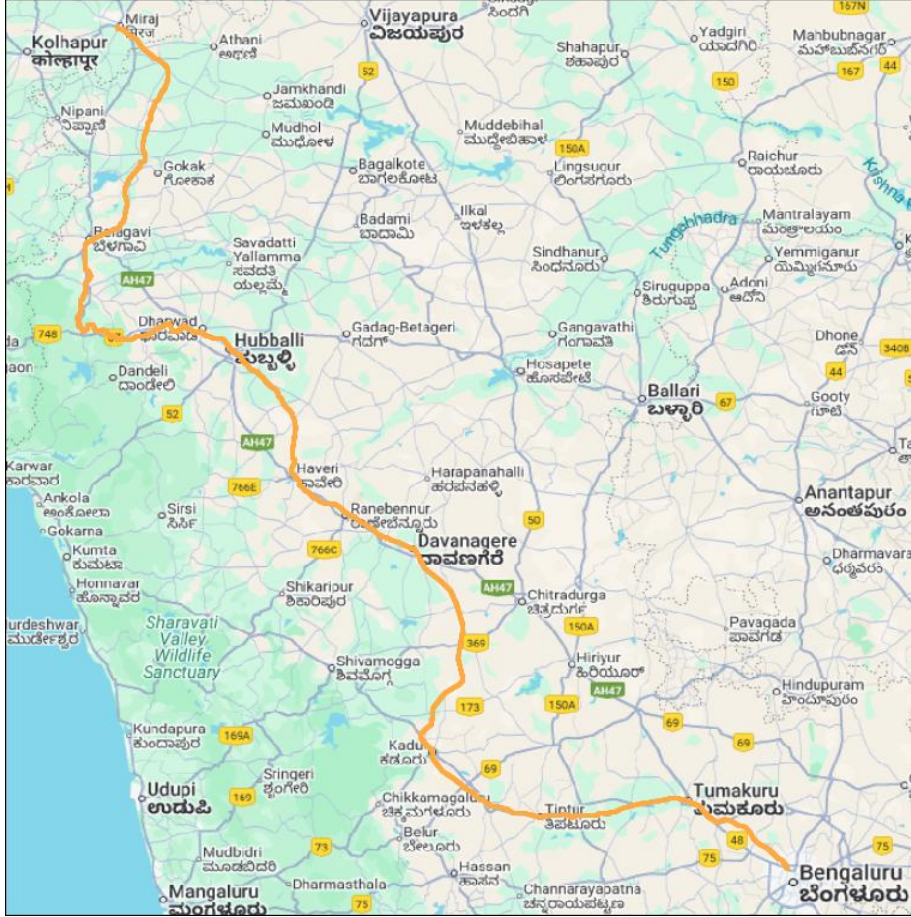
Figure-25: Drive test route railway.

4.5.2 Routes Covered

Sangli to Bengaluru passing through Miraj Junction, Kudachi station, Raybag station, Belgaum station, Londa Junction, Hubli Junction and Birur Junction.

4.5.3 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	299	277	223	270
Call Setup Success Rate %	61.54	72.20	97.76	73.70
Drop Call Rate %	0.54	20.50	1.38	15.58
Call Setup Time Average (Second)	2.01	3.81	1.10	2.72
Handover Success Rate %	99.91	95.24	99.84	99.72

Table-67: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.
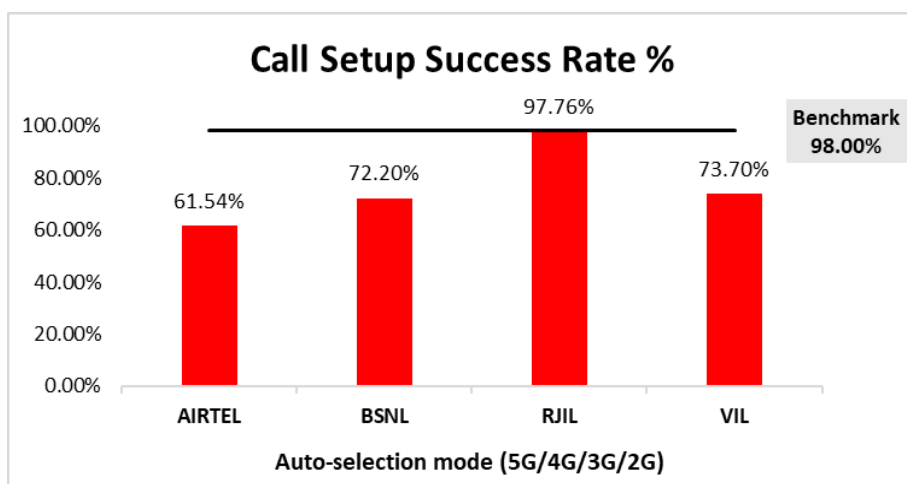
Figure-26: Performance for call setup success rate.
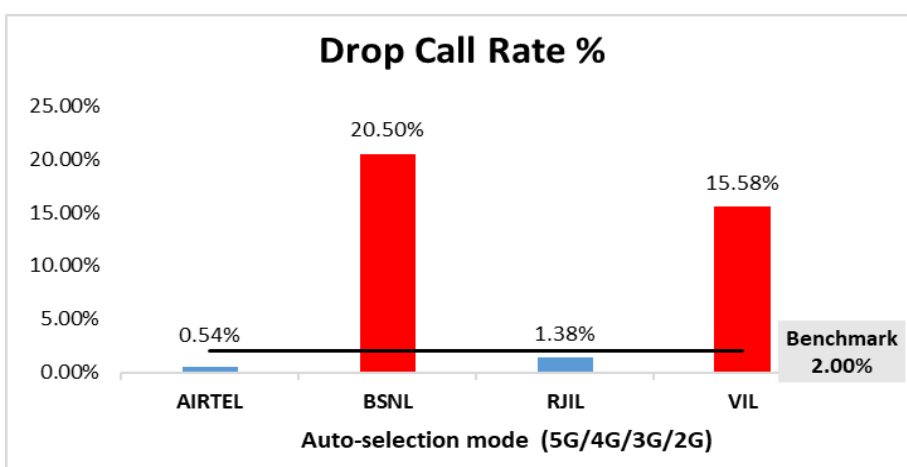
Figure-27: Performance for drop call rate.

(b) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	1.32%	NA	6.62%	NA
4G	95.19%	3.46%	93.12%	52.89%
3G	NA	12.77%	NA	NA
2G	0.06%	77.34%	NA	40.80%
Limited Service	3.44%	6.44%	0.26%	6.31%

Table-68: Time spent on technology during drive test.

> **Note-**
> - NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
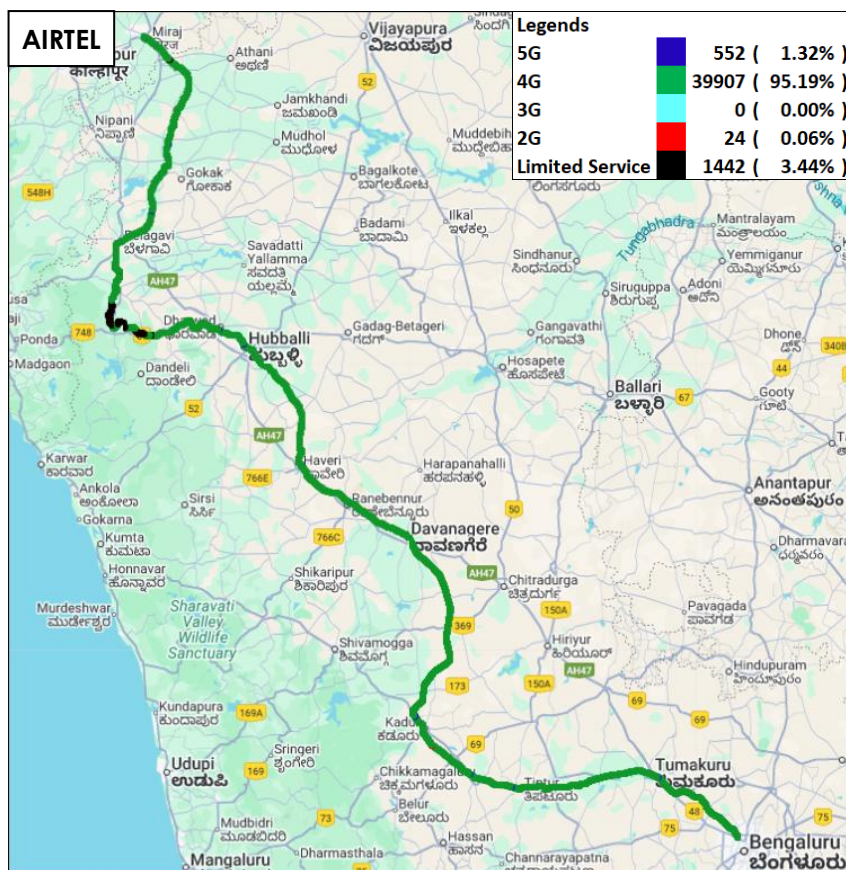
Figure-28: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)-AIRTEL.

