भादूविप्रा
TRAI

TELECOM REGULATORY AUTHORITY OF INDIA

Independent Drive Test Report

Mumbai LSA

June 2025

Contents

1. Introduction

TRAI Act, 1997 mandates the Authority to ensure the services delivered through various telecommunications networks meet the required quality standards prescribed, to protect the interest of the consumers of telecommunication services. TRAI is also responsible for conducting the periodical audit of such services provided by the service providers so as to protect the interests of the consumers of telecommunications services.

Accordingly, TRAI has engaged M/s RedMango Analytics Pvt. Ltd. to undertake assessment of Quality of Service of mobile service through Independent Drive Test (IDT).

In IDT, the performance of all service providers providing service in a Licensed Service Area (LSA) through various technologies (like 2G/ 3G/ 4G/ 5G) for voice and data are measured by conducting drive test. The drive test routes are finalised based on various objective criteria like reported network performance, consumer complaints etc. Methodology adopted for conducting IDT is elaborated in **APPENDIX-I**.

2. Executive Summary (LSA)

2.1 Drive test details

This report covers the findings of the IDT undertaken in Mumbai License Service Area (LSA) during the month of June-2025 under the supervision of TRAI Regional Office (RO) Bengaluru. Details of route / area covered during the IDT are as given below:

Sl. No	Drive test route	Type of route	Distance covered (KMs)	From date	To date
1	Mumbai	City	243.1	18-Jun-2025	19-Jun-2025
2	Mumbai	Inter Operator Calling	01 Location	20-Jun-2025	20-Jun-2025
3	Mumbai	Hotspot	09 Locations	19-Jun-2025	20-Jun-2025
4	Mumbai- Charoti-Kasatwadi-Vikramgad- Kalyan-Thane- Mumbai	Highway	267.0	17-Jun-2025	17-Jun-2025

Table-1: Drive test summary

2.2 Drive test routes

The map provides overview of drive test routes indicating city drive, inter-operator calls test, hotspots and highway as per the legends shown on the

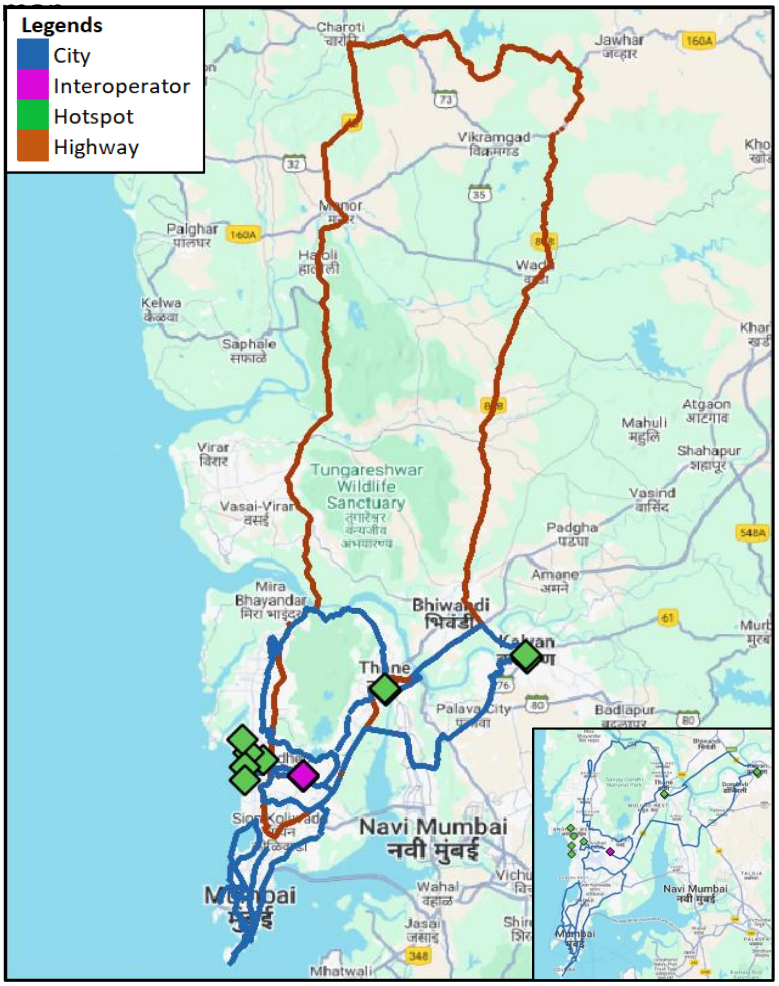


Figure-1: Drive test routes

2.3 Summary of areas covered

a) City-Nearby Navy Nagar, Colaba, Gateway of India Mumbai, Charni Road, Mumbai Central, Fort, CSMT, Coastal Road, Haji Ali Sea Face, Worli, Bandra Worli Sea Link Flyover, Marbles Line, Professor NS Phadke Road, Swami Vivekanand Road, Golibar Road, Kalwa, Pimpalner, Kalyan, Sonar Pada, Kalyan Shilphata Road, Mumbai Agra Highway and Santacruz Chembur Link Road etc.

b) Hotspot-

1. Andheri West Local Railway Station
2. Collector Office, Thane
3. DN Nagar Metro Station
4. Dombivli-Kalyan Municipal Corporation
5. ISKCON Temple Juhu
6. Juhu Beach
7. Kalyan Railway Station
8. Lokhandwala Complex, Andheri
9. The Civil Hospital, Thane

c) Highway-Mumbai- Charoti- Kasatwadi- Vikramgad- Kalyan- Thane- Mumbai passing through Dharavi, Bandra East, Vakola, Prabhat Colony, Vile Parle, Jogeshwari East, Malad East, Metro Mall, Ahmedabad Mumbai Highway, Pelhar, Sakawar, Dhekale, Sativali, Haloli, Monor, Chilhar, Ghol, Kasa, Veti, Medhi, Dengachimet, Sakhare, Malwada, Wada, Nehroli, Khupari, Kudus, Ambadi, mahapoli, Angaon, Thane, Vikhroli, Ghatkopar and Eastern Express Highway etc.

2.4 Telecom service providers detected frequency bands

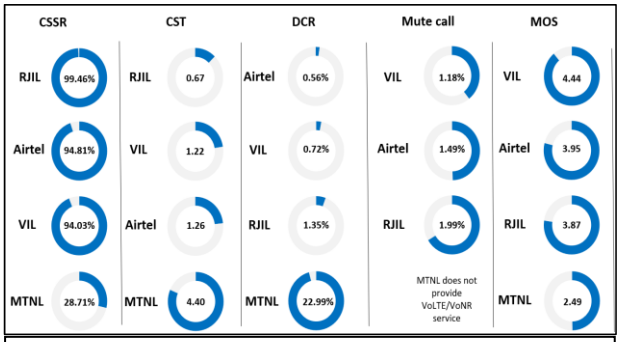
Technologies covered during the IDT and frequency bands in use are summarised in table below:

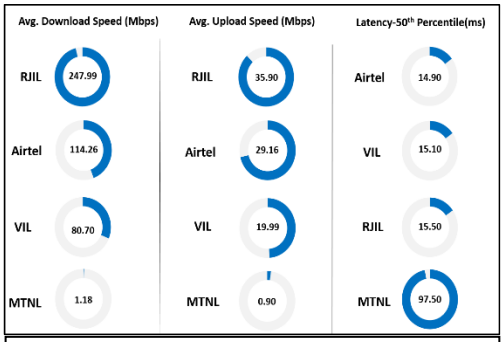
S.no.	Name of TSP	Technology	Frequency Bands (In MHz)
1	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	2G	1800
2	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	4G	850,900,1800,2100,2300
3	Bharti Airtel Ltd.	5G	3500
4	MTNL	2G	900,1800
5	MTNL	3G	2100
6	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	4G	850,1800,2300
7	Reliance JIO Infocomm Ltd.	5G	700,3500
8	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	2G	900,1800
9	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	4G	900,1800,2100,2500
10	Vodafone Idea Ltd.	5G	3500

Table-2: Telecom service provider (TSP) covered in IDT

2.5 Performance against key QoS parameters

CSSR: Call Setup Success Rate (in %), **CST**: Call Setup Time (in seconds), **DCR**: Drop Call Rate (in %) & **MOS**: Mean Opinion Score.





Summary-Voice services

Call Setup Success Rate: Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 94.81%, 28.71%, 99.46% and 94.03% call setup success rate respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Setup Time: Airtel, MTNL, RJIL & VIL have call setup time of 1.26, 4.40, 0.67 and 1.22 seconds respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Drop Call Rate: Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have drop call rate of 0.56%, 22.99%, 1.35% and 0.72% respectively in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Call Silence/Mute Rate: Airtel, RJIL and VIL have silence call rate of 1.49%, 1.99% and 1.18% respectively in packet switched network (4G/5G).

Mean Opinion Score (MOS): Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have average MOS of 3.95, 2.49, 3.87 and 4.44 respectively.

Summary-Data services

Data Download performance (Overall): Average download speed of Airtel (5G/4G/2G) is 114.26 Mbps, MTNL (3G/2G) is 1.18 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 247.99 Mbps and VIL (5G/4G/2G) is 80.70 Mbps.

Data Upload performance (Overall): Average upload speed of Airtel (5G/4G/2G) is 29.16 Mbps, MTNL (3G/2G) is 0.90 Mbps, RJIL (5G/4G) is 35.90 Mbps and VIL (5G/4G/2G) is 19.99 Mbps.

Data performance - Hotspots (in Mbps):

Airtel- 4G D/L: 31.46 4G U/L: 9.77
5G D/L: 183.55 5G U/L: 44.95
RJIL- 4G D/L: 33.75 4G U/L: 12.82
5G D/L: 274.52 5G U/L: 46.50
VIL- 4G D/L: 26.89 4G U/L: 11.76
5G D/L: 115.43 5G U/L: 31.51

Note- "D/L" Download speed, "U/L" Upload speed 4G & 5G technology have not been observed in MTNL

QoS Performance Analysis- Mumbai LSA

3. QoS performance analysis-LSA level

3.1 Overview

This section provides summary of overall QoS performance of the telecom service provider's network in the LSA by aggregating the results of drive tests conducted in the LSA during the month of June-2025 covering city drive, hotspots and highway (Refer Table 1)

3.2 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
Call Attempts	634	1074	630
Call Setup Success Rate %	92.74	39.76	94.44
Drop Call Rate %	1.36	27.63	2.86
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	5.23	3.78	4.88
Handover Success Rate %	97.54	99.68	94.48

Table-3: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

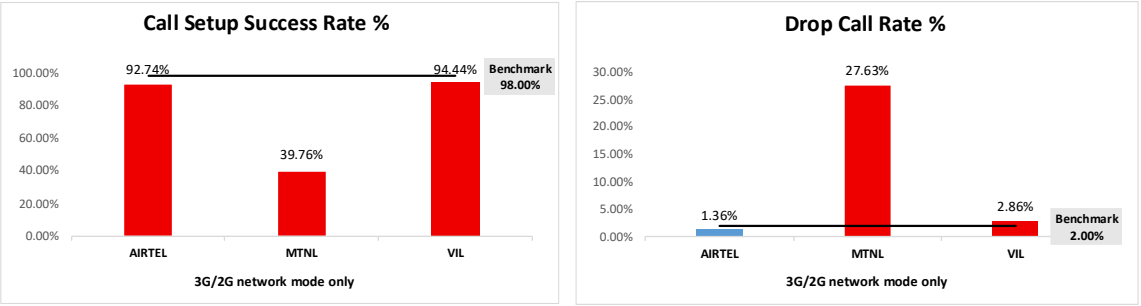


Figure-2: Call setup success rate and drop call rate performance.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise			
Technology	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
3G	NA	159	NA
2G	1272	223	1187

Table-4: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-
- RJIL does not have 3G/2G network.
- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

(b) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	752	1167	746	737
Call Setup Success Rate %	94.81	28.71	99.46	94.03
Drop Call Rate %	0.56	22.99	1.35	0.72
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.26	4.40	0.67	1.22
Handover Success Rate %	99.95	99.15	99.97	99.88

Table-5: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

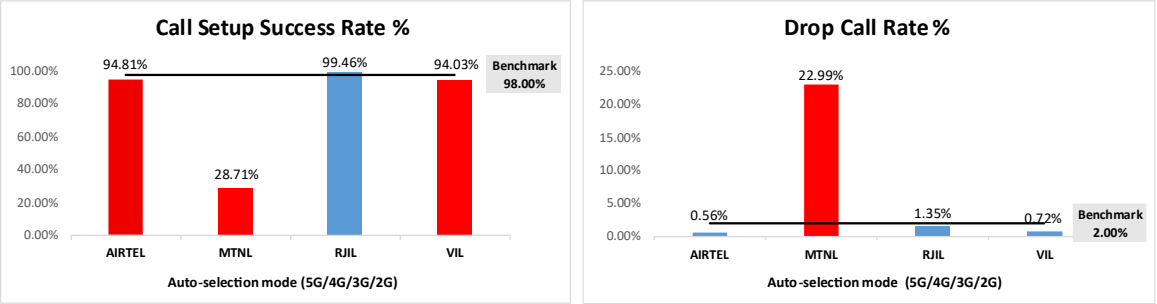


Figure-3: Performance for call setup success rate and drop call rate.

Parameter	Service Provider			
	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	604	383	603	594
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	9	NA	12	7
Silence Call Rate %	1.49	NA	1.99	1.18
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	11	NA	15	7
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	22	NA	21	10
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	41	NA	52	53
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	6.36	NA	8.67	12.65
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	0.76	NA	0.54	1.11
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	0.76	NA	0.81	0.86

Table-6: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile calls.

Note-
- NA- Due to unavailability of packet switched (VoLTE & VoNR) network in MTNL silence instances are not captured.

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Voice test- Technology wise				
Technology	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	0	NA	710	0
4G	2431	NA	3283	2175
3G	NA	140	NA	NA
2G	19	211	NA	22

Table-7: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-
- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

(c) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicates quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile-to-mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS values means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls table-6	4169	1326	4284	4203
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	3.95	2.49	3.87	4.44
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	3239	0	2972	3585
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	749	411	1023	469
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	95	589	195	78
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	86	326	94	71
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	77.69%	0.00%	69.37%	85.30%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	17.97%	31.00%	23.88%	11.16%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	2.28%	44.42%	4.55%	1.86%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	2.06%	24.59%	2.19%	1.69%

Table-8: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

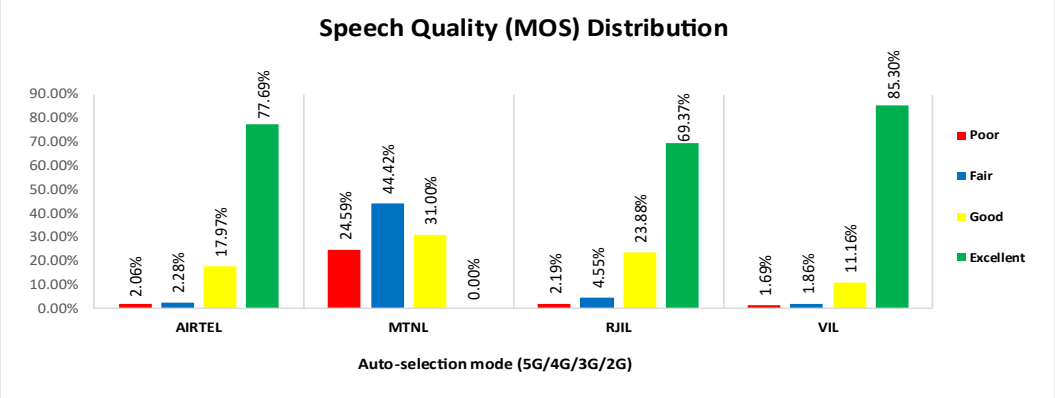


Figure- 4: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(d) Inter-service provider voice call performance: To check the performance of inter-service provider call setup success rate, total 08 to 19 inter operator calls were attempted at one location which is Hotel Urban Comfort Near Andheri-Ghatkopar Link Road. The Call setup success rate and call setup time observation are as below.

Call Setup Success Rate %				
From Service Provider	To Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
AIRTEL	NA	44.44	100.00	100.00
MTNL	50.00	NA	0.00	25.00
RJIL	100.00	0.00	NA	100.00
VIL	94.74	0.00	100.00	NA

Table-9: Call setup success rate across service providers

Note-

- NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.

Call setup time average (seconds)				
From Service Provider	To Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
AIRTEL	NA	12.17	1.69	2.21
MTNL	6.74	NA	-	4.37
RJIL	1.68	-	NA	1.74
VIL	1.90	-	1.83	NA

Table-10: Call setup time across service providers

Note-
- NA- Only inter-operator calls were measured during test.
- "-" Call setup time has not been reported as all calls were failed at this location.