Legends		
5G	552	(1.32%)
4G	39907	(95.19%)
3G	0	(0.00%)
2G	24	(0.06%)
Limited Service	1442	(3.44%)
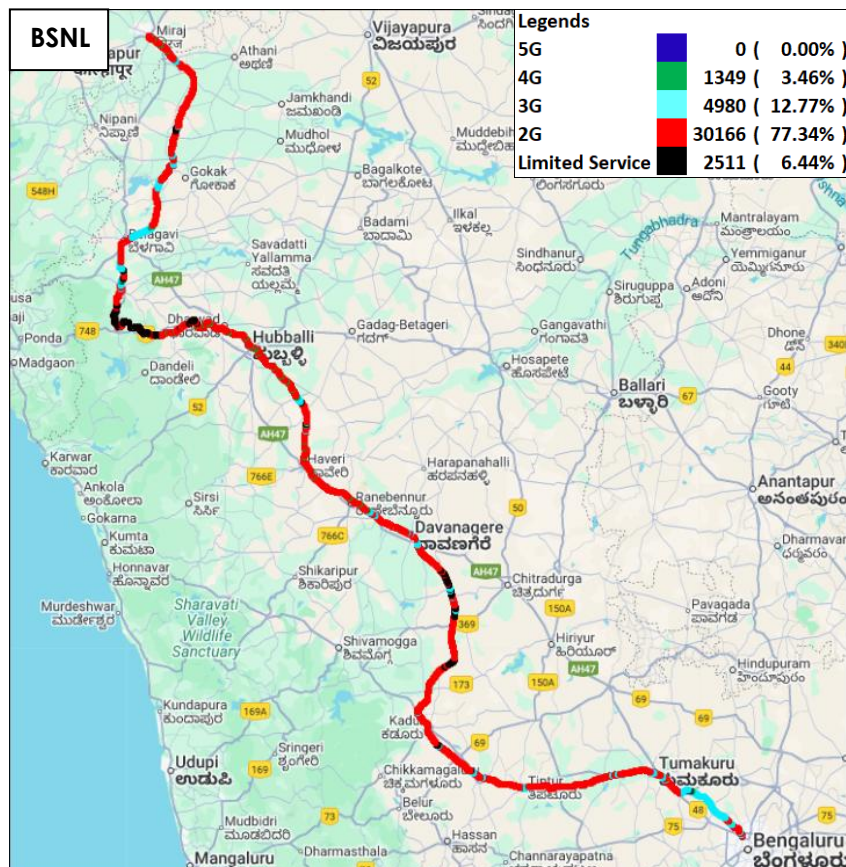
Figure-29: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)-BSNL.

Legends		
5G	0	(0.00%)
4G	1349	(3.46%)
3G	4980	(12.77%)
2G	30166	(77.34%)
Limited Service	2511	(6.44%)

Legends			
5G	■	2776 (	6.62%)
4G	■	39064 (	93.12%)
3G	■	0 (	0.00%)
2G	■	0 (	0.00%)
Limited Service	■	109 (	0.26%)
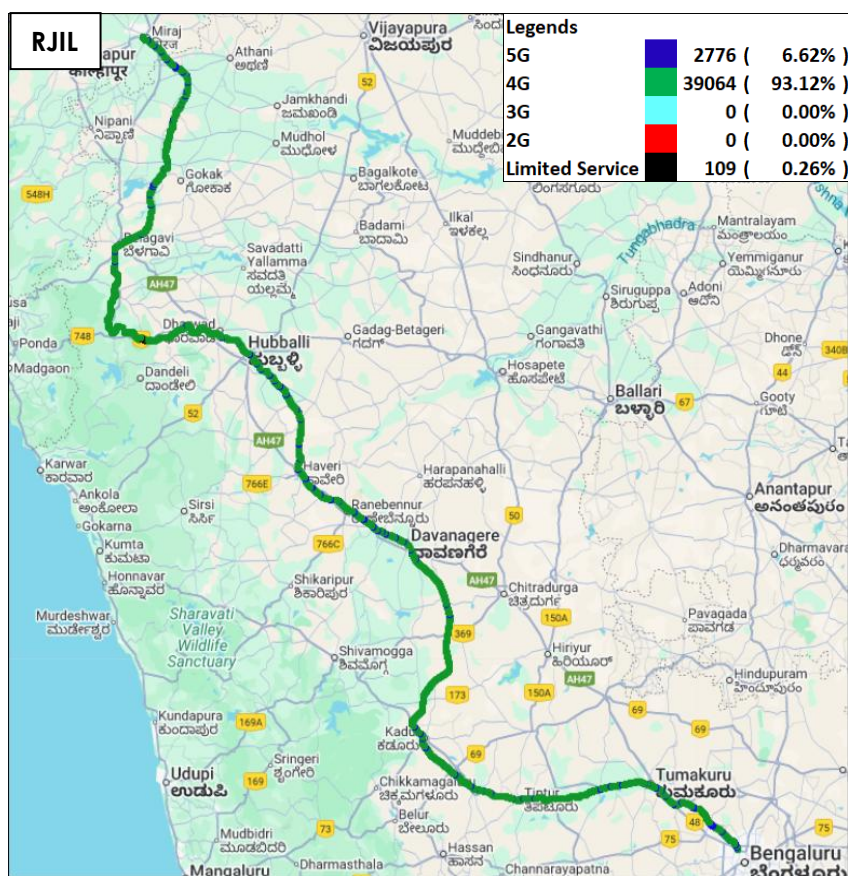
Figure-30: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)-RJIL.

Legends			
5G	■	0 (	0.00%)
4G	■	20972 (	52.89%)
3G	■	0 (	0.00%)
2G	■	16175 (	40.80%)
Limited Service	■	2502 (	6.31%)
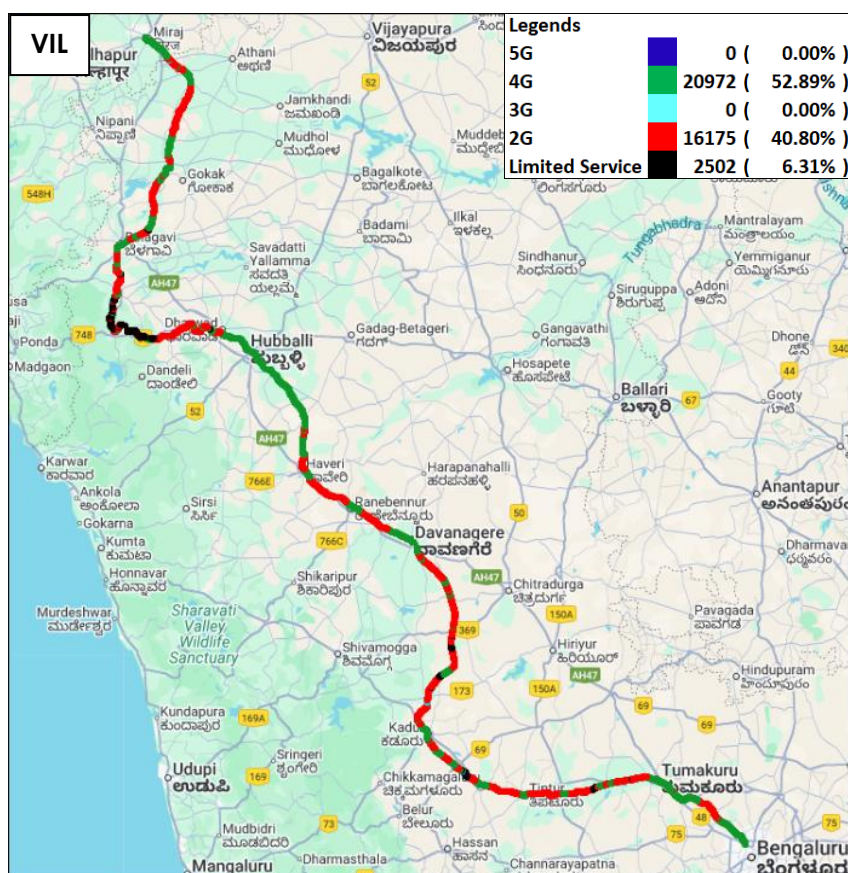
Figure-31: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -VIL.

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(c) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provide signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (Refer figure-42, 43, 44 & 45 for map view)
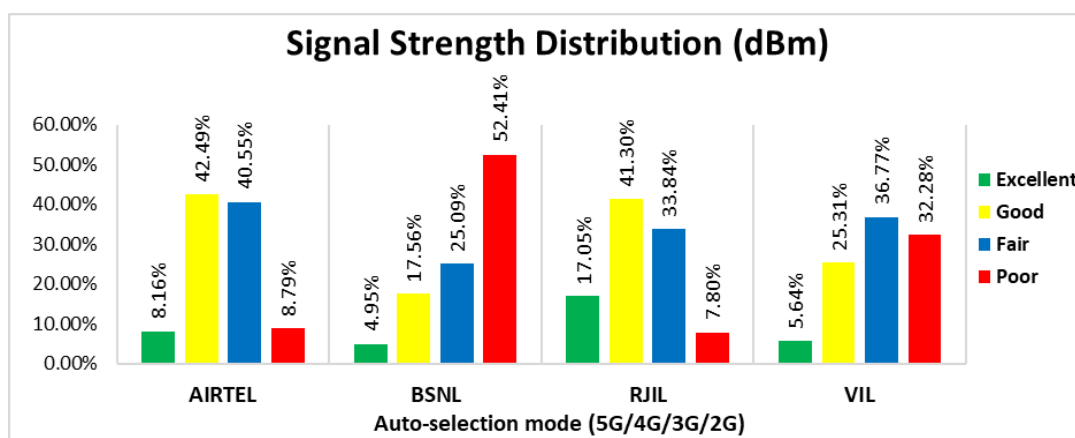
Figure-32: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Observations:
- Airtel has 08% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- BSNL has 05% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 17% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 06% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.5.4 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	68.24	0.91	103.03	11.92
	80th Percentile	125.63	1.48	203.04	17.45
	20th Percentile	3.94	0.12	1.38	1.85
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	17.34	2.55	10.44	10.34
	80th Percentile	30.18	3.75	17.48	16.13
	20th Percentile	2.65	0.11	1.74	2.87
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	28.90	49.43	28.55	27.60