3.3 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	114.26	1.18	247.99	80.70
	80th Percentile	182.51	2.04	427.05	131.84
	20th Percentile	33.46	0.16	42.75	20.28
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	29.16	0.90	35.90	19.99
	80th Percentile	49.04	1.49	63.55	33.84
	20th Percentile	8.42	0.20	7.69	4.96
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	14.90	97.50	15.50	15.10

Table-11: Summary of data performance in network auto-selection mode.

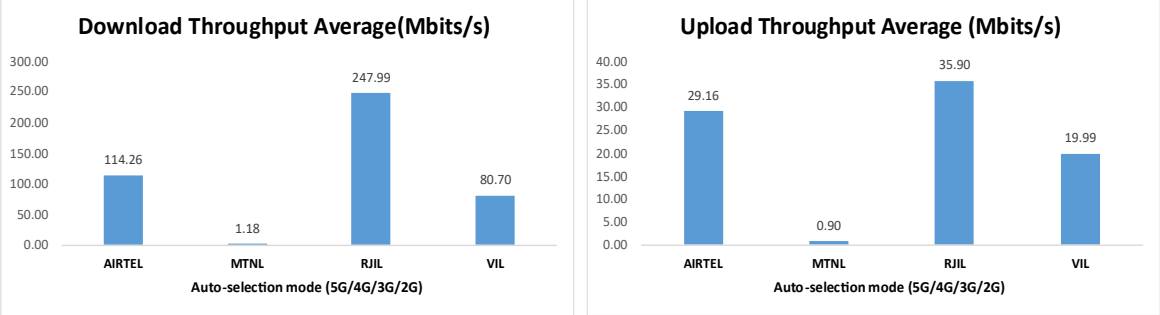


Figure- 5: Download and Upload throughput

Number of unique cell Id's covered in Data test- Technology wise				
Technology	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	0	NA	1136	0
4G	2628	NA	533	1164
3G	NA	127	NA	NA
2G	27	342	NA	17

Table-12: Technology wise number of network cell Id's latched during drive test.

Note-
- NA**-** Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.
- 0- No cell Id's were found in respective technology.

Detailed QoS Performance Analysis

4. Detailed QoS performance analysis

4.1 Overview

This section covers analysis on performance of various categories of drives like city, hotspots and highway for all telecom service providers, the results of drive tests conducted are shown individually for respective areas/locations.

4.2 City

Drive test has been conducted from 18th June 2025 and 19th June 2025 in Mumbai. (Refer Table-1)

4.2.1 Drive test route

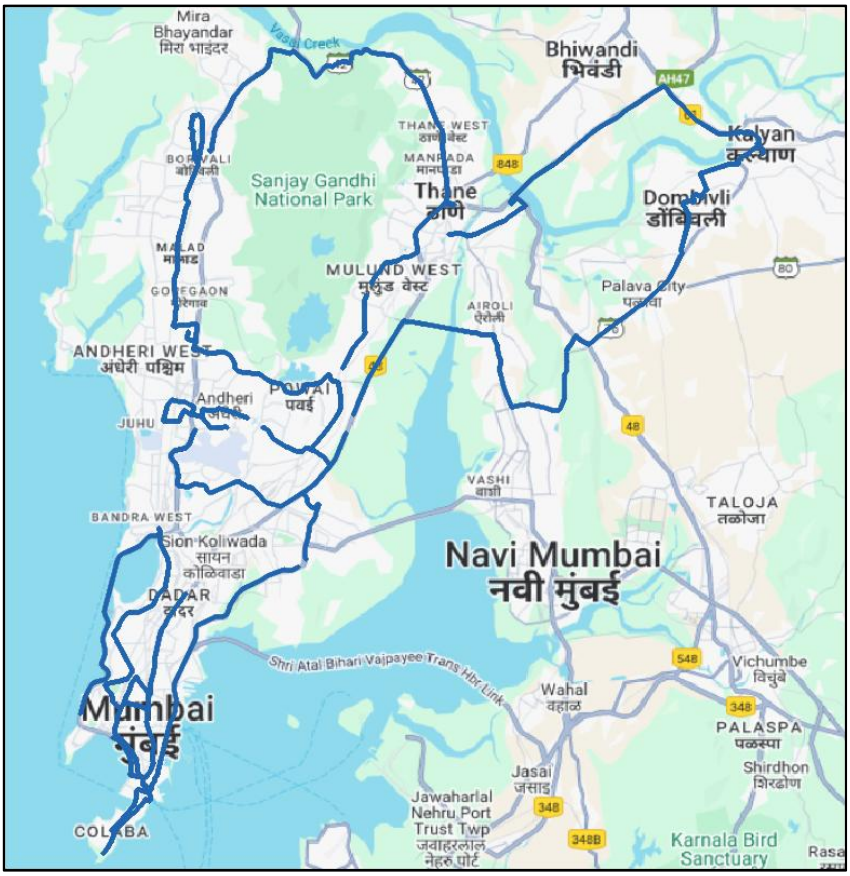


Figure- 6: Drive test routes

4.2.2 Areas covered

Nearby Navy Nagar, Colaba, Gateway of India Mumbai, Charni Road, Mumbai Central, Fort, CSMT, Coastal Road, Haji Ali Sea Face, Worli, Bandra Worli Sea Link Flyover, Marbles Line, Professor NS Phadke Road, Swami Vivekanand Road, Golibar Road, Kalwa, Pimpalner, Kalyan, Sonar Pada, Kalyan Shilphata Road, Mumbai Agra Highway and Santacruz Chembur Link Road etc.

4.2.3 Voice performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
Call Attempts	444	699	445
Call Setup Success Rate %	98.87	46.07	98.65
Drop Call Rate %	0.91	30.43	1.59
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	5.23	3.96	5.04
Handover Success Rate %	97.48	100.00	95.95

Table-13: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

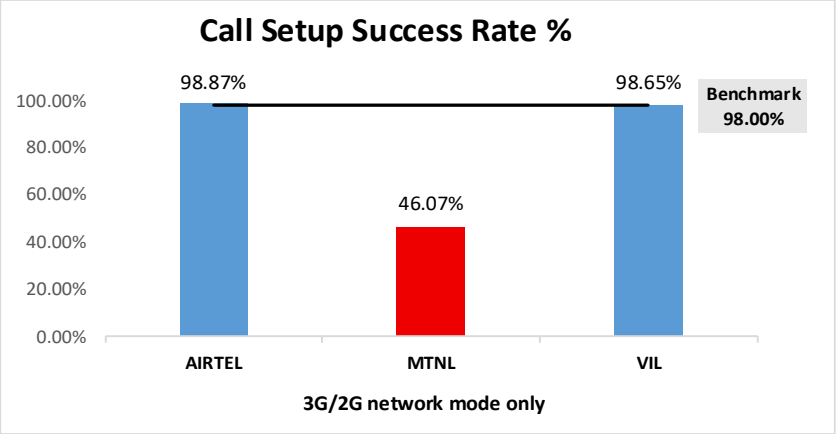


Figure-7: Performance for call setup success rate.

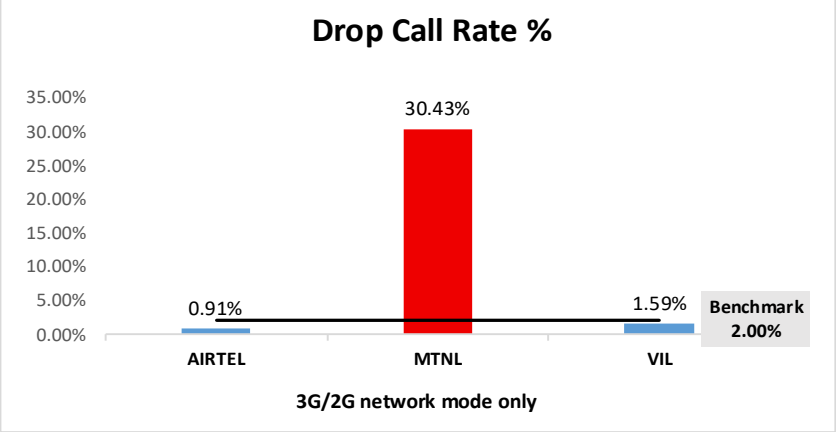


Figure-8: Performance for drop call rate.

(b) Network Technology: This section represent time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
3G	NA	76.92%	NA
2G	99.82%	9.94%	99.78%
Limited Service	0.18%	13.14%	0.22%

Table-14: Time spent on technology during drive test 3G/2G network mode.

Note-
- NA**-** Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

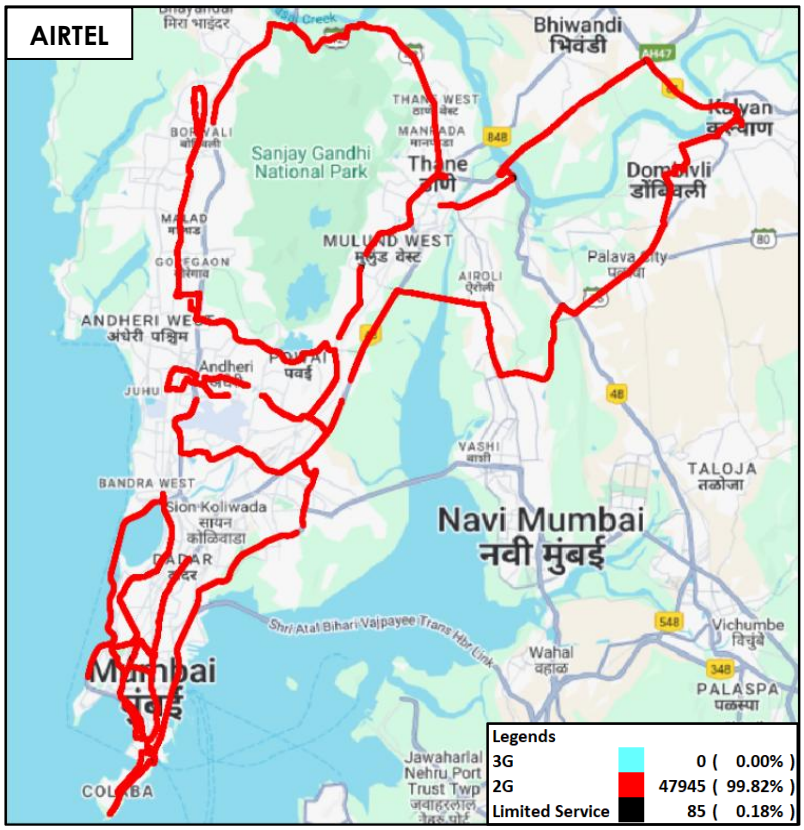


Figure-9: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode – AIRTEL

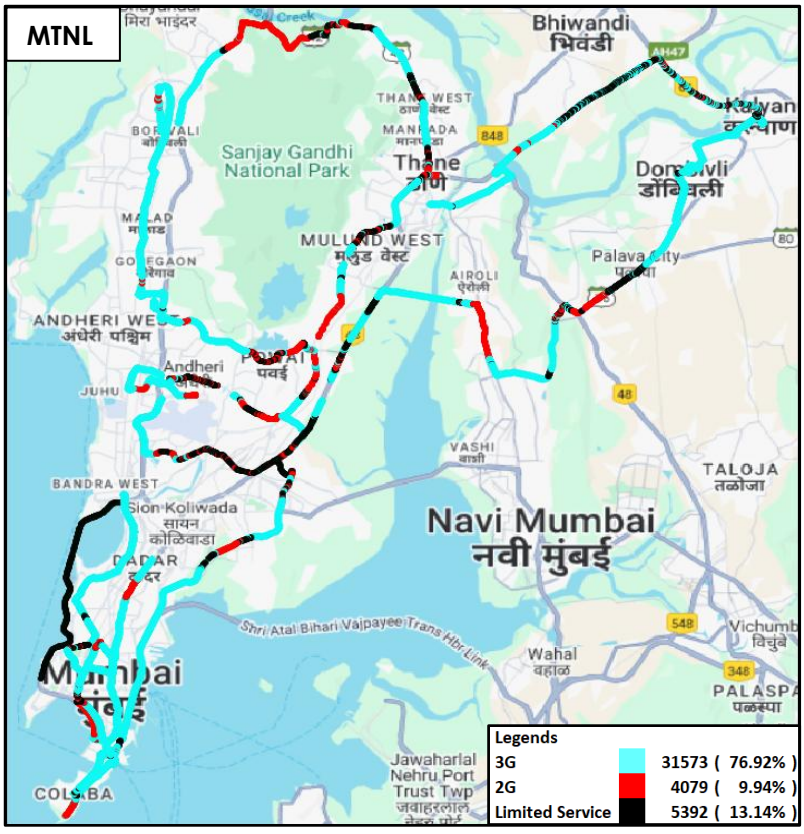


Figure-10: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode –MTNL.

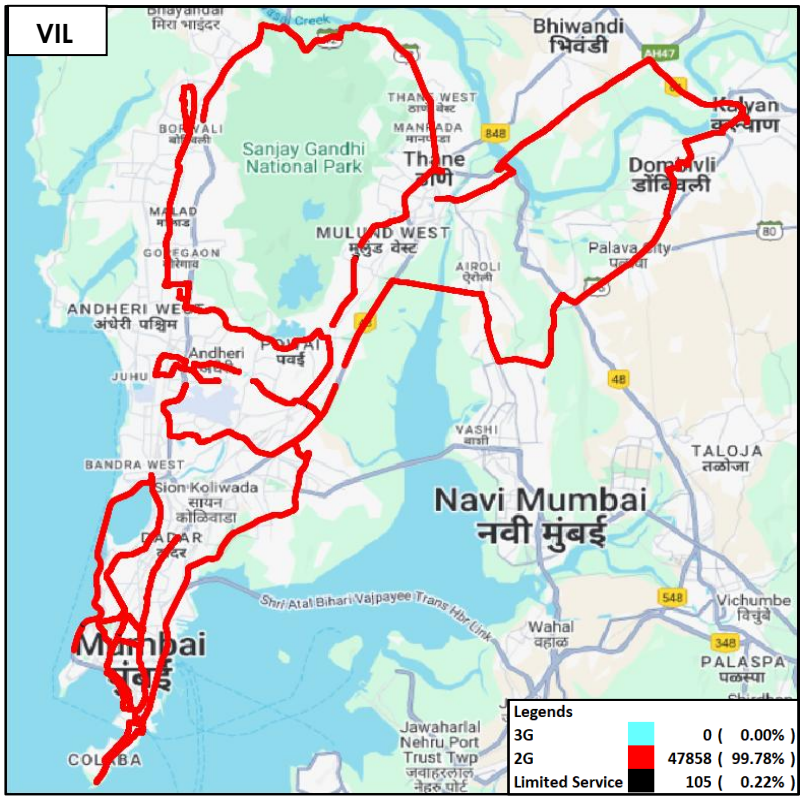


Figure-11: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode –VIL.

(c) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart represents signal strength distribution for 3G/2G network mode only. (Refer figure- 41, 42 & 43 for map view)

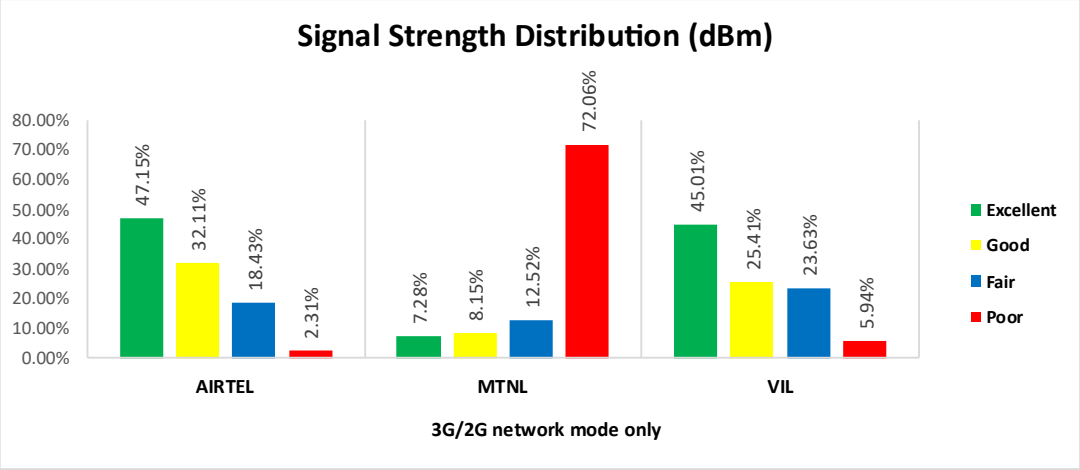


Figure-12: Signal strength distribution 3G/2G network mode only.