Table-69: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode

Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)

Bar chart showing Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G):
- AIRTEL: 68.24
- BSNL: 0.91
- RJIL: 103.03
- VIL: 11.92
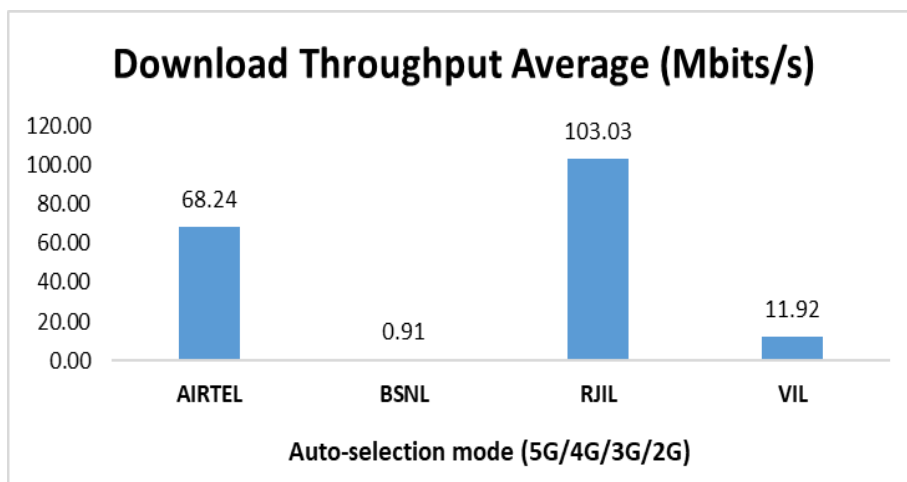
Figure-33: Download throughput.

Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)

Bar chart showing Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G):
- AIRTEL: 17.34
- BSNL: 2.55
- RJIL: 10.44
- VIL: 10.34
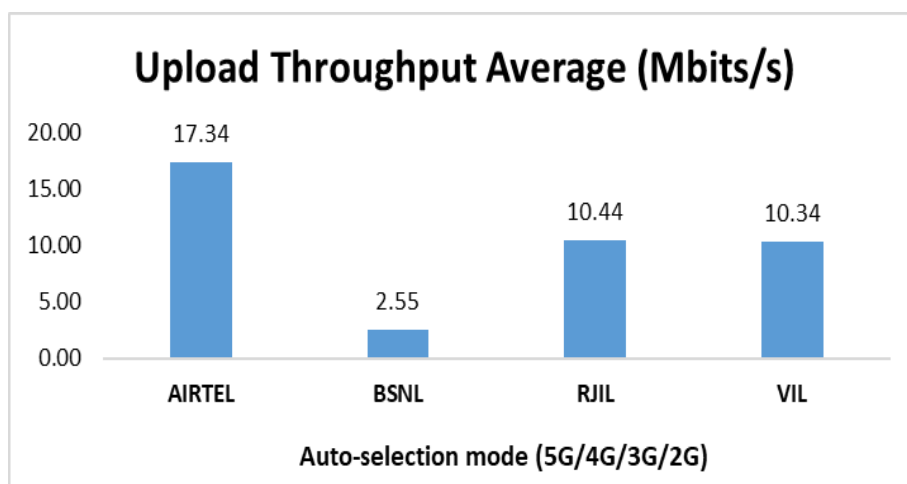
Figure-34: Upload throughput.

5. Voice & Data Key findings

5.1 Overall Voice

1. **Call Setup Success Rate:**
   a) Airtel, BSNL and VIL have 98.73%, 97.08% and 84.33% call setup success rate respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)

   b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 87.31%, 84.76%, 99.41% and 90.80% call setup success rate respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

   c) Airtel, BSNL & RJIL have 100.00 call setup success rate while calling on peer service provider's network, while VIL has block call rate for inter-operator calls. (refer table-9)

2. **Call Setup Time**:
   a) Airtel, BSNL and VIL call setup time is 5.03, 3.61 & 3.03 seconds respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)

   b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL & VIL call setup time is 1.20, 2.68, 0.84 & 1.51 seconds respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

3. **Call Silence/Mute Rate**: In packet switched network (4G/5G) Airtel, BSNL, VIL and RJIL have 1.97%, 1.26%, 1.24% & 0.74% silence call rate respectively. Further BSNL has higher RTP packet loss rate in downlink (9.64%) compared to Airtel (1.73%), VIL (0.78%) and RJIL (0.35%). In uplink the RTP packet loss rate is higher for BSNL (7.11%) compared to Airtel (1.24%), VIL (0.84%) and RJIL (0.69%). (refer table-6)

4. **Drop Call Rate**:
   a) Airtel, BSNL and VIL drop call rate is 0.77%, 5.76% and 0.00% respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)

   b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL drop call rate is 0.13%, 9.31%, 0.36% and 3.91% respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

5.2 Overall Data

1. **Data download and upload performance (Overall i.e. LSA):**
   a) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 103.45 Mbps, 1.04 Mbps, 192.93 Mbps and 34.60 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)

   b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 22.43 Mbps, 2.83 Mbps, 20.66 Mbps and 11.58 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)

2. **Data download and upload performance (static i.e. while stationary):**
   a) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 130.50 Mbps, 0.79 Mbps, 205.63 Mbps and 47.49 Mbps respectively. (refer table-33)

   b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 31.04 Mbps, 2.49 Mbps, 27.95 Mbps and 8.22 Mbps respectively. (refer table-33)

3. **Data session setup success rate (static i.e. while stationary):**
   a) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 65.00%, 91.67% and 95.00% download session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-33)

   b) Airtel, BSNL, RJIL and VIL have 100.00%, 66.67%, 100.00% and 93.33% upload session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-33)

5.3 Operator wise Key Findings

1. Airtel:
Voice

- 98.73% call setup success rate and 0.77% drop call rate have been observed for 3G/2G network mode respectively for LSA & city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3 & 13)

- 87.31% call setup success rate and 0.13% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-5)

- 99.76% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for overall hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for all walk test locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59, 60, 61 & 62)

- 61.54% call setup success rate and 0.54% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for railway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-67)

Data

- Airtel has 103.45 Mbps average download speed & 22.43 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- Airtel has 97.05 Mbps average download speed & 20.41 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)

- Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple, Krishna Valley School Area, Padmabhushan Vasantdada Patil Institute of Technology (PVPIT) Budhgaon, Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity, RTO Office Sangli and SFC Mega Mall Sangli hotspot locations have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) out of total 12 Hotspots for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-36, 37, 38, 40, 41 & 44)

- Collector Office Sangli, Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple, Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity, SFC Mega Mall Sangli and Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital hotspot locations have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) out of total 12 Hotspots for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34, 36, 40, 44 & 45)

- Airtel has 68.24 Mbps average download speed & 17.34 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for railway drive. (refer table-69)

2. BSNL:
Voice

- 97.08% call setup success rate and 5.76% drop call rate have been observed for 3G/2G network mode respectively for LSA & city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3 & 13)

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- 84.76% call setup success rate and 9.31% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)

- 89.57% call setup success rate and 8.10% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 92.50% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for overall hotspot locations. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-20)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively at Mahaveer Udyan (Bapat Mala), Sangli Industrial Estate (MIDC Kupwad) & Vasantdada Market Yard Walk test locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59, 61 & 62)

- 62.50% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) at Miraj Railway Station Walk test location. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-60)

- 72.20% call setup success rate and 20.50% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for railway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-67)

Data
- BSNL has 1.04 Mbps average download speed & 2.83 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- BSNL has 1.08 Mbps average download speed & 2.00 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)

- All hotspot locations have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34 to 45)

- D-Mart Sangli, Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple, Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity, Sangli Miraj Kupwad Municipal Corporation Building and Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital hotspot locations have less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) out of 12 hotspot location for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-35, 36, 40, 43 & 45)

- All Walk test locations have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-63, 64, 65 & 66)

- BSNL has 0.91 Mbps average download speed & 2.55 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for railway drive. (refer table-69)

3. RJIL:
Voice
- 99.41% call setup success rate and 0.36% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for overall hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for all walk test locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59, 60, 61 & 62)

- 97.76% call setup success rate and 1.38% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for railway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-67)

Data
- RJIL has 192.93 Mbps average download speed & 20.66 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- RJIL has 238.05 Mbps average download speed & 25.32 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes in city drive. (refer table-19)

- D-Mart Sangli, Krishna Valley School Area and Sangli Bus Stand have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-35, 37 & 42)

- Collector Office Sangli, D-Mart Sangli, Ganapati Peth & Haripur Temple, Krishna Valley School Area, Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity and Sangli Bus Stand have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34, 35, 36, 37, 40 & 42)

- Miraj Railway Station Walk test locations has less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-64)

- Miraj Railway Station Walk test locations has less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-64)

- RJIL has 103.03 Mbps average download speed & 10.44 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for railway drive. (refer table-69)

4. VIL:
Voice
- 84.33% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for 3G/2G network mode respectively for LSA & city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-3 & 13)

- 90.80% call setup success rate and 3.91% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)

- 97.20% call setup success rate and 0.24% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-15)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for overall hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) respectively for all walk test locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-59, 60, 61 & 62)

- 73.70% call setup success rate and 15.58% drop call rate have been observed for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for railway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-67)

Data
- VIL has 34.60 Mbps average download speed & 11.58 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- VIL has 42.60 Mbps average download speed & 10.64 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)

- Collector Office Sangli, Rajeev Gandhi ITI Campus, Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity and Siddhivinayak Cancer Hospital have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34, 39, 40 & 45)

- Collector Office Sangli and Rajwada Area Palace Vicinity have less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) out of total 12 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-34 & 40)

- VIL has 11.92 Mbps average download speed & 10.34 Mbps average upload speed across measured routes for railway drive. (refer table-69)

6. Annexure

6.1 Route wise coverage map

6.1.1 City
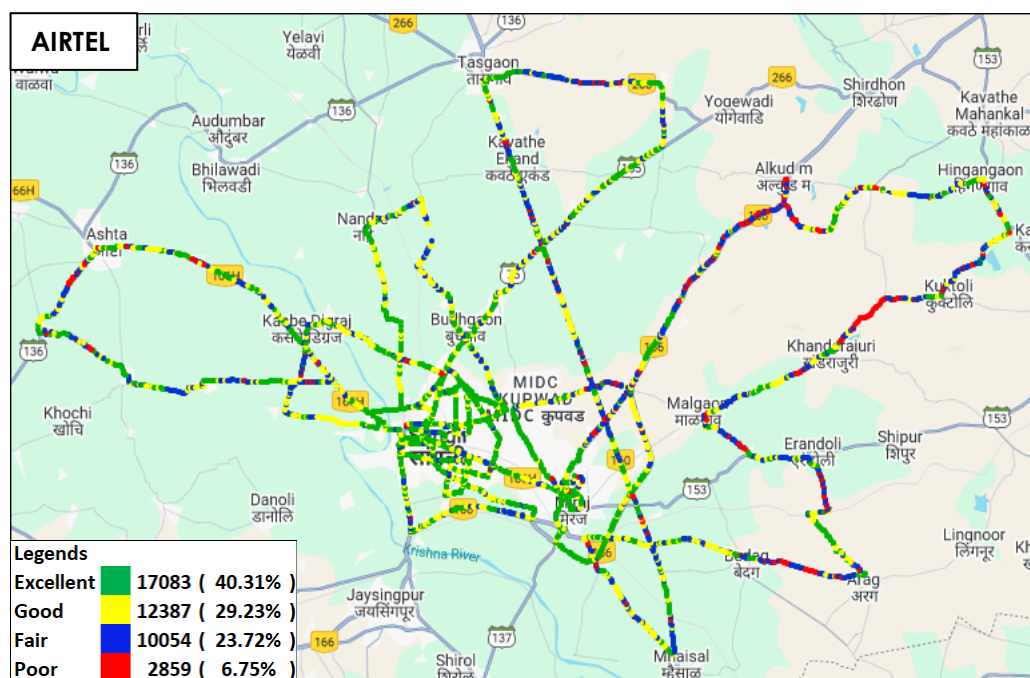
Figure-35: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – AIRTEL.
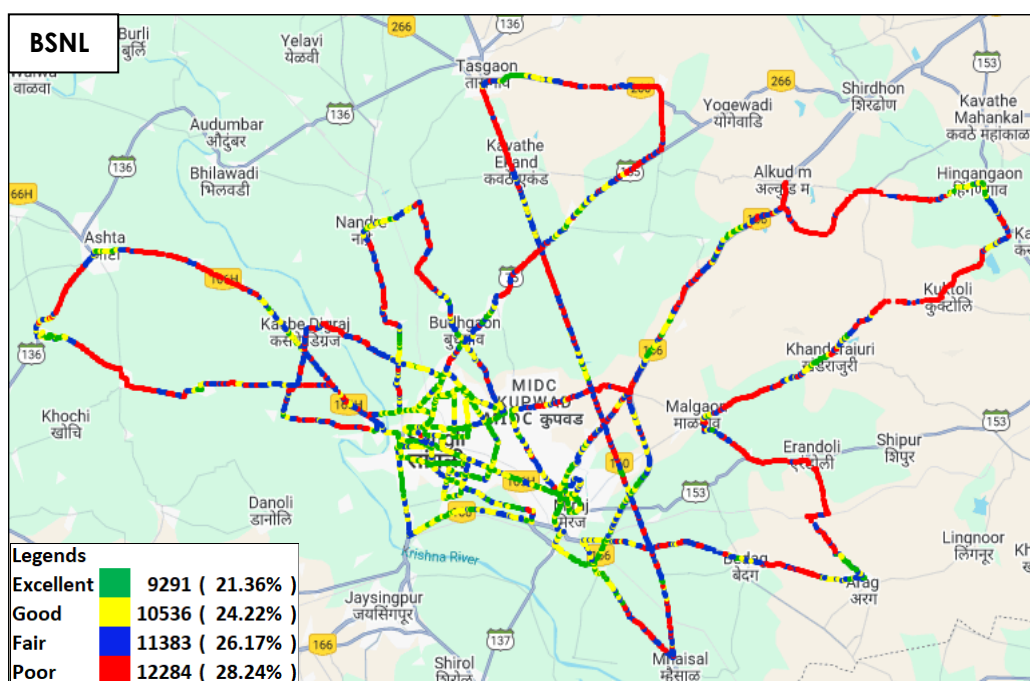
Figure-36: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – BSNL.
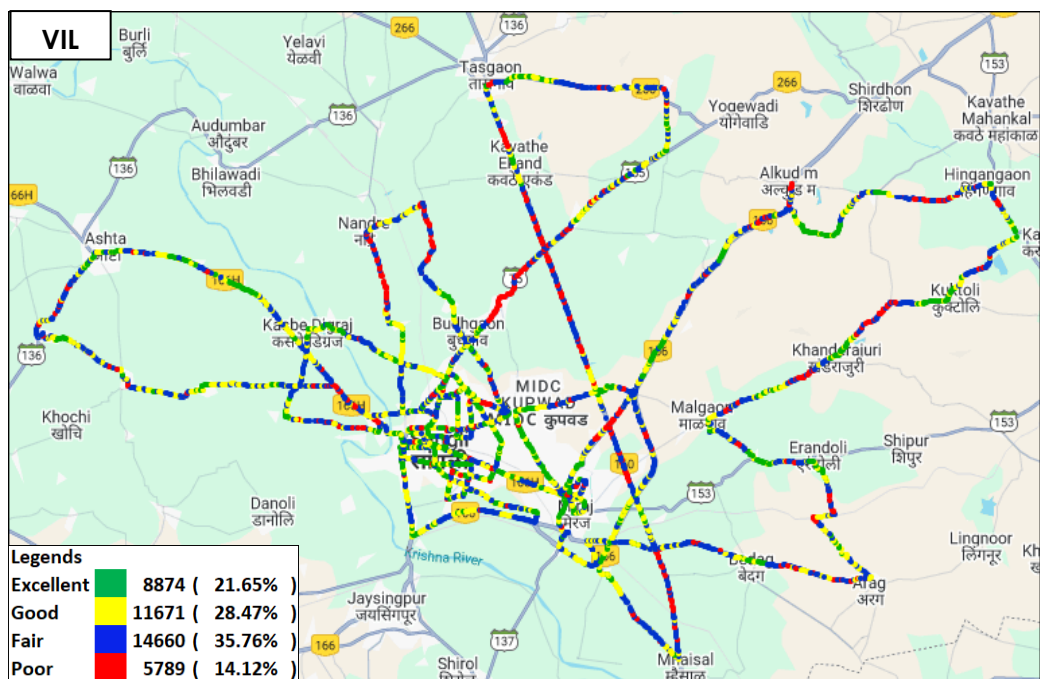
Figure-37: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – VIL.
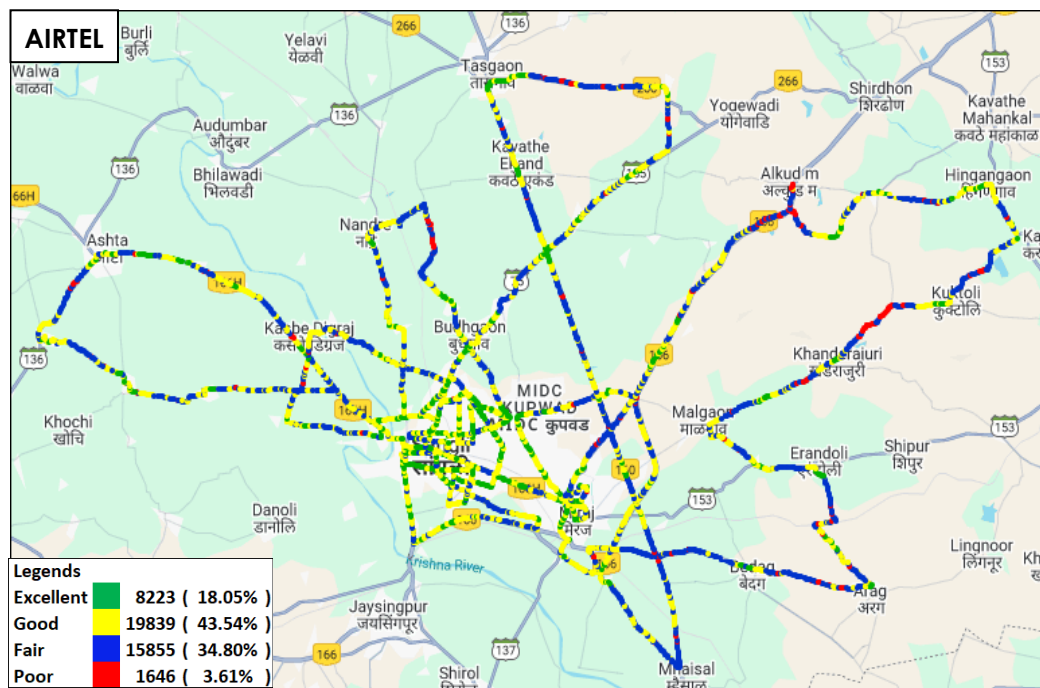
Figure-38: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – AIRTEL.