Observations:

- Airtel has 47% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 7% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 45% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

(d) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	468	665	481	452
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	36.99	100.00	99.56
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	23.17	1.46	0.44
Call Setup Time Average (Second)	1.24	4.27	0.59	1.09
Handover Success Rate %	99.96	99.08	99.98	99.84

Table-15: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

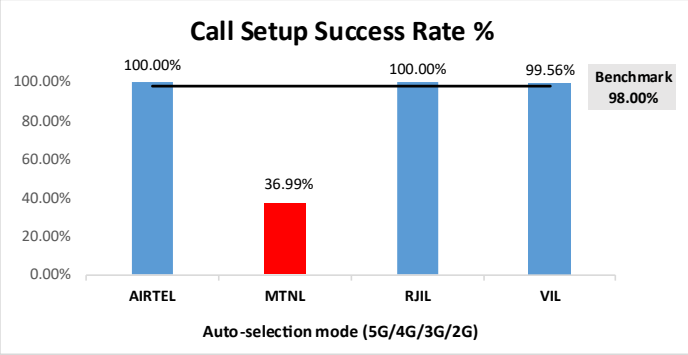


Figure-13: Performance for call setup success rate.

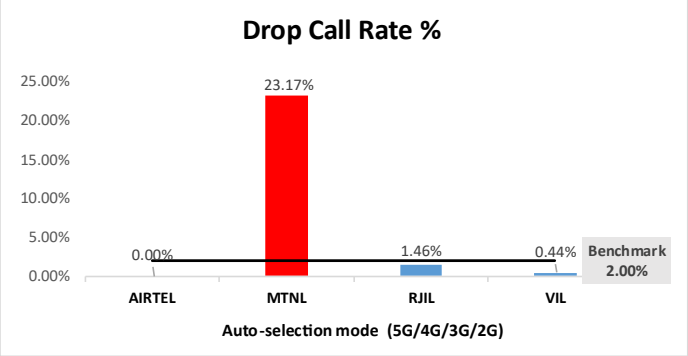


Figure-14: Performance for drop call rate.

Parameter	Service Provider			
	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	467	276	457	455
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	1	NA	4	3
Silence Call Rate %	0.21	NA	0.88	0.66
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	2	NA	4	3
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	8	NA	5	5
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	16	NA	14	36
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	6.11	NA	8.43	13.41
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	0.41	NA	0.26	0.71
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	0.35	NA	0.41	0.67

Table-16: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile call.

Note-
- NA- Due to unavailability of packet switched (VoLTE & VoNR) network in MTNL silence instances are not captured.

(e) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicate quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile to mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS value means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls in table-16	2622	834	2604	2662
Speech Quality (Average MOS)	3.99	2.60	3.90	4.42
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	2104	0	1813	2242
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	435	326	635	344
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	48	323	133	42
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	35	185	23	34
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	80.24%	0.00%	69.62%	84.22%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	16.59%	39.09%	24.39%	12.92%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	1.83%	38.73%	5.11%	1.58%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	1.33%	22.18%	0.88%	1.28%

Table-17: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

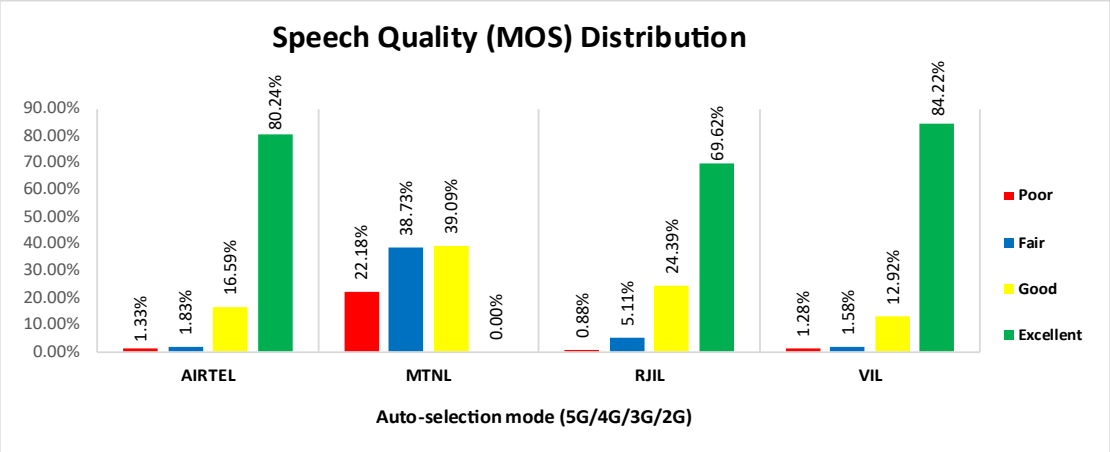


Figure-15: Distribution of samples in MOS range.

(f) Network Technology: This section represents time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	14.57%	NA	19.04%	3.39%
4G	85.43%	NA	80.96%	96.47%
3G	NA	61.91%	NA	NA
2G	0.00%	14.27%	NA	0.05%
Limited Service	0.00%	23.81%	0.00%	0.10%

Table-18: Time spent on technology during drive test.

Note-
- NA**-** Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

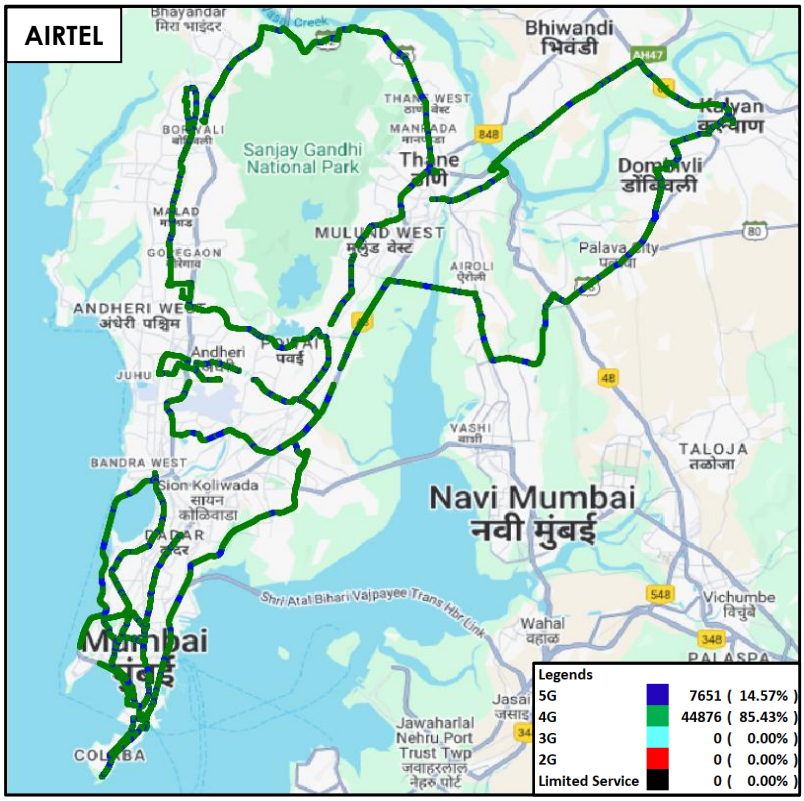


Figure-16: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -AIRTEL.

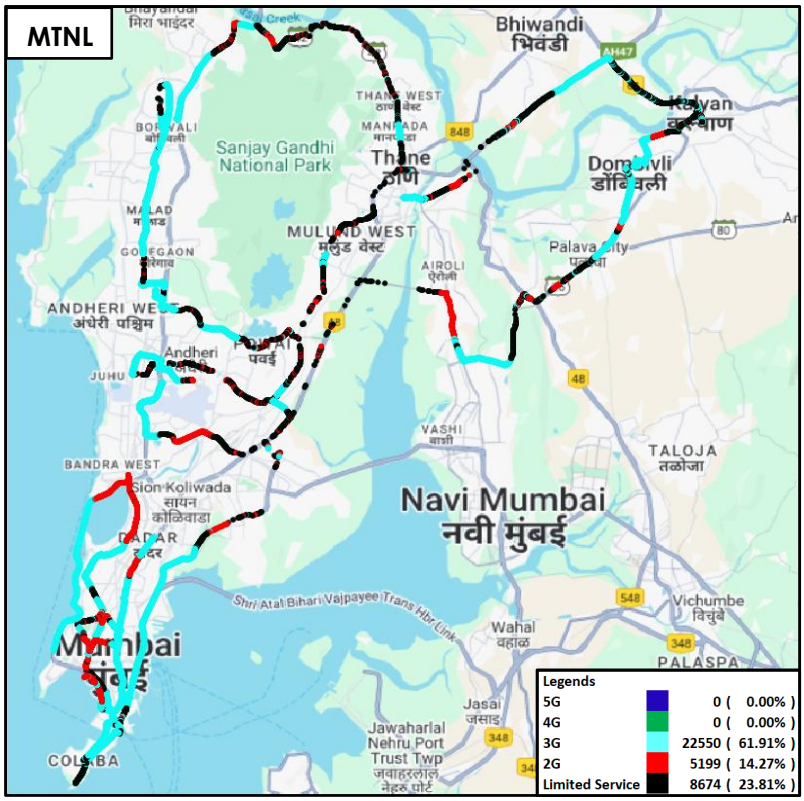


Figure-17: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -MTNL.

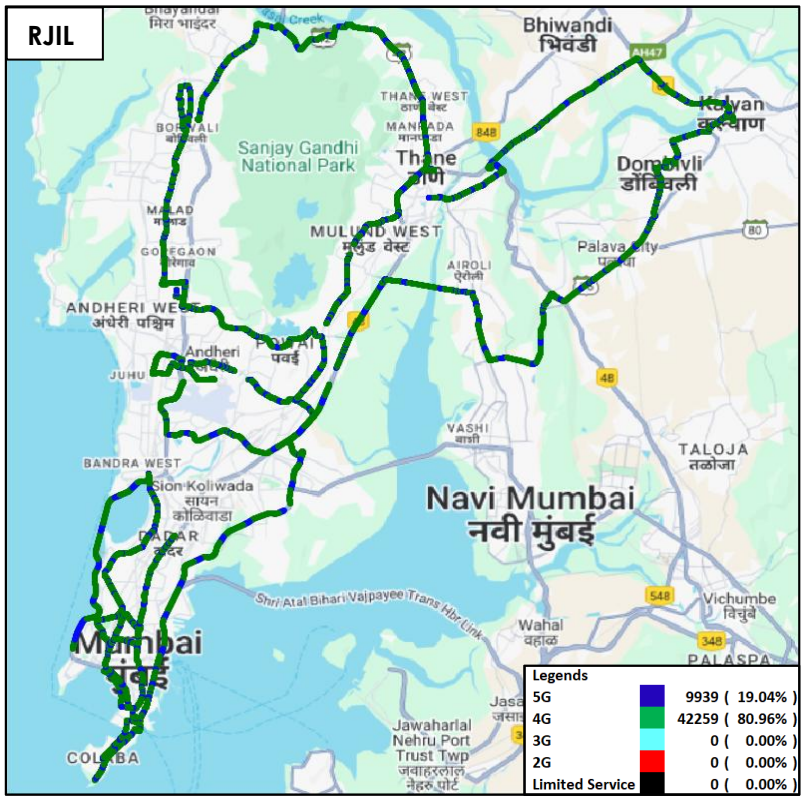


Figure-18: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)- RJIL.

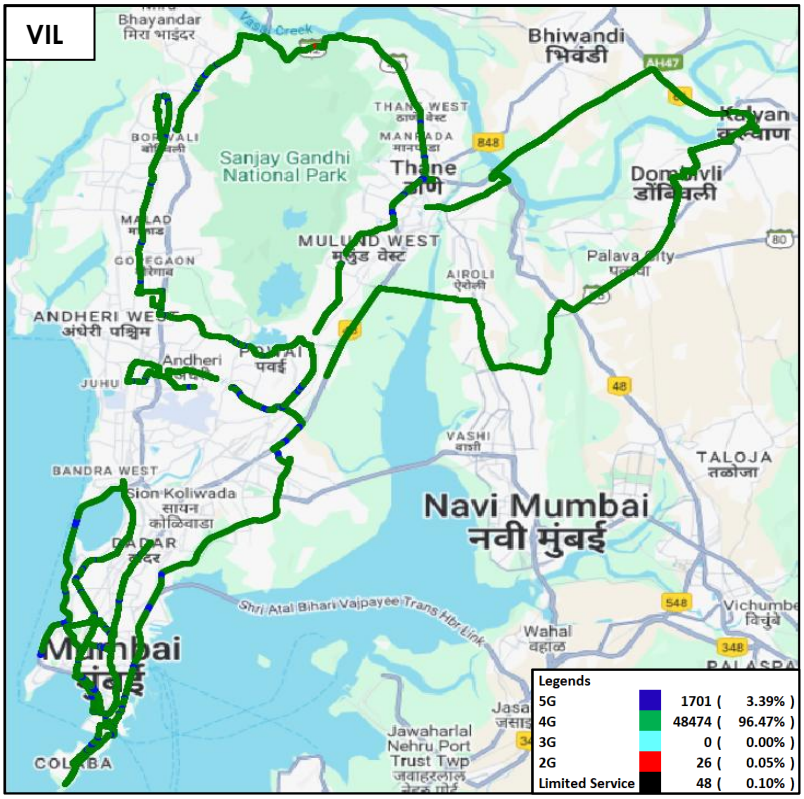


Figure-19: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) – VIL

(g) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provide signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (Refer figure-44, 45, 46 & 47 for map view)

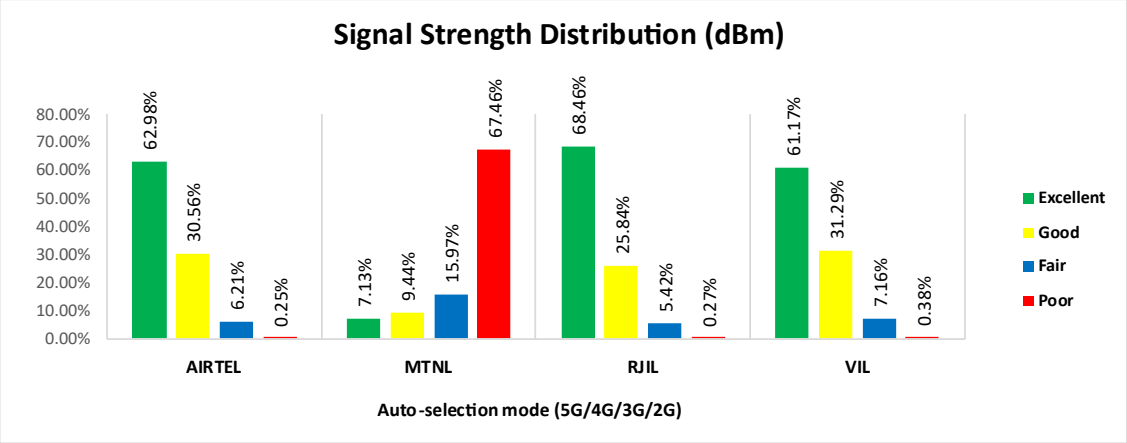


Figure-20: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Observations:

- Airtel has 63% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 7% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 68% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 61% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.2.4 Data performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	121.87	1.04	260.39	89.51
	80th Percentile	189.45	1.95	418.18	143.02
	20th Percentile	43.71	0.15	81.75	28.58
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	30.99	0.83	40.22	23.18
	80th Percentile	50.15	1.39	65.95	37.77
	20th Percentile	10.90	0.19	12.02	8.62
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	13.75	77.50	14.60	12.30

Table-19: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode.