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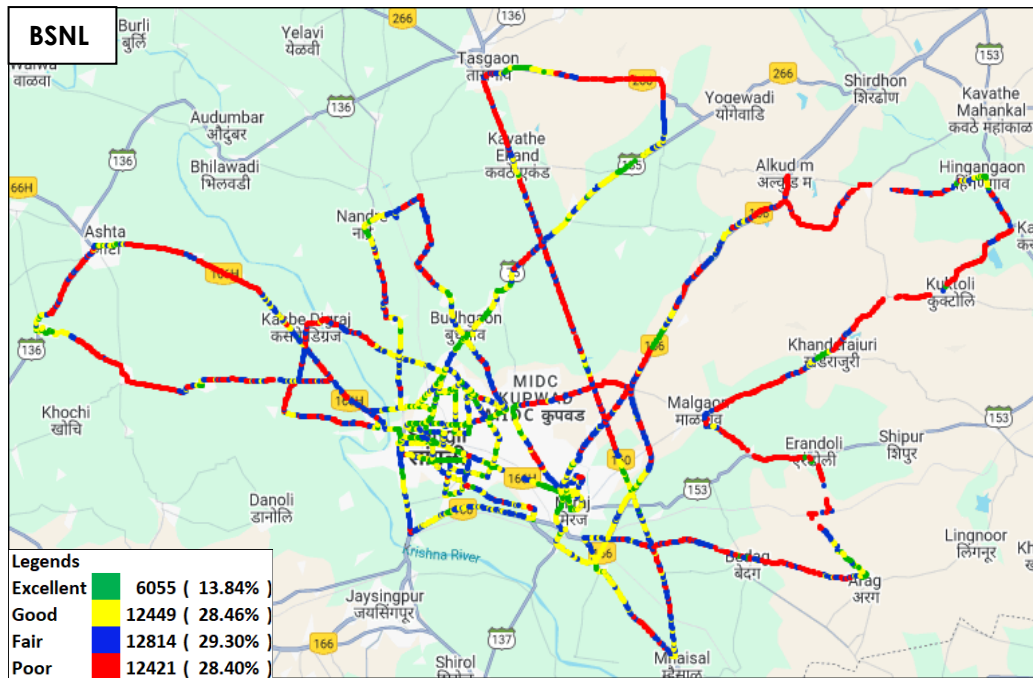
Figure-39: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – BSNL.
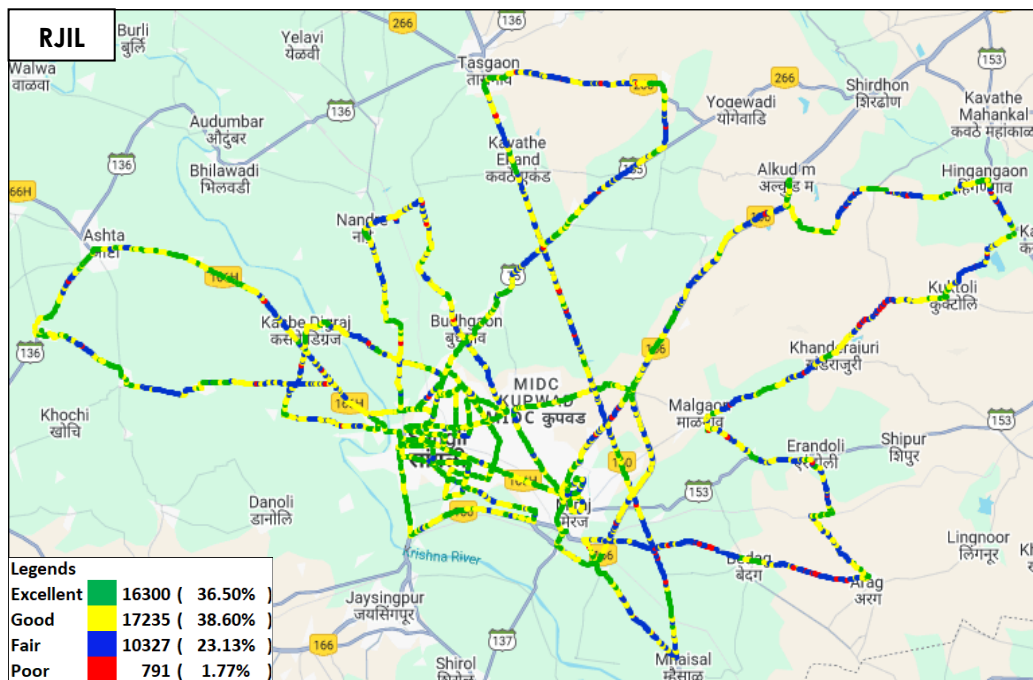
Figure-40: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – RJIL.

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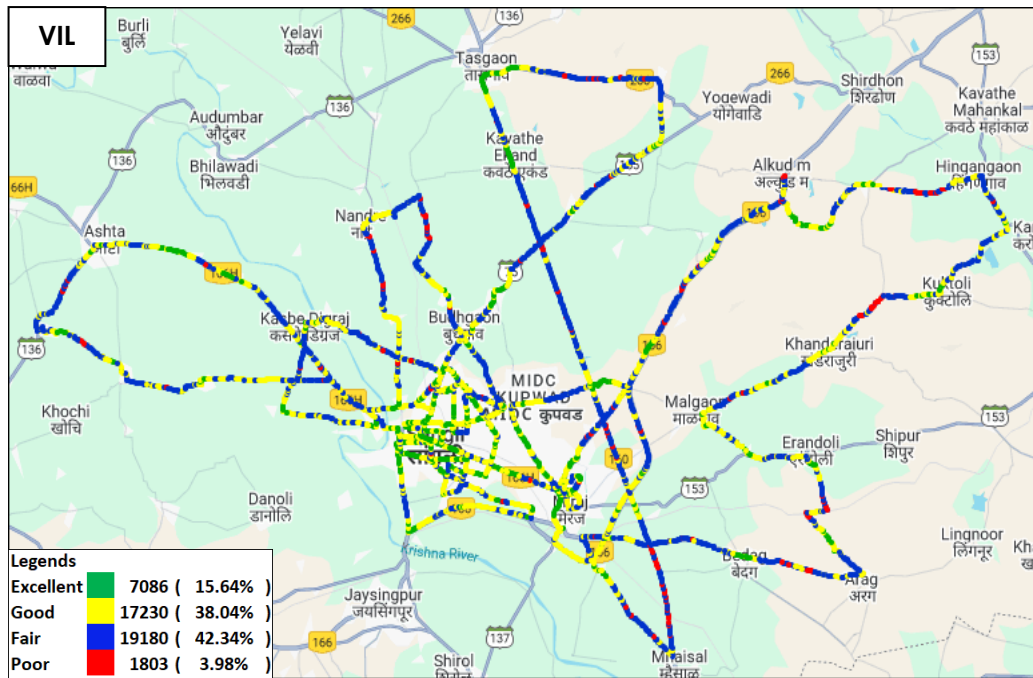
Figure-41: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – VIL.

6.1.2 Railway

i) Sangli to Bengaluru
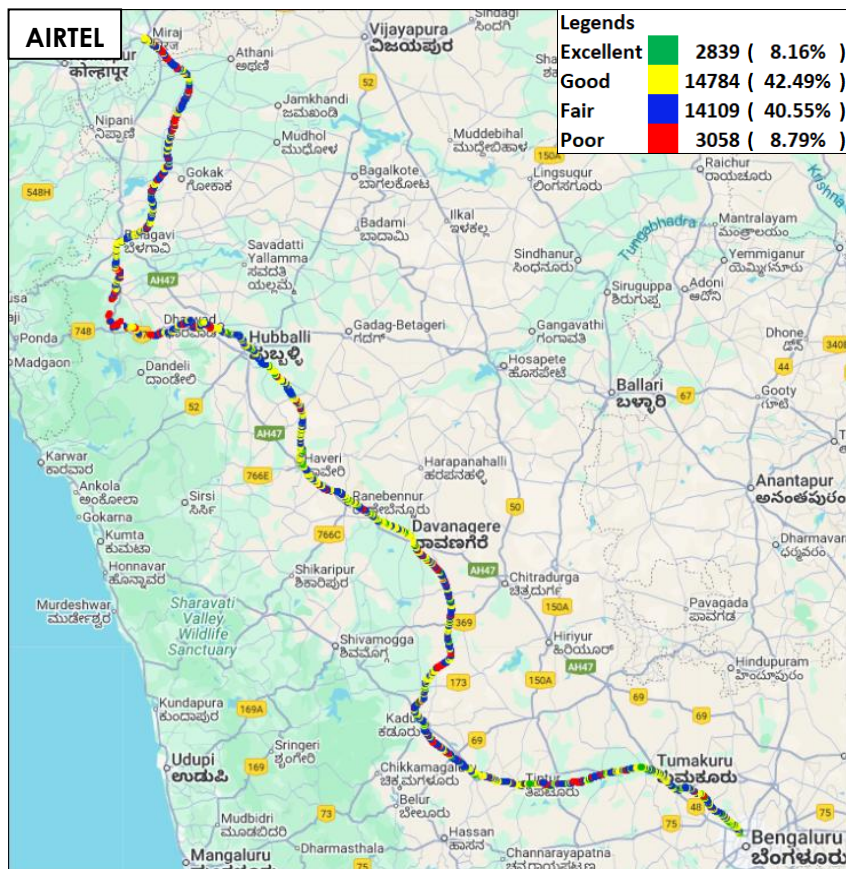
Figure-42: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – AIRTEL.

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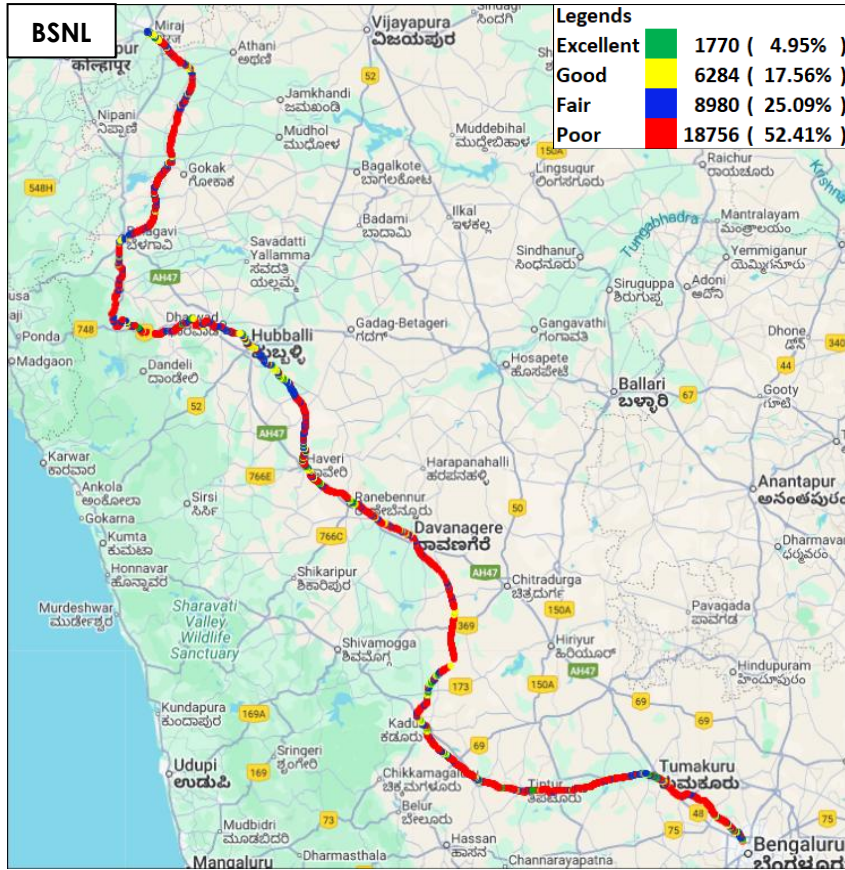
Figure-43: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G –BSNL.

Legends (BSNL):
Level	Count	Percentage
Excellent	1770	4.95%
Good	6284	17.56%
Fair	8980	25.09%
Poor	18756	52.41%
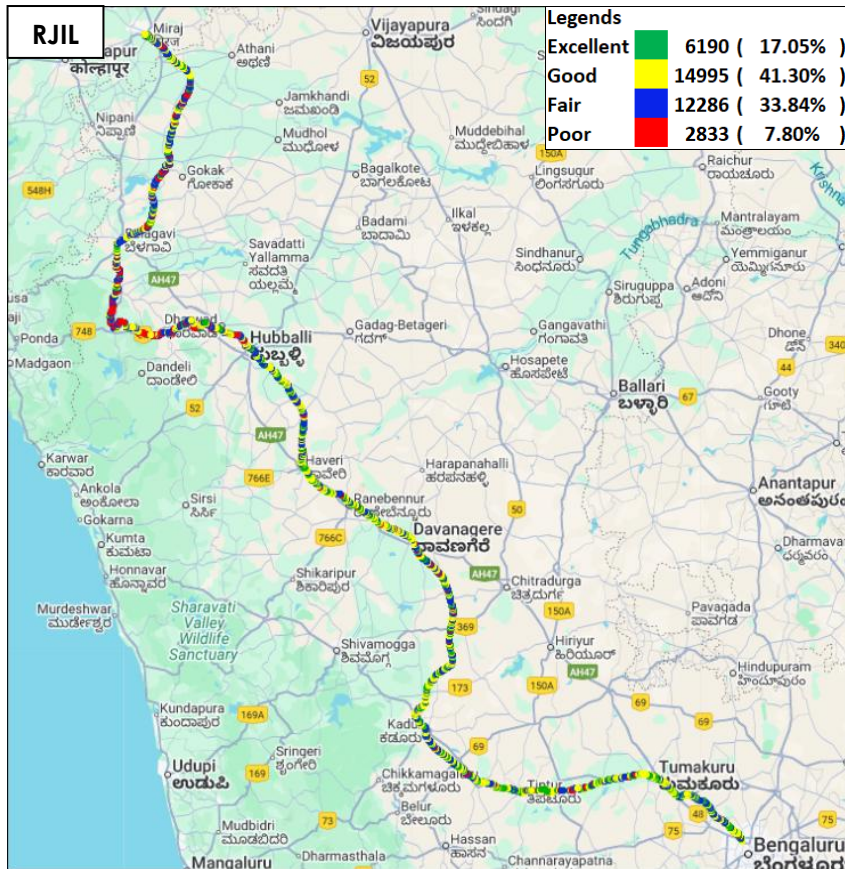
Figure-44: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – RJIL.

Legends (RJIL):
Level	Count	Percentage
Excellent	6190	17.05%
Good	14995	41.30%
Fair	12286	33.84%
Poor	2833	7.80%
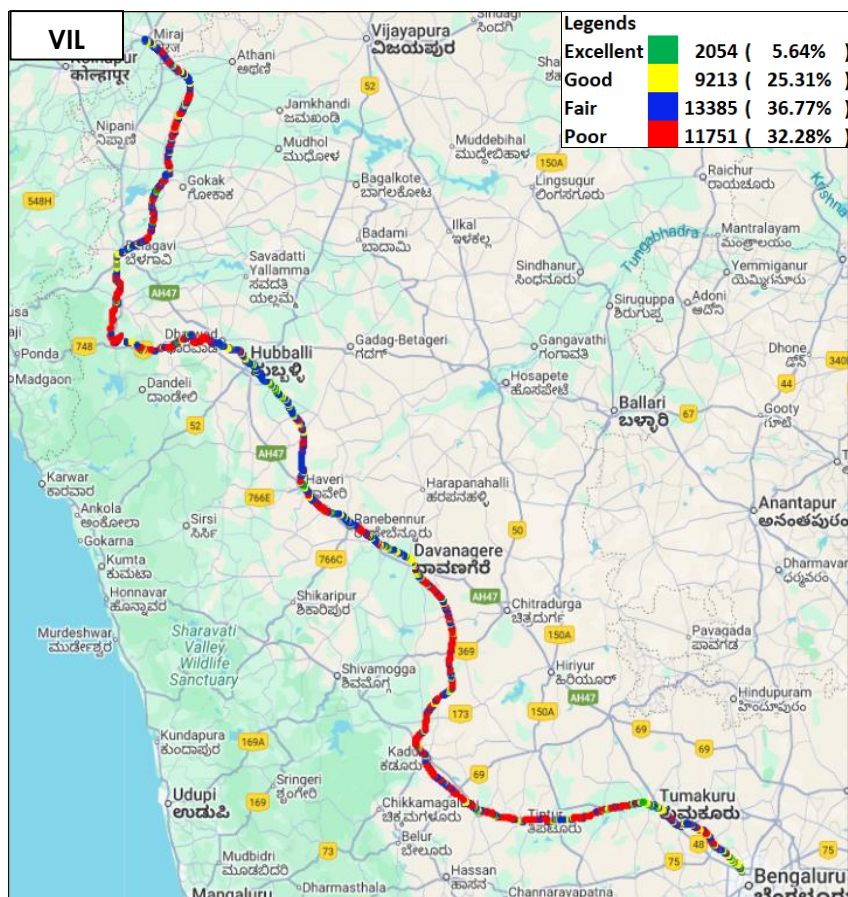
Figure-45: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G-VIL.