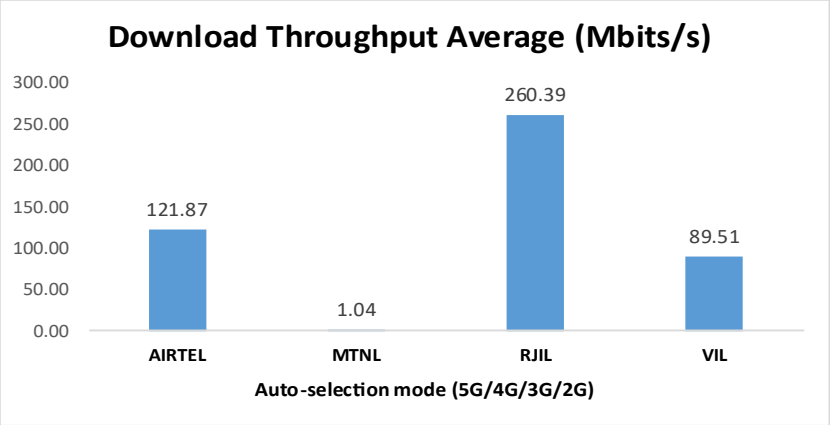


Figure- 21: Download throughput

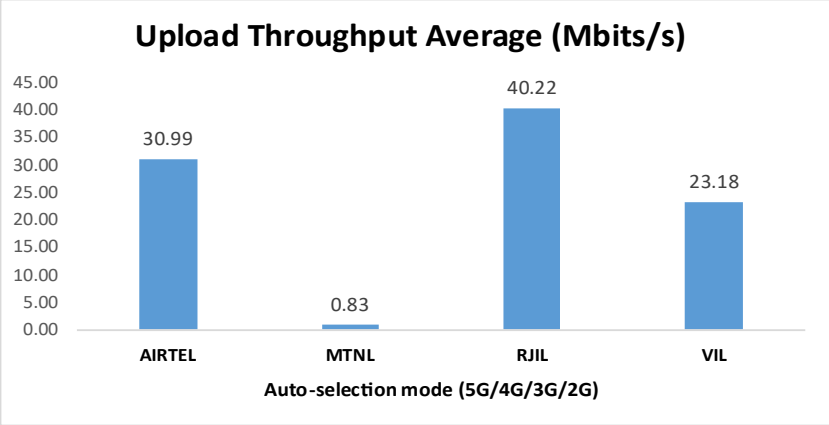


Figure- 22: Upload throughput

4.3 Hotspots

Hotspot testing has been done on 19th June 2025 and 20th June 2025. Nine locations have been tested in Mumbai.

4.3.1 Locations

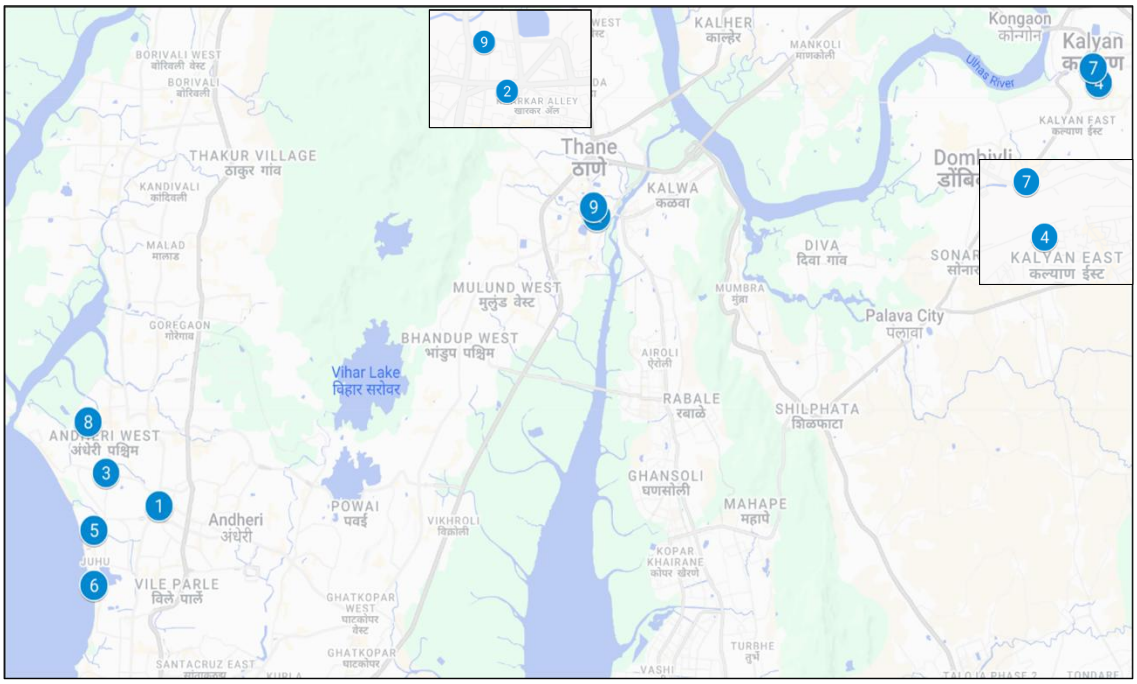


Figure- 23: Hotspot locations

4.3.2 Hotspot covered

1. Andheri West Local Railway Station
2. Collector Office, Thane
3. DN Nagar Metro Station
4. Dombivli-Kalyan Municipal Corporation
5. ISKCON Temple Juhu
6. Juhu Beach
7. Kalyan Railway Station
8. Lokhandwala Complex, Andheri
9. The Civil Hospital, Thane

4.3.3 Voice performance

Overall Voice Performance				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	90	90	90	90
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	14.44	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	23.08	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.47	7.88	0.46	0.92

Table-20: Overall summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Andheri West Local Railway Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	50.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	40.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.21	9.33	0.45	0.90

Table-21: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Collector Office, Thane				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.18	27.19	0.53	0.87

Table-22: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

DN Nagar Metro Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.24	-	0.47	0.89

Table-23: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" Call setup time & drop rate has not been reported as all calls were failed at this location.

Dombivli-Kalyan Municipal Corporation				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	10.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.18	6.42	0.47	0.94

Table-24: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

ISKCON Temple Juhu				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.17	-	0.43	1.01

Table-25: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" Call setup time & drop rate has not been reported as all calls were failed at this location.

Juhu Beach				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	3.83	-	0.40	0.89

Table-26: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" Call setup time & drop rate has not been reported as all calls were failed at this location.

Kalyan Railway Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.16	-	0.50	0.95

Table-27: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" Call setup time & drop rate has not been reported as all calls were failed at this location.

Lokhandwala Complex, Andheri				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.02	-	0.44	0.87

Table-28: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" Call setup time & drop rate has not been reported as all calls were failed at this location.

The Civil Hospital, Thane				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Call Attempt	10	10	10	10
Call Setup Success Rate %	100.00	50.00	100.00	100.00
Drop Call Rate %	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	1.27	2.86	0.47	0.96

Table-29: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

4.3.4 Data performance (Auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Overall Data Performance				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	201.16	0.00	312.85	57.21
Download Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	300.20	0.00	565.25	60.11
Download Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	107.18	0.00	20.81	13.49
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	97.78	2.22	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	45.43	-	43.92	10.87
Upload Throughput 80th Percentile (Mbit/s)	57.11	-	77.94	12.98
Upload Throughput 20th Percentile (Mbit/s)	28.86	-	2.33	3.07
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	97.78	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.33	-	2.52	2.36
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.11	-	0.80	1.12
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	12.80	370.00	14.10	16.55
Jitter (ms)	15.59	871.74	8.06	10.66
Packet Loss Rate%	0.94	99.11	0.30	0.88
Packet Loss Rate- 90th percentile	1.86	100.00	1.06	2.52

Table-30: Overall Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note-"-"Upload, Web Browsing and Youtube tests were failed.

Andheri West Local Railway Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	105.44	-	55.61	40.95
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	37.52	-	28.83	10.74
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.99	-	2.02	3.33
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.68	-	0.62	1.72
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	15.15	-	13.50	18.65
Jitter (ms)	10.33	-	2.85	8.55
Packet Loss Rate%	0.30	100.00	0.00	0.70

Table-31: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

Collector Office, Thane				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	164.33	-	490.58	29.00
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	23.91	-	58.25	6.18
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	3.11	-	2.24	2.04
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.77	-	0.47	0.72
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	13.45	-	11.55	12.85
Jitter (ms)	6.88	-	2.95	40.01
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	100.00	0.00	4.20

Table-32: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

DN Nagar Metro Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	138.50	-	230.02	268.17
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	50.76	-	69.21	40.99
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.03	-	1.84	1.93
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.70	-	0.50	0.56
Latency (ms) – 50th Percentile	9.60	-	11.80	15.90
Jitter (ms)	16.00	-	5.23	3.85
Packet Loss Rate%	0.40	100.00	0.10	0.10

Table-33: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

Dombivli-Kalyan Municipal Corporation				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	204.86	-	879.66	26.95
Download Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	34.64	-	84.55	2.14
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.98	-	1.98	2.14
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.73	-	0.48	1.03
Latency (ms) - 50th Percentile	9.75	-	11.70	16.73
Jitter (ms)	3.78	-	2.20	4.85
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.10

Table-34: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

ISKCON Temple Juhu				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	295.57	-	18.04	12.77
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	54.14	-	1.73	12.31
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.03	-	2.41	2.11
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.732	-	1.72	0.94
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	11.25	-	18.90	17.65
Jitter (ms)	3.06	-	4.62	3.26
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.10

Table-35: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

Juhu Beach				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.15	-	8.71	38.28
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	80.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.66	-	1.26	3.26
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	80.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	4.78	-	5.77	3.09
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	-	-	2.07	2.47
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	28.85	-	20.60	18.85
Jitter (ms)	84.74	-	29.33	19.44
Packet Loss Rate%	7.70	100.00	1.70	2.10

Table-36: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" Respective tests were failed.

Kalyan Railway Station				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	138.39	-	394.47	23.34
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	52.63	-	69.64	4.79
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.59	-	2.02	2.22
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.98	-	0.69	0.78
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	12.98	-	27.58	15.35
Jitter (ms)	5.55	-	5.04	6.98
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.30

Table-37: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G).

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

Lokhandwala Complex, Andheri				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	283.39	-	647.49	13.90
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	50.95	-	75.02	11.50
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	2.42	-	2.21	2.21
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	1.67	-	0.49	1.17
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	10.60	-	12.25	17.45
Jitter (ms)	7.72	-	4.92	5.84
Packet Loss Rate%	0.10	100.00	0.00	0.20

Table-38: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Note- "-" All data tests were failed.

The Civil Hospital, Thane				
Parameters	**Service Provider**			
	Auto-Selection Mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	436.39	0.00	91.08	61.55
Download Session Setup Success Rate%	100.00	20.00	100.00	100.00
Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	93.95	-	6.84	5.90
Upload Session Setup Success Rate %	100.00	0.00	100.00	100.00
Web Browsing Delay (Second)	1.78	-	2.17	2.26
Youtube Initial Buffer Delay (Second)	0.58	-	0.96	0.71
Latency (ms)- 50th Percentile	14.45	370.00	17.00	16.30
Jitter (ms)	3.34	871.74	15.46	3.15
Packet Loss Rate%	0.00	92.00	0.90	0.10

Table-39: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Note-"-"Upload, Web Browsing and Youtube tests were failed.

4.3.5 Data performance (5G Only & 4G Only Download & Upload Speed)

Overall Data Performance					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	183.55	-	274.52	115.43
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	44.95	-	46.50	31.51
4G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	31.46	-	33.75	26.89
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.77	-	12.82	11.76

Table-40: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Andheri West Local Railway Station					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	122.34	-	207.49	48.82
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	42.82	-	100.79	13.77
4G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	61.18	-	62.28	39.96
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	18.81	-	24.56	25.54

Table-41: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Collector Office, Thane					
Parameters		**Service Provider**			
		AIRTEL	**MTNL**	**RJIL**	**VIL**
5G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	140.83	-	210.03	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	24.37	-	34.52	-
4G	**Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)**	23.72	-	26.38	16.26
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.84	-	18.67	6.19

Table-42: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

DN Nagar Metro Station					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	198.27	-	243.71	250.98
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	64.93	-	66.42	44.56
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	74.63	-	83.15	90.98
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	9.73	-	17.01	11.50

Table-43: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Dombivli-Kalyan Municipal Corporation					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	199.86	-	573.75	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	44.76	-	28.57	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	4.40	-	34.69	21.40
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.64	-	17.14	5.13

Table-44: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

ISKCON Temple Juhu					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	261.72	-	36.00	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	57.38	-	40.13	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	38.92	-	18.11	14.51
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	5.62	-	9.70	21.48

Table-45: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Juhu Beach					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.11	-	20.12	38.41
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.13	-	1.70	7.53
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	2.93	-	9.01	4.48
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	1.23	-	2.00	3.90

Table-46: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Kalyan Railway Station					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	149.27	-	498.42	-
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	54.38	-	81.83	-
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	30.32	-	26.25	10.88
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	13.84	-	5.22	2.06

Table-47: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

Lokhandwala Complex, Andheri					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	330.51	-	579.87	94.05
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	54.95	-	40.86	59.21
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	24.09	-	20.73	21.19
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	16.42	-	14.08	18.69

Table-48: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

The Civil Hospital, Thane					
Parameters		Service Provider			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	415.70	-	101.29	108.66
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	73.08	-	18.02	12.34
4G	Download Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	22.95	-	23.16	22.32
	Upload Throughput Average (Mbits/s)	14.76	-	6.96	11.38

Table-49: Overall Summary of 5G only & 4G only data download & upload speed.

Note- "-"Respective technology was not observed during the test.

4.4 Highway

Drive test has been conducted on 17th June 2025 covering one highway route. (Refer Table-1)

4.4.1 Drive test route

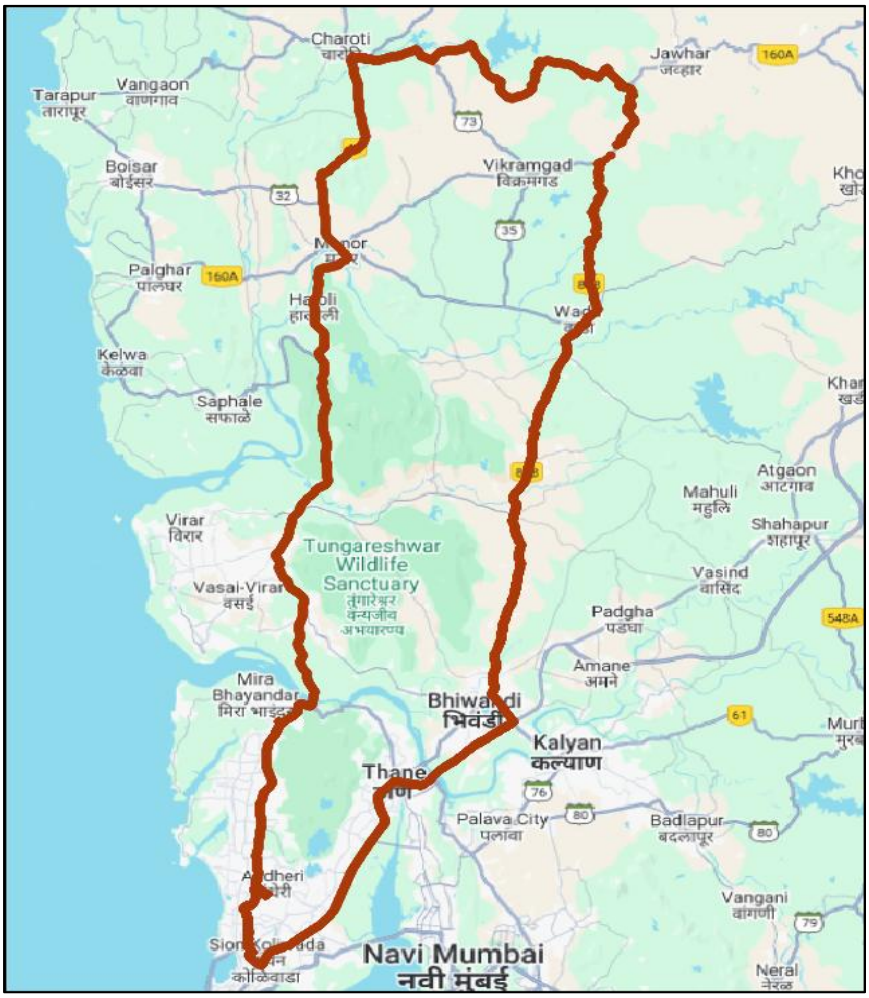


Figure-24: Drive test route Highway

4.4.2 Routes Covered

Mumbai- Charoti- Kasatwadi- Vikramgad- Kalyan- Thane- Mumbai passing through Dharavi, Bandra East, Vakola, Prabhat Colony, Vile Parle, Jogeshwari East, Malad East, Metro Mall, Ahmedabad Mumbai Highway, Pelhar, Sakawar, Dhekale, Sativali, Haloli, Monor, Chilhar, Ghol, Kasa, Veti, Medhi, Dengachimet, Sakhare, Malwada, Wada, Nehroli, Khupari, Kudus, Ambadi, mahapoli, Angaon, Thane, Vikhroli, Ghatkopar and Eastern Express Highway etc

4.4.3 Voice Performance

(a) Voice Call Performance in 3G/2G network mode only: 3G/2G network mode testing has been done to reflect the experience for respective users as they have only 3G/2G compatible handsets.

Parameters	Service Provider		
	3G/2G network mode only		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
Call Attempts	190	375	185
Call Setup Success Rate %	78.42	28.00	84.32
Drop Call Rate %	2.68	19.05	6.41
Call Setup Time-Average (Second)	5.22	3.21	4.41
Handover Success Rate %	97.65	99.06	91.79

Table-50: Summary of voice call performance in 3G/2G network mode only.

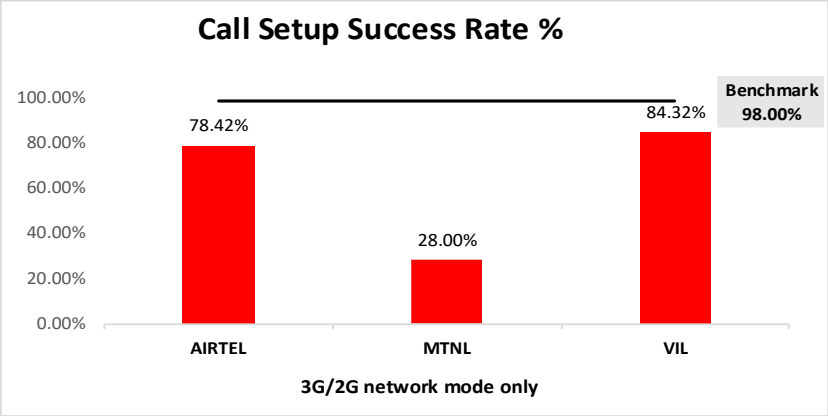


Figure-25: Performance for call setup success rate.

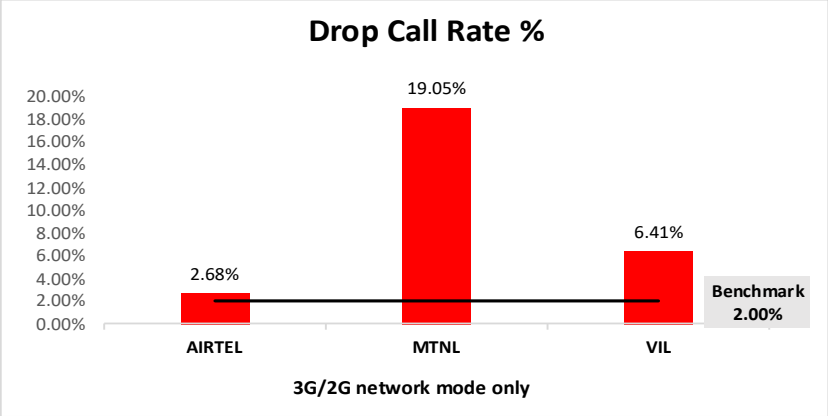


Figure-26: Performance for drop call rate.

(b) Network Technology: This section represent time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider		
	AIRTEL	MTNL	VIL
3G	NA	53.99%	NA
2G	97.80%	16.15%	98.10%
Limited Service	2.20%	29.85%	1.90%

Table-51: Time spent on technology during drive test 3G/2G network mode only.

Note-

- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

Figure-27: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode – AIRTEL.

Figure-28: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode – MTNL.

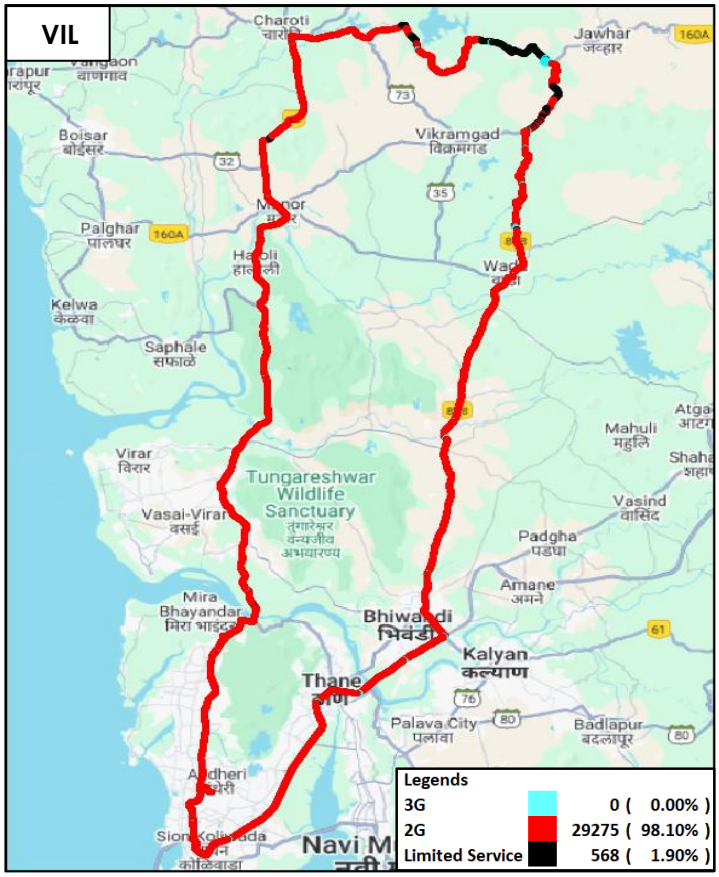


Figure-29: Serving technology plots 3G/2G network mode –VIL.

(c) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart represents signal strength distribution for 3G/2G network mode only. (Refer figure-48, 49 & 50 for map view)

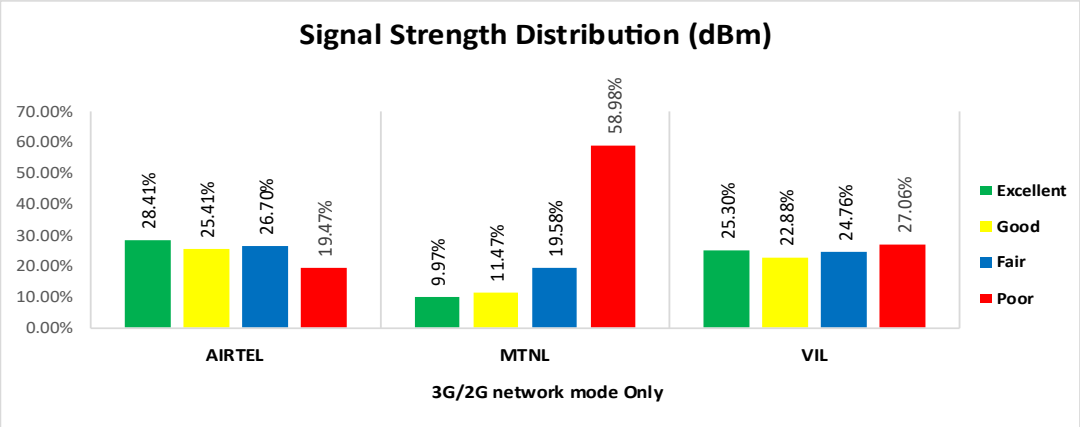


Figure-30: Signal strength distribution 3G/2G network mode only.

Observations:

- Airtel has 28% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 10% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 25% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

(d) Voice Call Performance in auto network selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters	Service Provider			
	Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Attempts	194	412	175	195
Call Setup Success Rate %	79.90	18.45	97.71	78.46
Drop Call Rate %	2.58	22.37	1.75	1.96
Call Setup Time Average (Second)	1.20	4.25	1.01	1.78
Handover Success Rate %	99.92	99.34	99.97	100.00

Table-52: Summary of voice call performance in network auto-selection mode.

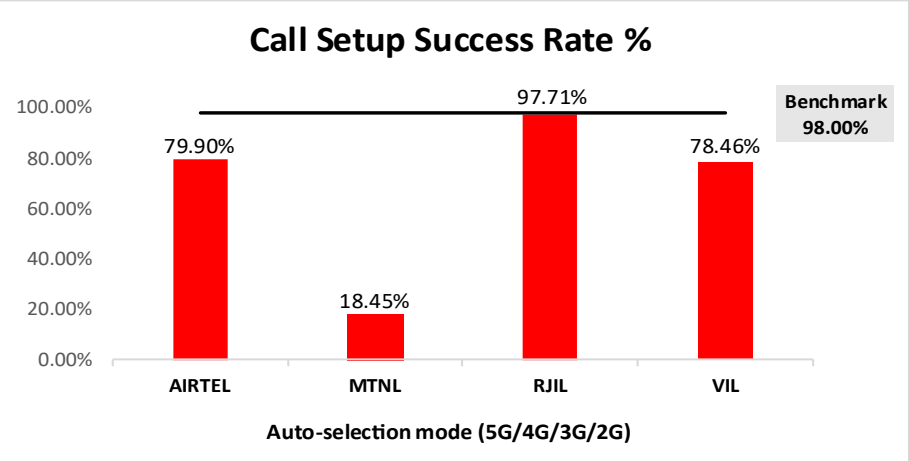


Figure-31: Performance for call setup success rate.

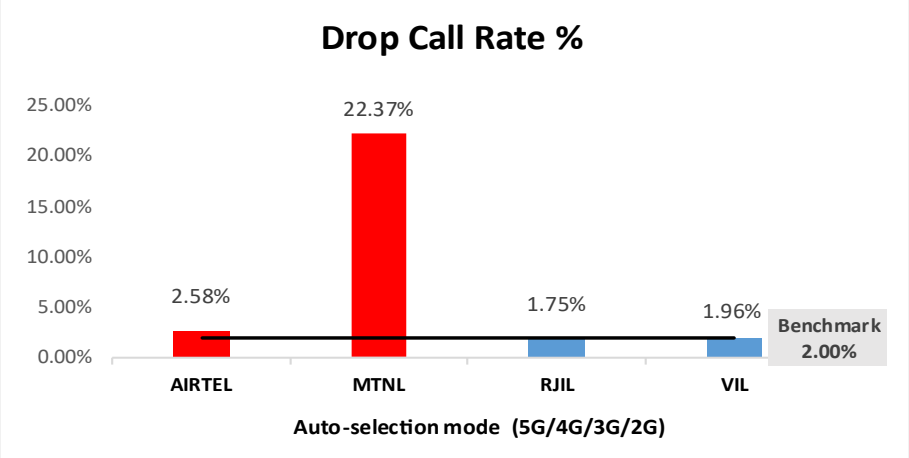


Figure-32: Performance for drop call rate.

Parameter	Service Provider			
	Mobile-to-Mobile (5G/4G - Open Mode)			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Call Established (within service provider Network)	137	107	146	139
Number of silence call for >4 Sec	8	NA	8	4
Silence Call Rate %	5.84	NA	5.48	2.88
Number of silence instances for >4 Sec	9	NA	11	4
Number of silence instances for >3 Sec	14	NA	16	5
Number of silence instances for >2 sec	25	NA	38	17
RTP Jitter (4G & 5G) in ms	6.82	NA	9.08	11.21
Packet loss Rate Downlink %	1.98	NA	1.44	2.49
Packet loss Rate Uplink %	2.17	NA	2.07	1.51

Table-53: Summary of silence instances & packet loss rate for mobile to mobile call.

Note-

- NA- Due to unavailability of packet switched (VoLTE & 5G) network in MTNL silence instances are not captured.

(e) Mean Opinion Score (MOS) performance for speech quality:

Mean opinion score indicate quality of speech observed during the drive test across different technologies. This parameter has been calculated for mobile to mobile calls made within same operator network in auto mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). As per ITU-T Recommendation P.863.1, MOS score values means: 5-Excellent, 4-Good, 3-Fair, 2-Poor, 1-Bad.

Speech Quality (MOS) distribution	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of MOS Samples for calls in table-39	1547	492	1680	1541
Speech Quality (Average MOS Score)	3.88	2.31	3.83	4.47
Number of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	1135	0	1159	1343
Number of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	314	85	388	125
Number of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	47	266	62	36
Number of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	51	141	71	37
%age of samples with MOS >=4 to <5 (Excellent)	73.37%	0.00%	68.99%	87.15%
%age of samples with MOS >=3 to <4 (Good)	20.30%	17.28%	23.10%	8.11%
%age of samples with MOS >=2 to <3 (Fair)	3.04%	54.07%	3.69%	2.34%
%age of samples with MOS >=1 to <2 (Poor)	3.30%	28.66%	4.23%	2.40%

Table-54: Summary of speech quality (MOS) samples.

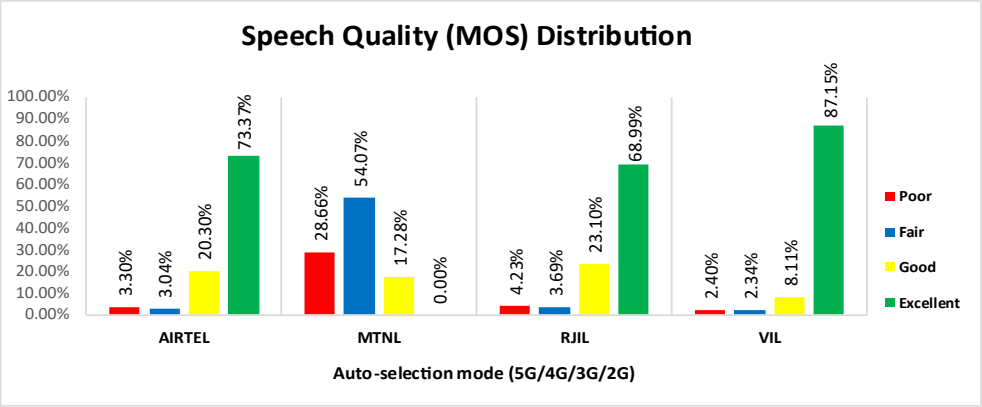


Figure-33: Distribution of samples in MOS score range.

(f) Network Technology: This section represent time spent on various network technologies.

Technology	Service Provider			
	AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
5G	3.71%	NA	8.38%	0.91%
4G	89.01%	NA	91.26%	89.84%
3G	NA	29.09%	NA	NA
2G	2.14%	13.30%	NA	4.45%
Limited Service	5.14%	57.61%	0.36%	4.80%

Table-55: Time spent on technology during drive test.

Note-
- NA- Service provider doesn't provide services in respective technology.