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7. Appendix

The details of the setup used for conducting the drive test and the network or performance parameters captured under different conditions may be seen at Appendix-I. The calculation method of each QoS parameter is given in Appendix-II of the report. The summary of key equipment used in technical setup is as under

- **Device-1**: OnePlus Nord CE3 for 3G/2G CAT-15 Smartphone.
- **Device-2**: Samsung Galaxy S23 for 5G/4G/3G/2G CAT-20 Smartphone
- **Drive test Software**: Azenqos Engineering capable Applications to capture actual user experience.

7.1 Appendix-I

7.1.1 Drive test setup

Voice Call		
Call details	**Technology**	**Detail**
Call Setup Timeout	• 3G/2G auto mode- switch Call • 5G/4G/3G/2G auto mode- switch Call • 5G/4G MOS Call	30 Sec
Call Duration		90/180 Sec
Wait/ Guard Time		15 Sec

Table-70: Voice test detail

> **Note-**
> - There is 15 sec wait time after locking and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
> - 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
> - Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.
> - Speech quality (MOS) has been measured only in city drive & highway by making Mobile to Mobile call.
> - 180 Sec calls were made only in highway & railway route drive.

Data Test		
Test Type	**Technology**	**Detail**
HTTP/FTP Download	5G/4G/3G/2G Auto Mode	500 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)
HTTP/FTP Upload		250 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)
YouTube Streaming		20 Sec Video & 25 sec Timeout (Only at Hotspot)
Web Browsing		3 popular websites (www.google.co.in, www.irctc.co.in, www.sbi.co.in) 20 sec timeout (only at Hotspot)

Latency		25 count- Dynamic 1000 count- Hotspot Payload- 42 bytes in all drive

Table-71: Data test detail

Note-
- 5 Data iteration to be done at each hotspot location.
- Minimum 5 iteration to be made during the walk test. Iteration count will be increased based on walk test distance.
- Ping test to be performed only once at hotspot location.
- Youtube & Web browsing test to be performed at static location only.
- All values are taken up to two decimal places with round off.
- Download and upload testing has been done on FTP server for Airtel, BSNL & RJIL. (Airtel, BSNL & RJIL not provided HTTP server)
- VIL download and upload testing is done on HTTP Server.
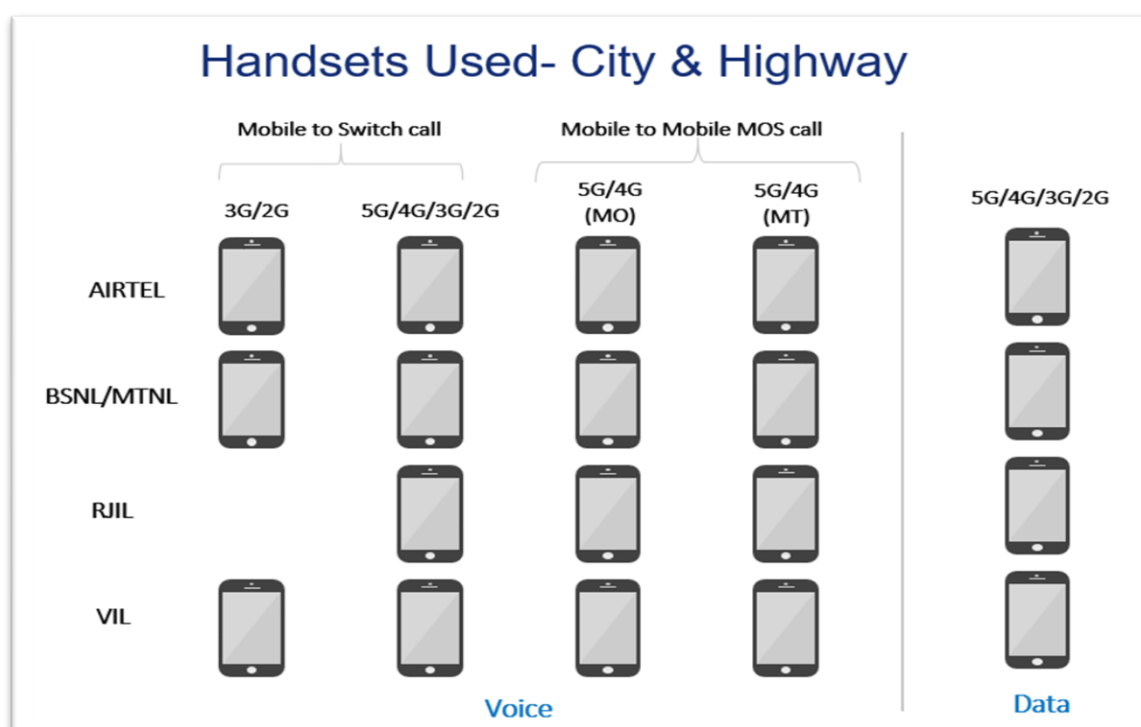
Figure-46: Number of handsets used in city & highway drive

MO: Mobile originating

MT: Mobile terminating
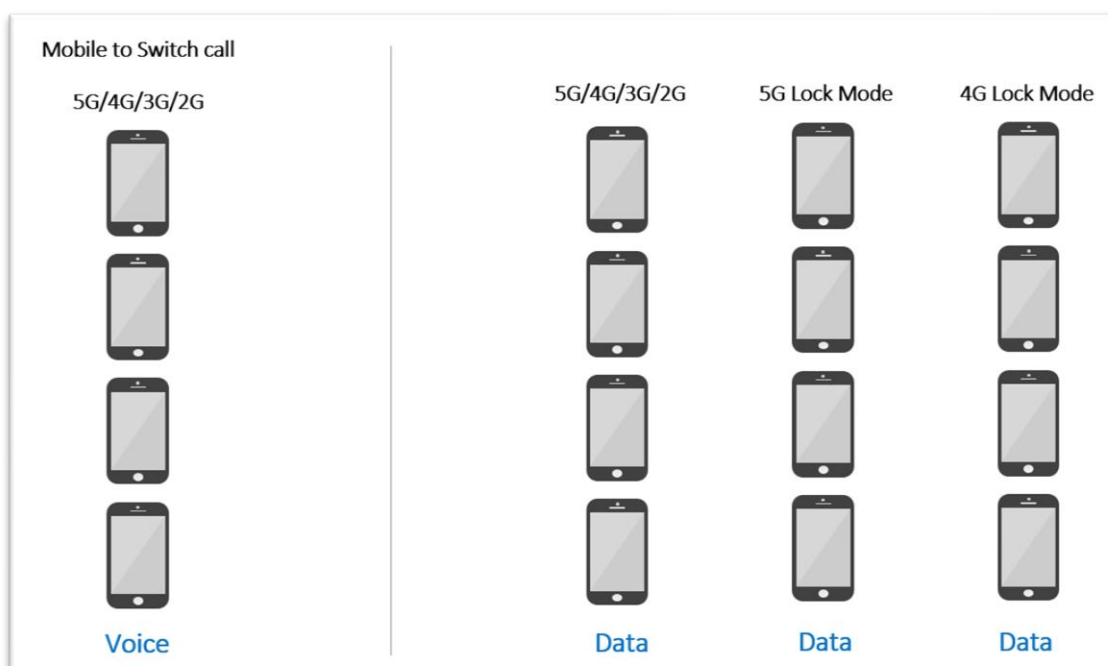
Figure-47: Number of handsets used in railway/metro/walktest/hotspot/ coastal area

Note- 5G & 4G Lock mode testing has been performed at hotspot locations only.

7.1.2 Drive test Methodology

(a) Dynamic voice testing (on the move)
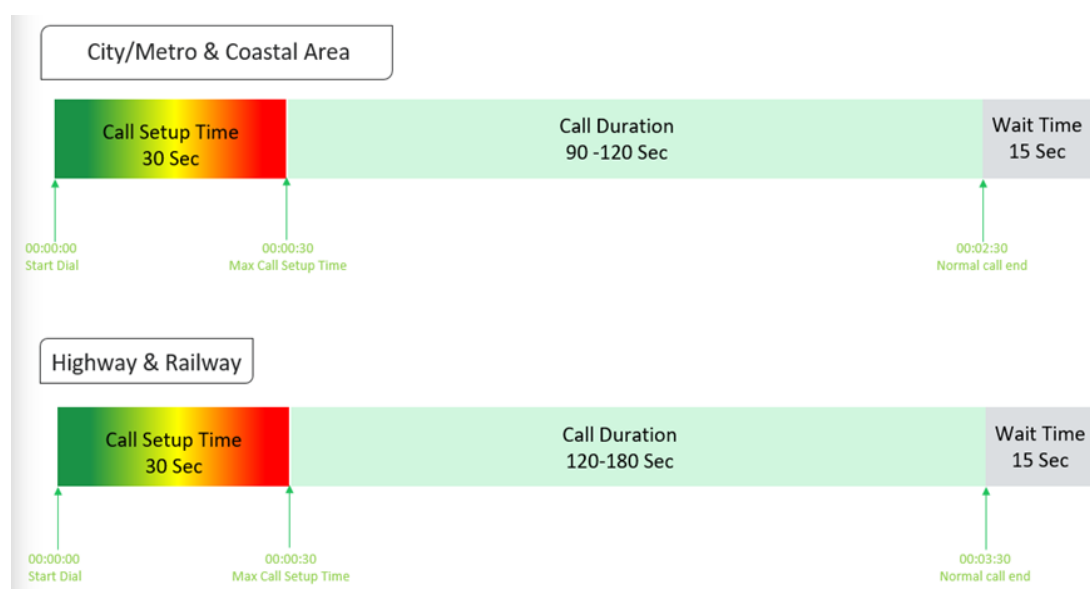
Figure-48: Voice test script for city/railway/metro/highway & coastal area

- 15 sec wait time is applied after locking Radio Access Technology (RAT) to 3G/2G and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- Speech quality (MOS) will be measured only City & Highway drive by making Mobile to Mobile calls.

(b) Hotspot voice testing

Figure-49: Voice test script for walktest/hotspot

- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.

(c) Dynamic Data (internet) test
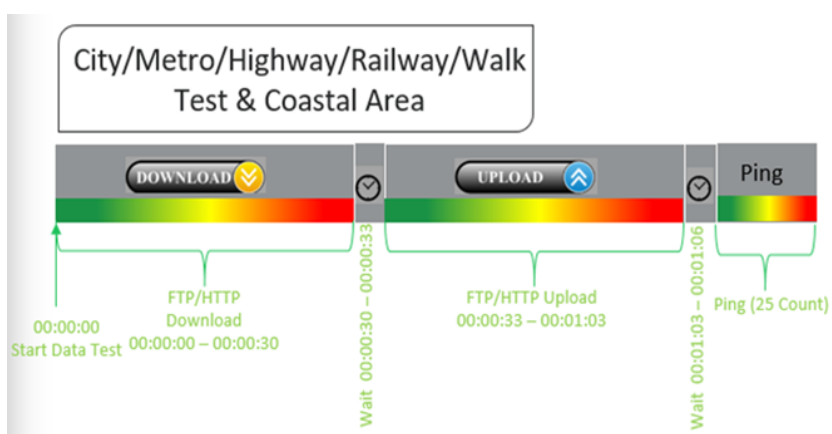
Figure-50: Data test script used in city/metro/railway/highway/walk test & coastal area

(d) Static Data(internet) testing
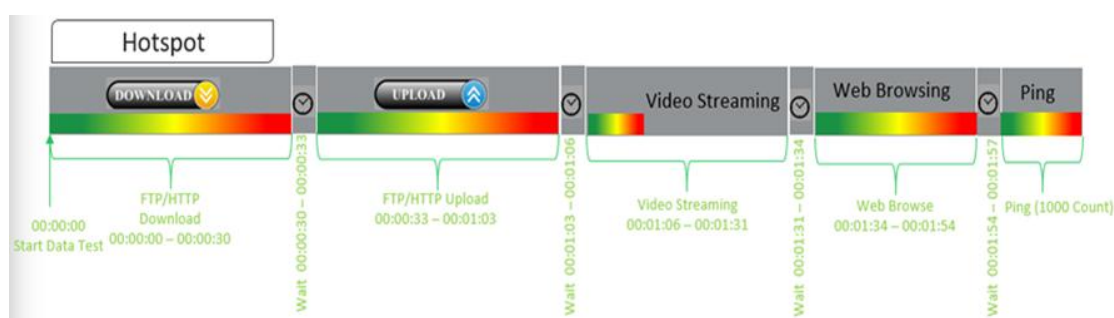
Figure-51: Data test script used at hotspot

- 5 Data iteration done at each hotspot location
- Min. 5 iteration made during the walk test.
- Web browsing duration mentioned above is for one web site only.
- Only 1 ping iteration (with 1000 Count) done at hotspot location.

7.2 Appendix-II

7.2.1 Network Performance Parameters for Voice calls

Parameter Name	Definition
Call Setup Success Rate	(i) Call Setup Success Rate is defined as the ratio of Established Calls to Call Attempts. 'Established Calls' mean the following events have happened in call setup: (a) Call attempt is made (b) The signaling channel is allocated (c) The call is routed to the outwards path of the terminating network (d) An alert signal is received by caller in the form of ring back tone, busy tone, or an announcement. CSSR = (Total Call Established/ Total Call Attempt) *100 As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is **>=98%**
Drop Call Rate	Call drop represents the service provider network's ability to maintain a call once it has been successfully established. This parameter shall include both incoming calls and outgoing calls which, once they have been established and have an assigned traffic channel/ bearer, are dropped, or interrupted before their normal completion by the user, the cause of the early termination being within the service provider's network Drop Call Rate = (Total Call Drop/Total Call Established) *100 As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is **<=2%**
Call Setup Time	Time taken from call initiate to call alerting/ringing. Call Setup Time = T2- T1 T2- Ringing (VoLTE/VoNR) & Alerting (for WCDMA & GSM), T1- Invite (VoLTE/VoNR) & CM Service Request (for WCDMA & GSM)
Voice Quality (MOS)	Voice quality in mobile networks is measured with algorithms based on ITU-T P.863 (POLQA). The grading for Voice quality has been given as: Excellent: MOS $\geq$ 4 and < 5 Good : MOS $\geq$ 3 and < 4 Fair : MOS $\geq$ 2 and < 3 Poor : MOS $\geq$ 1 and < 2
Handover Success Rate	Handover Success Rate = Count of successful handovers (All Technology Handover combined) / Total count of Handover Attempt (All Technology Handover combined) *100 Handover type which are considered- 2G Inter & Intra cell, 3G Soft & IRAT, 4G Inter & Intra frequency & SRVCC, 5G Inter & Intra frequency & 5G to 4G handovers.
Silence Call	A call which has $\geq$ 4 sec continuous RTP gap is considered as a Silence Call. Silence call rate = (count of silence call / Total calls established) *100 If a call observes multiple silence count >=4 sec in a particular established call it has been taken as one silent event.

Jitter	The inter arrival jitter is the difference in the relative transit time for two packets. The relative transit time is the difference between a packet's Real-time Transport Protocol (RTP) timestamp and the receiver's clock at the time of arrival, measured in the same units. If Si is the RTP timestamp from packet i, and Ri is the time of arrival in RTP timestamps units for packet i, then for two packets i and j the inter-arrival jitter D can be expressed as: **D(i,j) = (Rj - Ri) - (Sj - Si)** The interarrival jitter is calculated continuously as each data packet i is received from source SSRC_n, using this difference D for that packet and the previous packet i-1 in order of arrival (not necessarily in sequence), according to the formula **J(i) = J(i-1) + (|D(i-1,i)| - J(i-1))/16 or 8**
Downlink Packet Drop Rate	Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call originating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE)
Uplink Packet Drop Rate	Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call terminating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE).
Signal Strength	Signal strength is the signal power level received by the wireless user.

Parameter Name	Technology	Signal Strength (dBm)			
		Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Rx Level	GSM	0 to > -65	<-65 to > -75	<-75 to >-85	<-85 to min
RSCP	WCDMA	0 to > -70	<-70 to > -80	<-80 to > -90	<-90 to min
RSRP	LTE	0 to > -80	<-80 to > -95	<-95 to >-110	<-110 to min
SS_RSRP	NR	0 to > -80	<-80 to > -95	<-95 to >-110	<-110 to min

Table-72: Network performance parameter and definition voice.

7.2.2 Network Performance Parameters Data tests

Parameter Name	Definition
Download Speed (Mbps)	The download speed is defined as the data transmission rate that is achieved for downloading a test file from a test server to a test device. Download Speed = Total bytes transferred during download / Total time for transfer • 80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for download throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data
Upload Speed (Mbps)	The upload speed is the data transmission rate that is achieved for uploading a test file from a test device to a test server. Upload Speed = Total bytes transferred during upload / Total time for transfer. • 80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for upload throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data.
Download Session Setup Success Rate	(total download session established (successfully connected to server)/ total download session attempt) *100. This KPI has been calculated for Hotspot only.

Upload Session Setup Success Rate	(total upload session established (successfully connected to server)/ total upload session attempt)*100. This KPI need to report for Hotspot only.
Web Page Download Time	Web browsing test is used to measure performance in terms of opening a web/HTTP page. Time taken to open the web page successfully is considered as web browsing delay/web page download time.
Video Streaming Delay	The Video streaming delay is time taken from start of video transfer to First video frame displayed in player.
Latency	Latency is the time it takes for a small data set to be transmitted from a device to a server on the Internet and back to the same device again. The Latency is measured in milliseconds (ms). To calculate the one-way latency we just do half of the round-trip time. 50th percentile of one-way latency has been reported.
Jitter	Measure of variation in time in arrival of packets from a source to destination The consideration of packet delay jitter is considered by standard deviation of Inter Packet Delay Variation. If IPDV is used. By standard deviation is meant the average of standard deviation of IPDV on DL IPDV(i) = D(i) − D(i-1) then Stdvs of IPDV is considered as jitter.
Packet Loss Rate	Number of packets lost out of total packet transferred during test. Packet loss rate = (Total packet lost / Total packet sent) *100 * Packet delay (using ping) >90 ms considered as packet loss and included in packet loss rate. * Packet loss rate is calculated based on ICMP *90th percentile for Packet loss rate has been reported in overall Hotspot performance summary.

Table-73: Network performance parameter and definition Data.

Disclaimer: The observations presented above and, in the reports, represent the performance of the service providers on the area/route under test on the day/time of conducting the drive test and no inference whatsoever may be drawn regarding the quality of the telecom service by the service providers in the whole city/state/licensed service area.