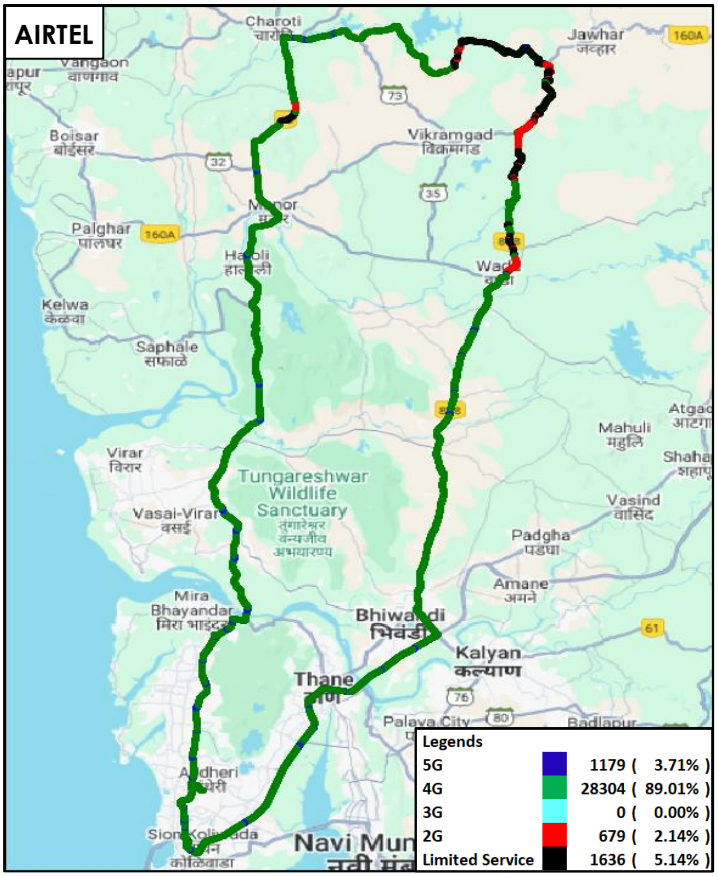


Figure-34: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)-AIRTEL

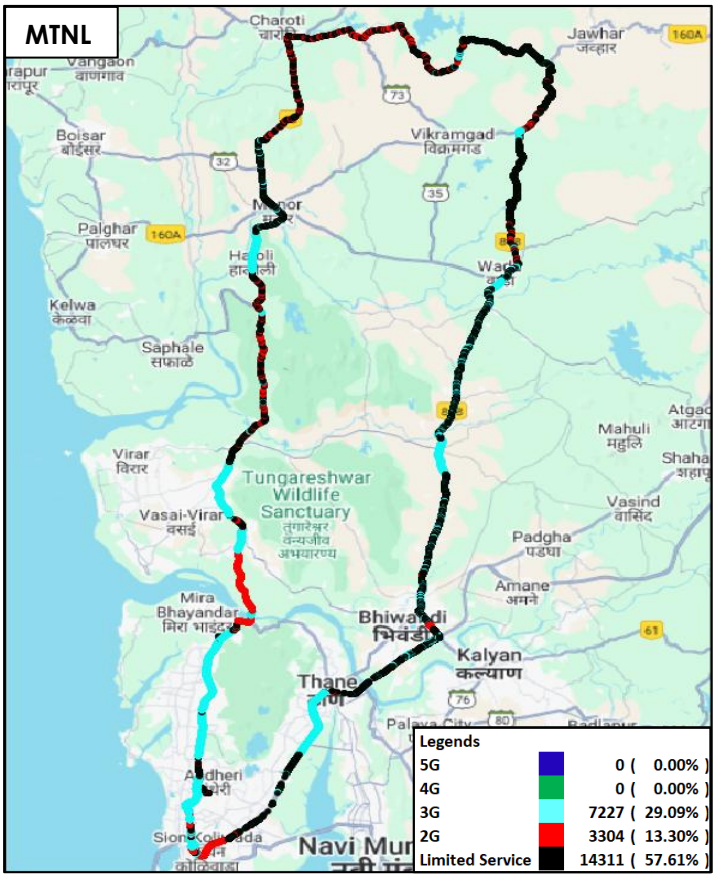


Figure-35: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)-MTNL

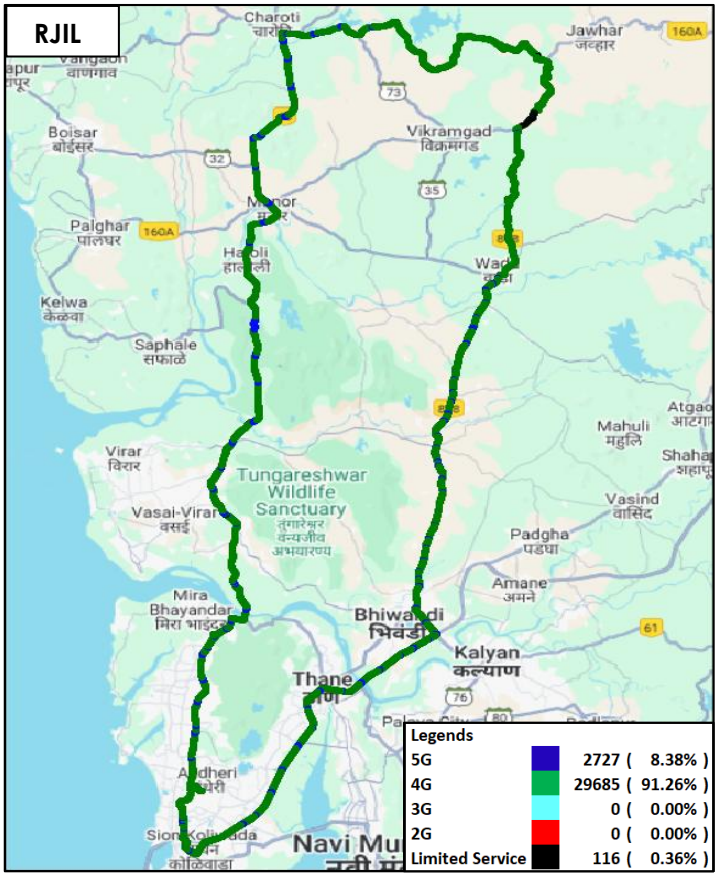


Figure-36: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)-RJIL.

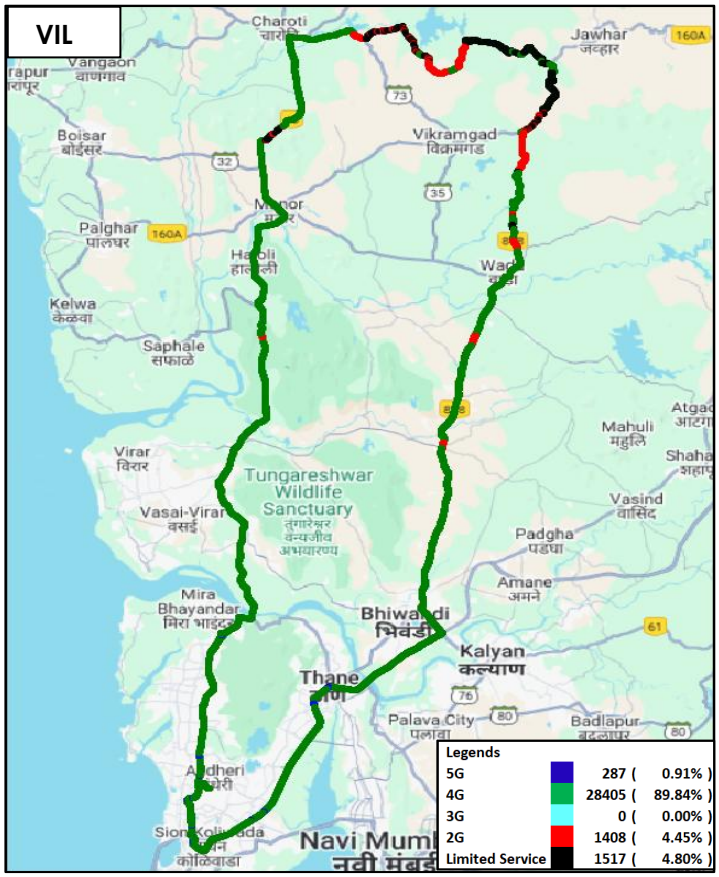


Figure-37: Serving technology plots in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) -VIL.

(g) Network Signal Strength Distribution: The following chart provide signal strength distribution for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (Refer figure-51, 52, 53 & 54 for map view)

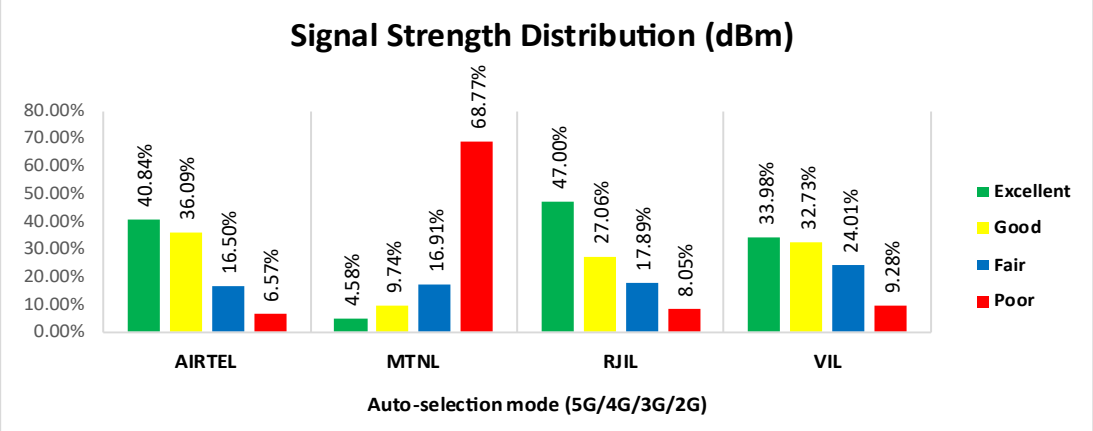


Figure-38: Signal strength distribution auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G.

Observations:

- Airtel has 41% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- MTNL has 5% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- RJIL has 47% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.
- VIL has 34% of samples falling in the excellent signal strength category.

4.4.4 Data Performance

(a) Data Parameters (Auto-selection mode- 5G/4G/3G/2G)

Parameters		Service Provider			
		Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G)			
		AIRTEL	MTNL	RJIL	VIL
Download Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	86.33	1.53	207.44	66.82
	80th Percentile	141.98	2.63	426.86	118.20
	20th Percentile	18.38	0.22	11.19	9.85
Upload Throughput (Mbits/s)	Average	23.08	1.04	26.67	15.17
	80th Percentile	42.81	1.65	50.03	27.80
	20th Percentile	4.51	0.27	2.55	2.17
Latency (ms)	50th Percentile	23.00	93.00	26.30	23.45

Table-56: Summary of Data performance in network auto-selection mode

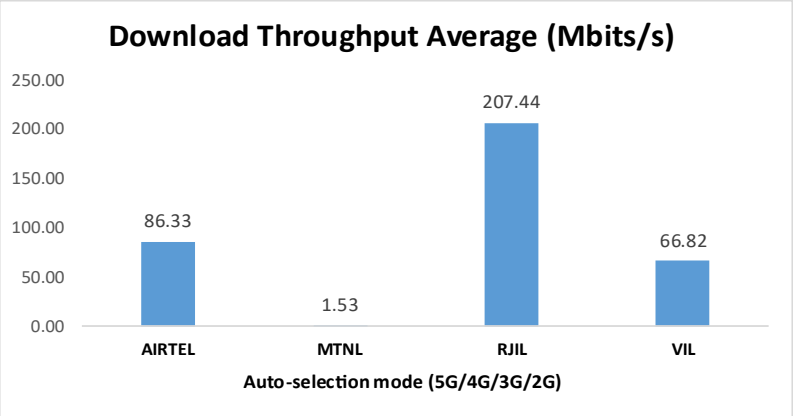


Figure-39: Download throughput

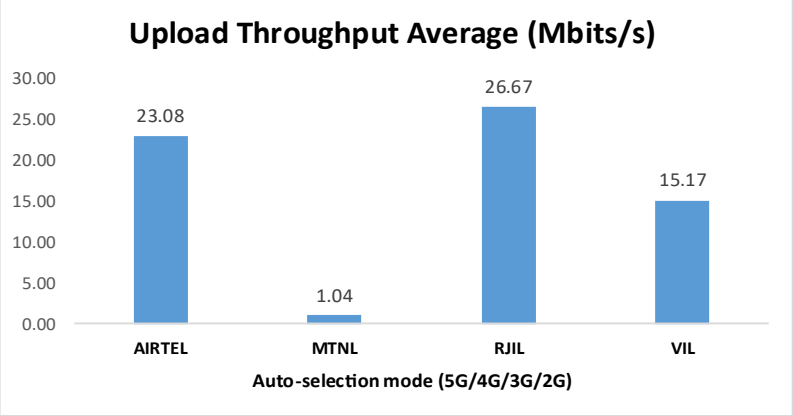


Figure-40: Upload throughput

5. Voice & Data Key findings

5.1 Overall Voice

1. **Call Setup Success Rate:**
   a) Airtel, MTNL and VIL have 92.74%, 39.76% and 94.44% call setup success rate respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)

   b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 94.81%, 28.71%, 99.46% and 94.03% call setup success rate respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

   c) All operators have block call rate while calling on peer service provider's network for inter-operator calls. (refer table-9)

2. **Call Setup Time**:
   a) Airtel, MTNL and VIL call setup time is 5.23, 3.78 & 4.88 seconds respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)

   b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL & VIL call setup time is 1.26, 4.40, 0.67 & 1.22 seconds respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

3. **Call Silence/Mute Rate**: In packet switched network (4G/5G) RJIL, Airtel and VIL have 1.99%, 1.49% & 1.18% silence call rate respectively. Further VIL has higher RTP packet loss rate in downlink (1.11%) compared to Airtel (0.76%) and RJIL (0.54%). In uplink the RTP packet loss rate is higher for VIL (0.86%) compared to RJIL (0.81%) and Airtel (0.76%). (refer table-6)

4. **Drop Call Rate**:
   a) Airtel, MTNL and VIL drop call rate is 1.36%, 27.63% and 2.86% respectively in 3G/2G network mode. (refer table-3)

   b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL drop call rate is 0.56%, 22.99%, 1.35% and 0.72% respectively in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-5)

5.2 Overall Data

1. **Data download and upload performance (Overall i.e. LSA):**
   a) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 114.26 Mbps, 1.18 Mbps, 247.99 Mbps and 80.70 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)

   b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 29.16 Mbps, 0.90 Mbps, 35.90 Mbps and 19.99 Mbps respectively. (refer table-11)

2. **Data download and upload performance (static i.e. while stationary):**
   a) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average download speeds are 201.16 Mbps, 0.00 Mbps, 312.85 Mbps and 57.21 Mbps respectively. (refer table-30)

   b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL average upload speeds are 45.43 Mbps, 0.00 Mbps, 43.92 Mbps and 10.87 Mbps respectively. (refer table-30)

3. **Data session setup success rate (static i.e. while stationary):**
   a) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 97.78%, 2.22%, 100.00% and 100.00% download session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-30)

   b) Airtel, MTNL, RJIL and VIL have 97.78%, 0.00%, 100.00% and 100.00% upload session setup success rate respectively. (refer table-30)

5.3 Operator wise Key Findings

1. Airtel:

Voice

- 92.74% call setup success rate and 1.36% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-3)
- 94.81% call setup success rate and 0.56% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-5)
- 98.87% call setup success rate and 0.91% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-13)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)
- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)
- 78.42% call setup success rate and 2.68% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-50)
- 79.90% call setup success rate and 2.58% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-52)

Data

- Airtel has 114.26 Mbps average download speed & 29.16 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)
- Airtel has 121.87 Mbps average download speed & 30.99 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)
- Juhu Beach has less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) out of total 9 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-36)
- Juhu Beach has less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) out of total 9 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-36)
- Airtel has 86.33 Mbps average download speed & 23.08 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for highway drive. (refer table-56)

2. MTNL:

Voice

- 39.76% call setup success rate and 27.63% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3)
- 28.71% call setup success rate and 22.99% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)

- 46.07% call setup success rate and 30.43% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-13)

- 36.99% call setup success rate and 23.17% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 14.44% call setup success rate and 23.08% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)

- 28.00% call setup success rate and 19.05% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-50)

- 18.45% call setup success rate and 22.37% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-52)

Data

- MTNL has 1.18 Mbps average download speed & 0.90 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- MTNL has 1.04 Mbps average download speed & 0.83 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)

- All hotspot locations have less download speed (less than 10 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39)

- All hotspot locations have less upload speed (less than 2 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39)

- MTNL has 1.53 Mbps average download speed & 1.04 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for highway drive. (refer table-56)

3. RJIL:

Voice

- 99.46% call setup success rate and 1.35% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-5)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 1.46% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)

- 97.71% call setup success rate and 1.75% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-52)

Data

- RJIL has 247.99 Mbps average download speed & 35.90 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- RJIL has 260.39 Mbps average download speed & 40.22 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)

- Andheri West Local Railway Station, ISKON Temple Juhu, Juhu Beach and The Civil Hospital Thane have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) out of total 9 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-31, 35, 36 & 39)

- ISKON Temple Juhu, Juhu Beach and The Civil Hospital Thane have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) out of total 9 hotspot locations for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table-35, 36 & 39)

- RJIL has 207.44 Mbps average download speed & 26.67 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for highway drive. (refer table-56)

4. VIL:

Voice

- 94.44% call setup success rate and 2.86% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-3)

- 94.03% call setup success rate and 0.72% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for LSA. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-5)

- 98.65% call setup success rate and 1.59% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-13)

- 99.56% call setup success rate and 0.44% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for city drive. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-15)

- 100.00% call setup success rate and 0.00% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for all hotspot locations. Performance is well within the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-20)

- 84.32% call setup success rate and 6.41% drop call rate have been observed in 3G/2G network mode for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% & 2.00% respectively. (refer table-50)

- 78.46% call setup success rate and 1.96% drop call rate have been observed in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) for highway drive. Performance is not meeting the benchmark of 98.00% for call setup success rate. (refer table-52)

Data

- VIL has 80.70 Mbps average download speed & 19.99 Mbps average upload speed for LSA. (refer table-11)

- VIL has 89.51 Mbps average download speed & 23.18 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for city drive. (refer table-19)

- All hotspot locations except DN Nagar Metro Station have less download speed (less than 100 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39)

- All hotspot locations except DN Nagar Metro Station have less upload speed (less than 20 Mbps) for auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G). (refer table- 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39)

- VIL has 66.82 Mbps average download speed & 15.17 Mbps average upload speed across the measured routes for highway drive. (refer table-56)

6. Annexure

6.1 Route wise coverage map

6.1.1 City

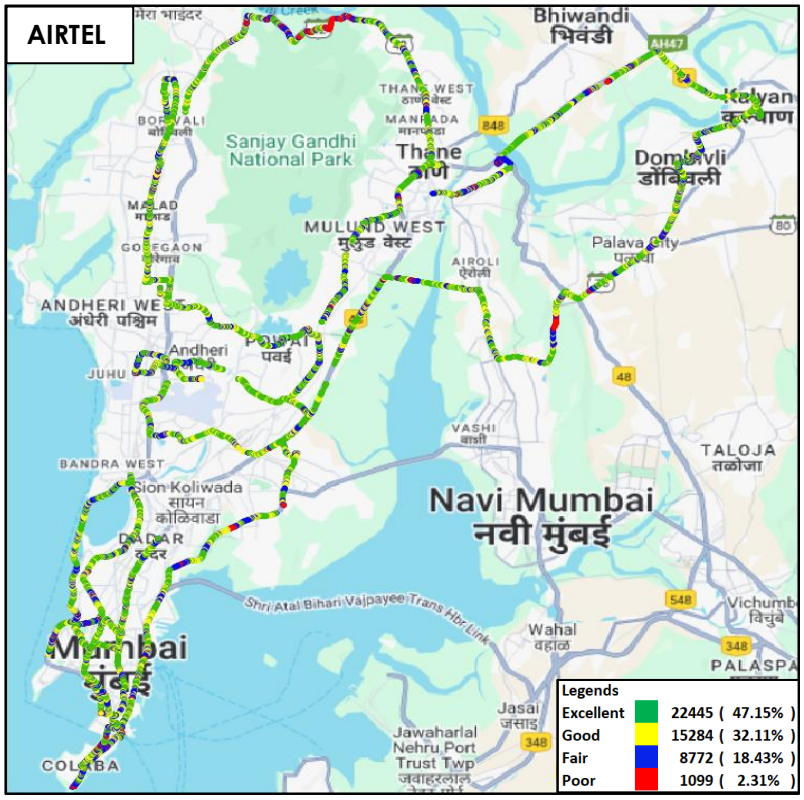


Figure-41: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – AIRTEL.

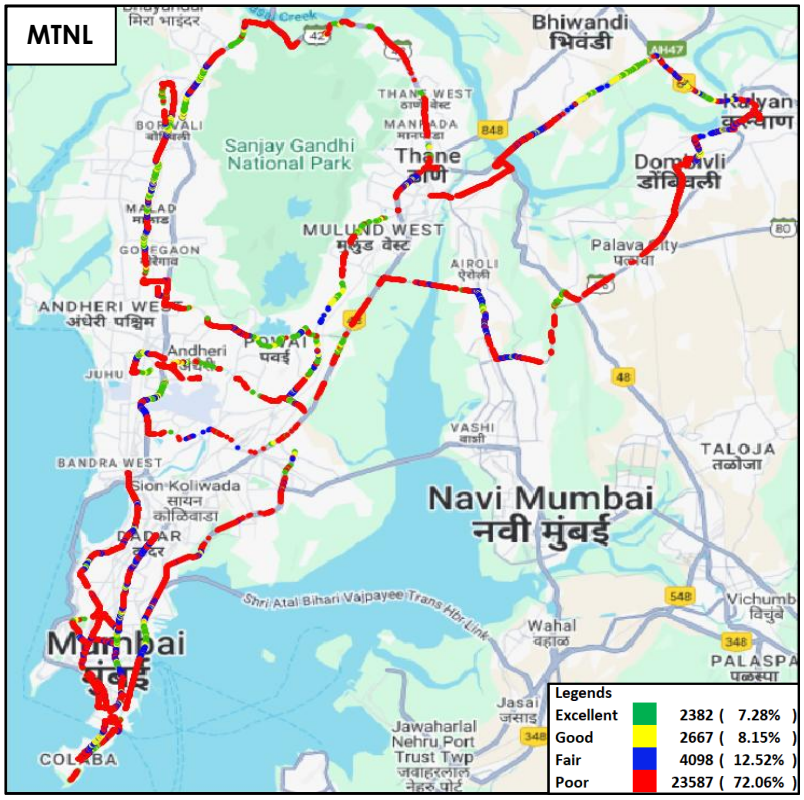


Figure-42: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – MTNL.

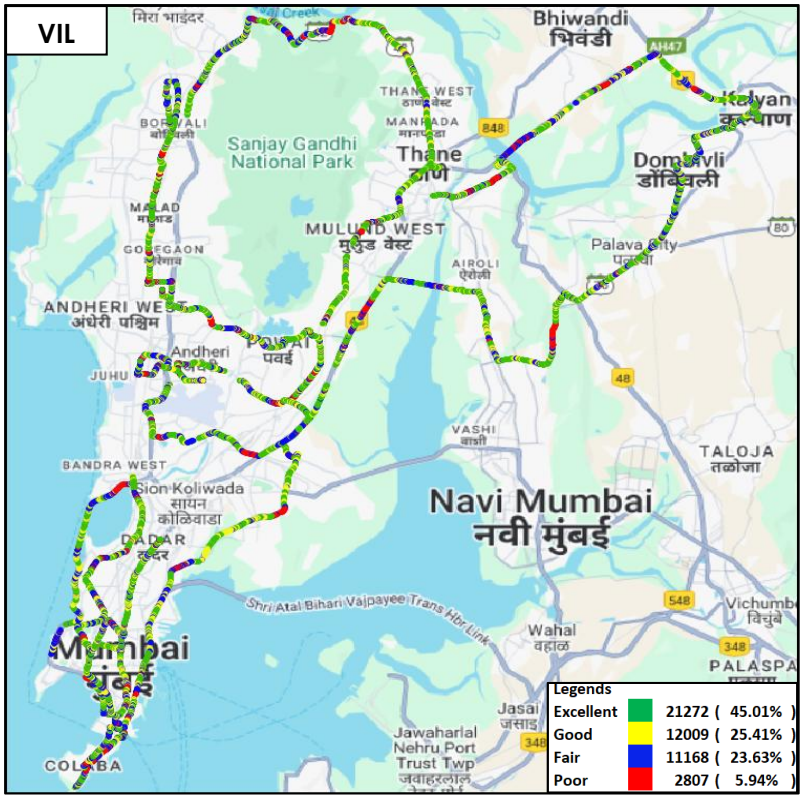


Figure-43: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – VIL.

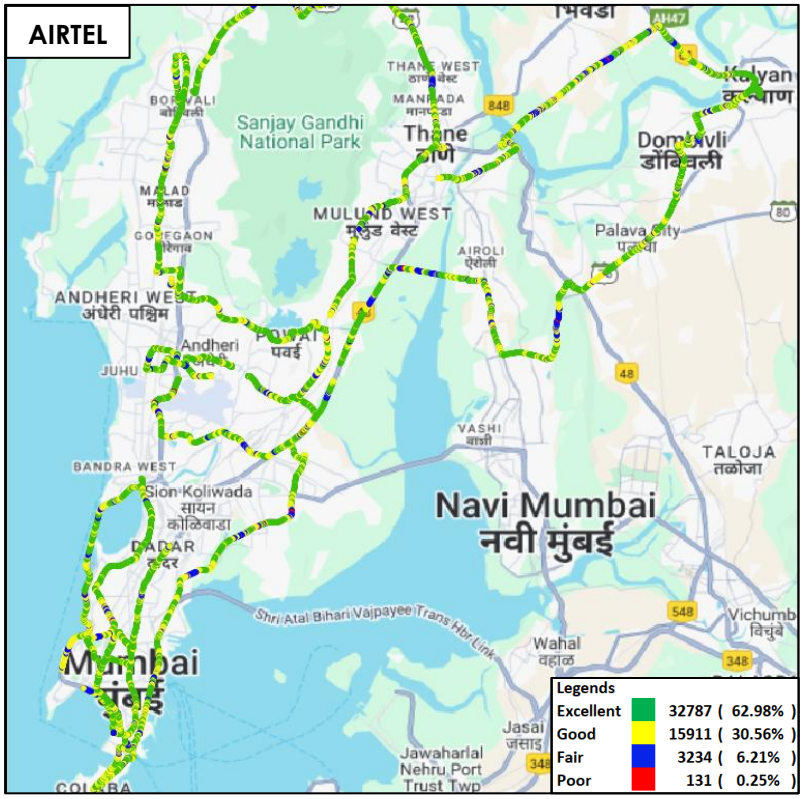


Figure-44: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – AIRTEL.

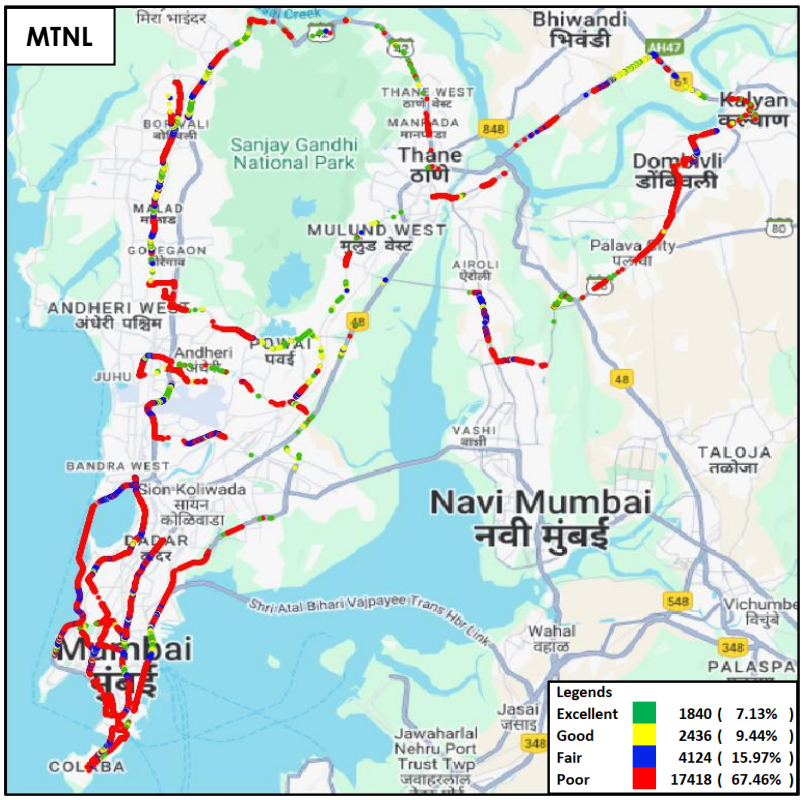


Figure-45: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – MTNL.

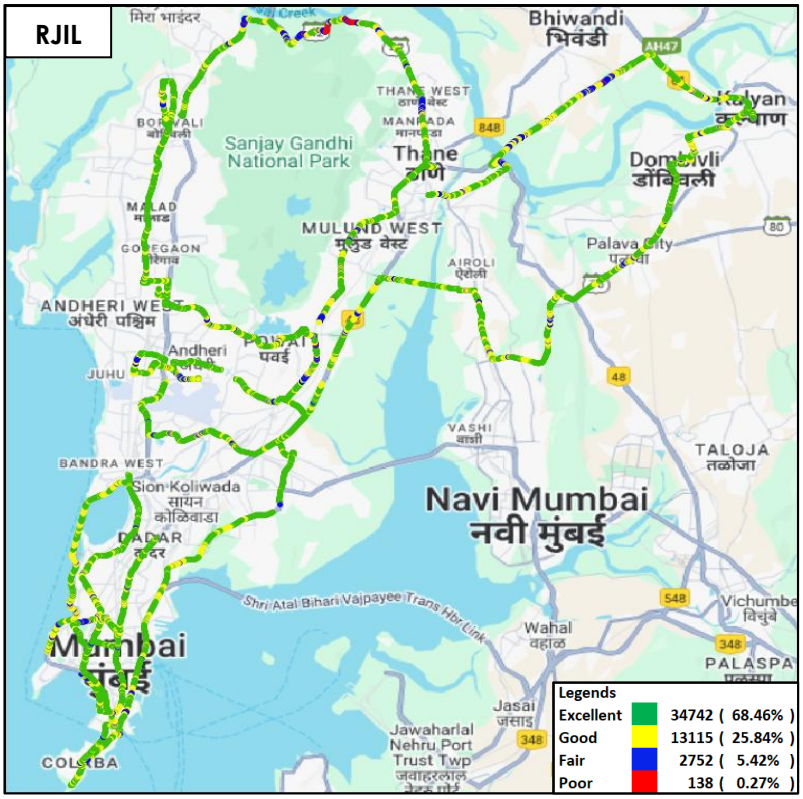


Figure-46: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – RJIL.

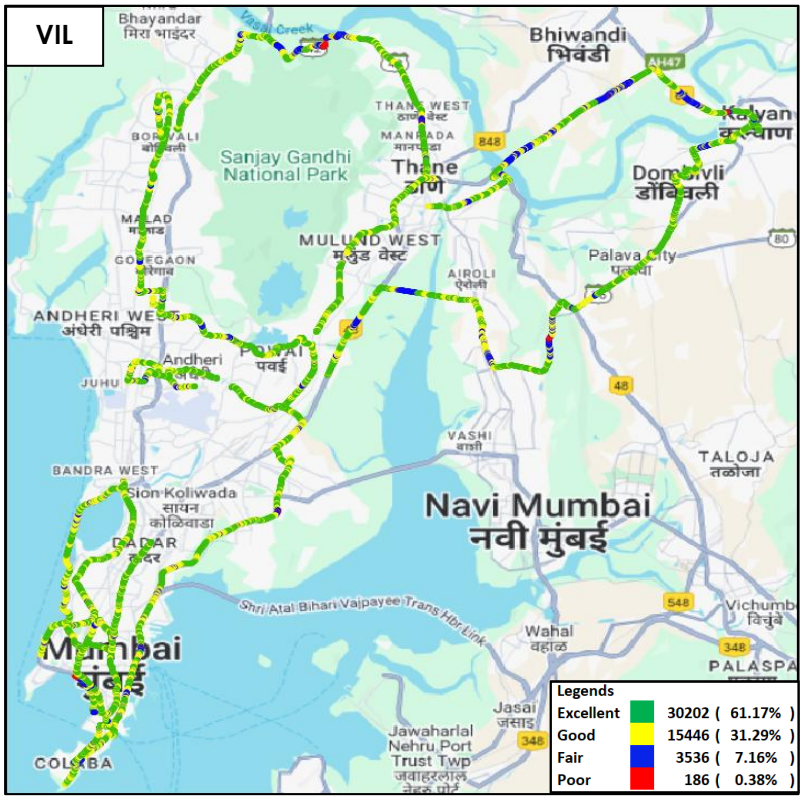


Figure-47: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – VIL.

6.1.2 Highway

i) Mumbai- Charoti- Kasatwadi- Vikramgad- Kalyan- Thane- Mumbai

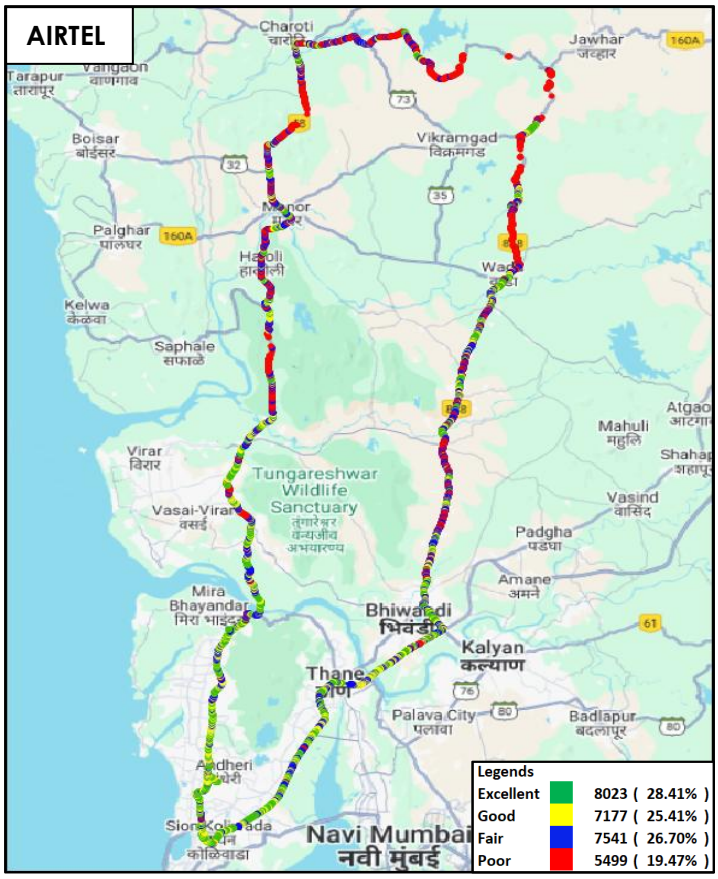


Figure-48: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – AIRTEL.

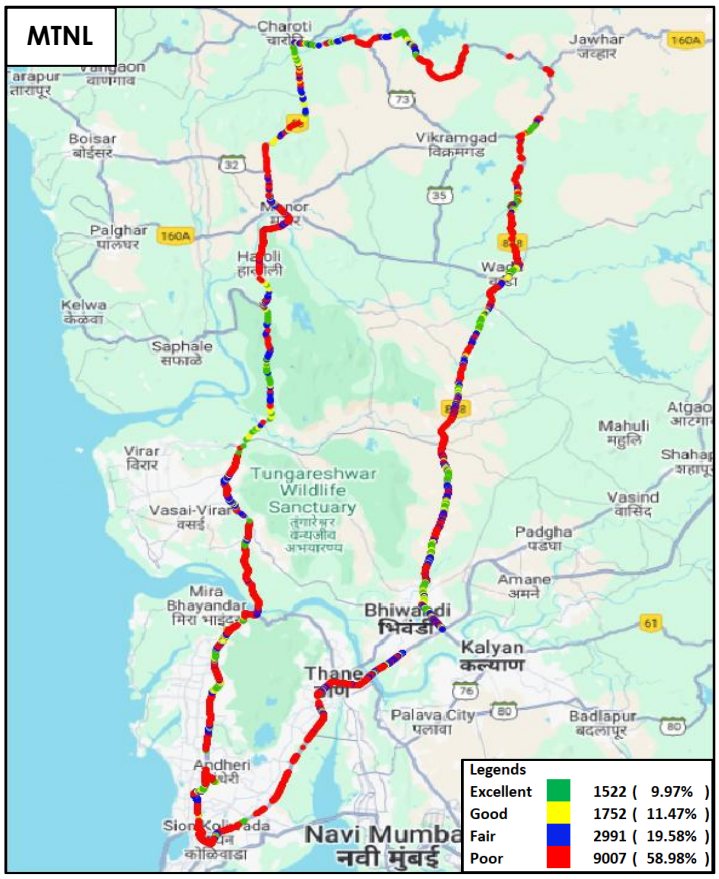


Figure-49: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – MTNL.

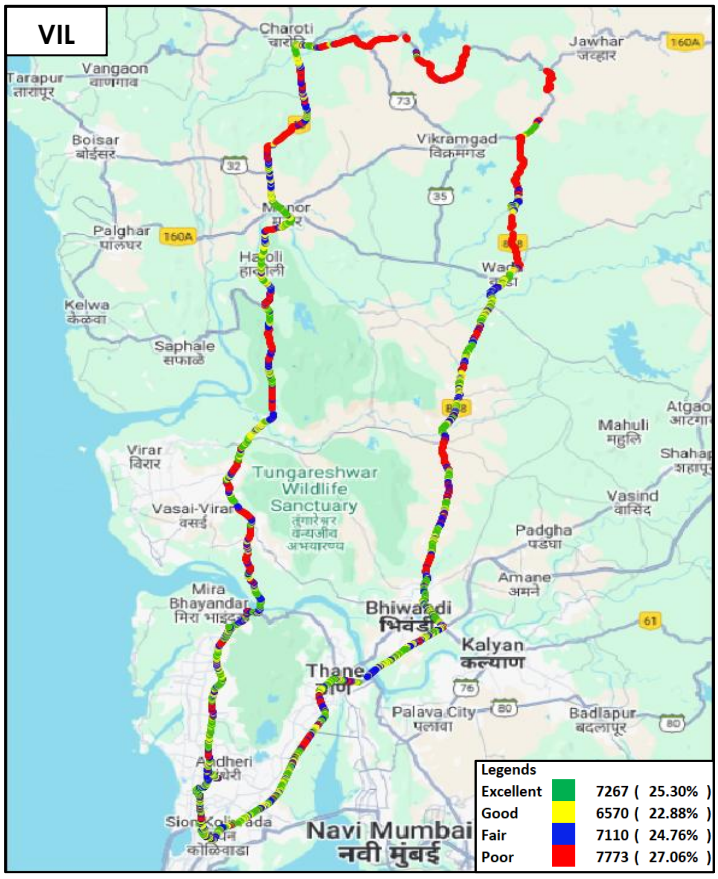


Figure-50: Signal strength 3G/2G network mode – VIL.

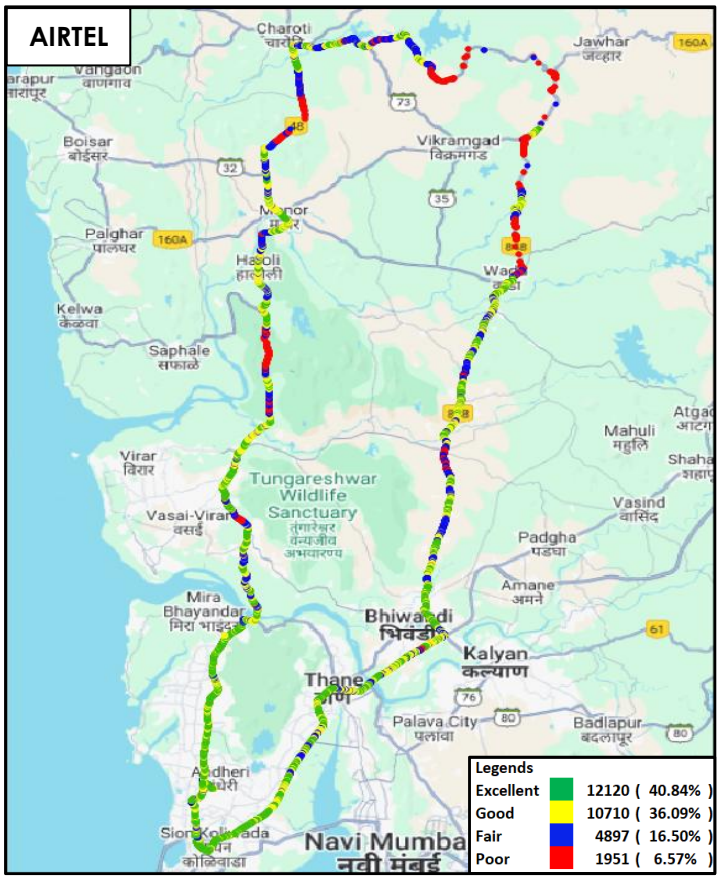


Figure-51: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G –AIRTEL

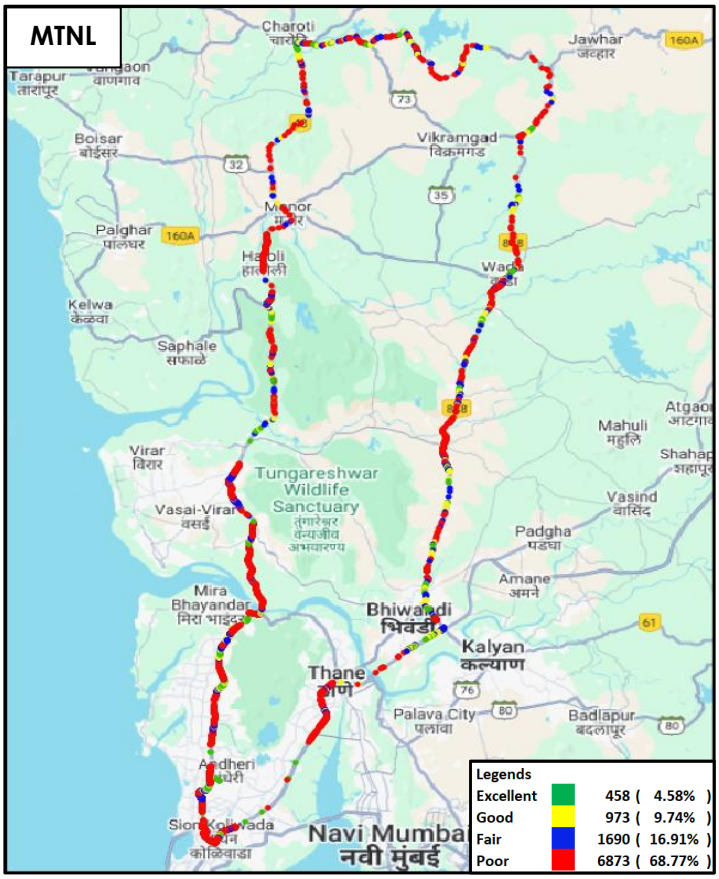


Figure-52: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G -MTNL

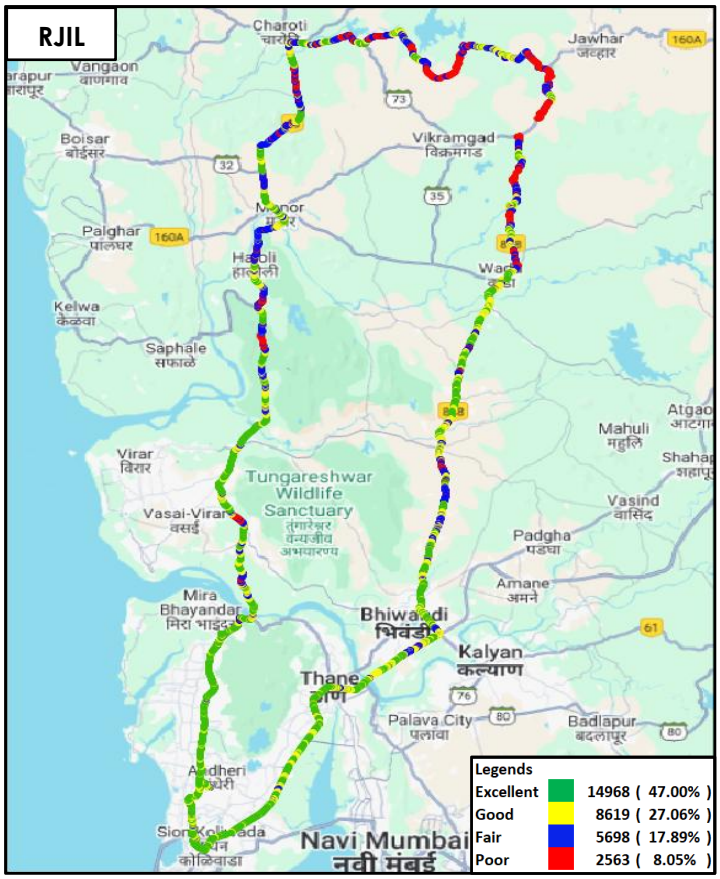


Figure-53: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G - RJIL

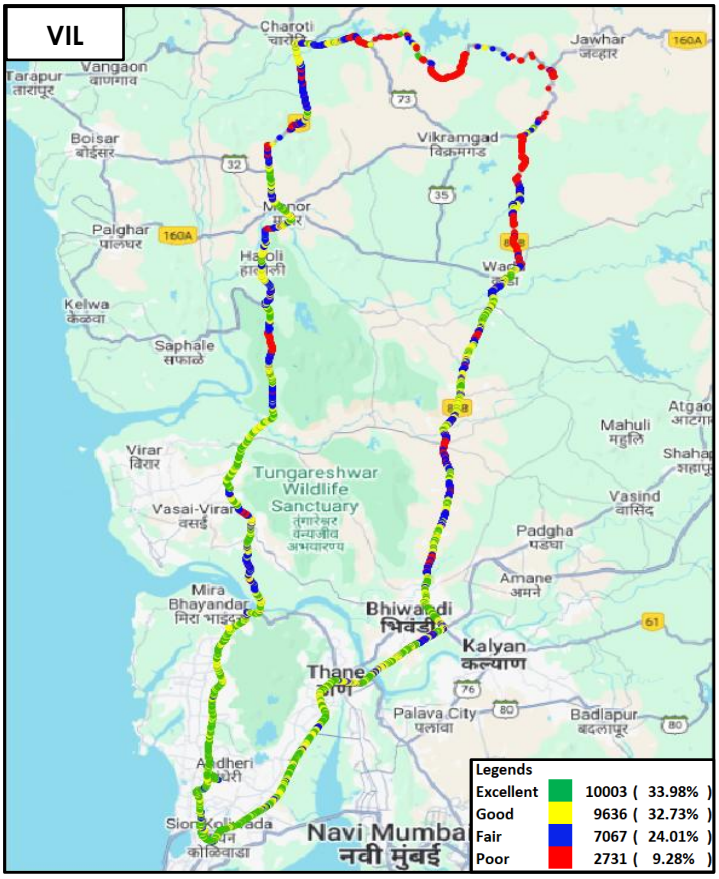


Figure-54: Signal strength auto-selection mode 5G/4G/3G/2G – VIL

7. Appendix

The details of the setup used for conducting the drive test and the network or performance parameters captured under different conditions may be seen at Appendix-I. The calculation method of each QoS parameter is given in Appendix-II of the report. The summary of key equipment used in technical setup is as under

- **Device-1**: OnePlus Nord CE3 for 3G/2G CAT-15 Smartphone.
- **Device-2**: Samsung Galaxy S23 for 5G/4G/3G/2G CAT-20 Smartphone
- **Drive test Software**: Azenqos Engineering capable Applications to capture actual user experience.

7.1 Appendix-I

7.1.1 Drive test setup

Voice Call		
Call details	**Technology**	**Detail**
Call Setup Timeout	• 3G/2G auto mode- switch Call • 5G/4G/3G/2G auto mode- switch Call • 5G/4G MOS Call	30 Sec
Call Duration		90/180 Sec
Wait/ Guard Time		15 Sec

Table-57: Voice test detail

Note-

- There is 15 sec wait time after locking and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.
- Speech quality (MOS) has been measured only in city drive & highway by making Mobile to Mobile call.
- 180 Sec calls were made only in highway & railway route drive.

Data Test		
Test Type	**Technology**	**Detail**
HTTP/FTP Download	5G/4G/3G/2G Auto Mode	500 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)
HTTP/FTP Upload		250 MB File- 30 Sec Timeout, (Multithread 3- TCP Connection at a time)
YouTube Streaming		20 Sec Video & 25 sec Timeout (Only at Hotspot)
Web Browsing		3 popular websites (www.google.co.in, www.irctc.co.in, www.sbi.co.in) 20 sec timeout (only at Hotspot)

Latency		25 count- Dynamic 1000 count- Hotspot Payload- 42 bytes in all drive

Table-58: Data test detail

Note-

- 5 Data iteration to be done at each hotspot location.
- Minimum 5 iteration to be made during the walk test. Iteration count will be increased based on walk test distance.
- Ping test to be performed only once at hotspot location.
- Youtube & Web browsing test to be performed at static location only.
- All values are taken up to two decimal places with round off.
- Download and upload testing has been done on FTP server for Airtel, MTNL & RJIL. (Airtel, MTNL & RJIL not provided HTTP server)
- VIL download and upload testing is done on HTTP Server.

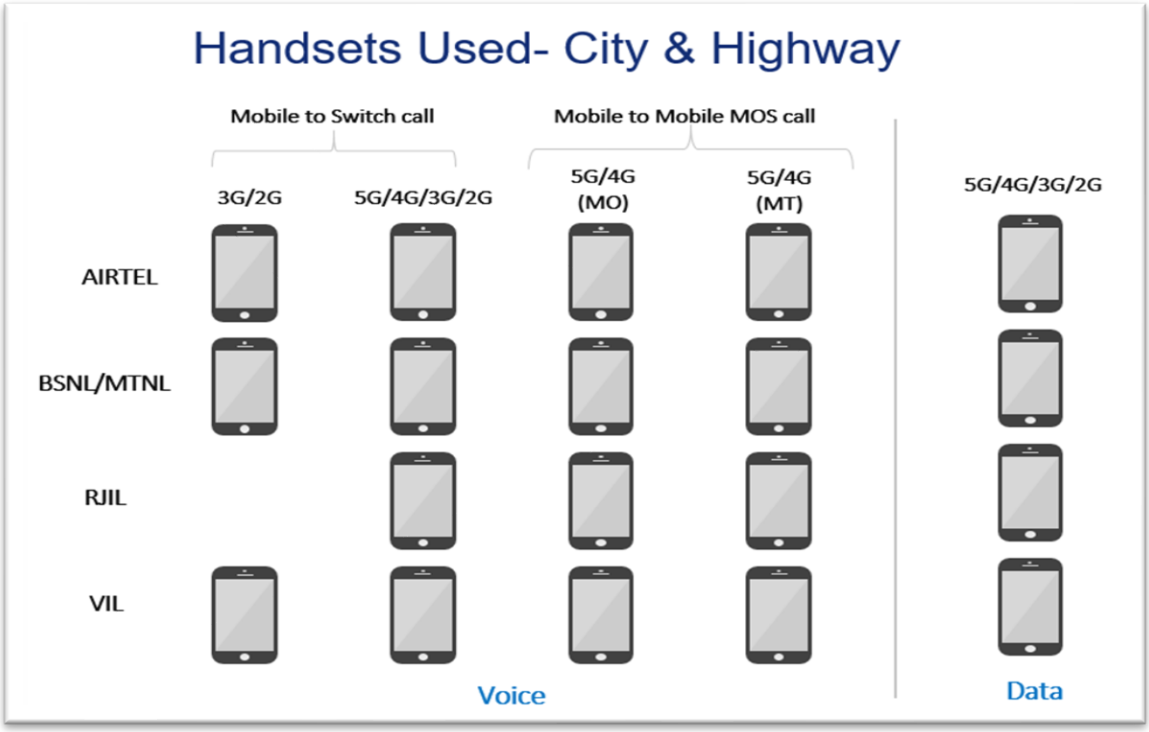


Figure-55: Number of handsets used in city & highway drive

MO: Mobile originating

MT: Mobile terminating

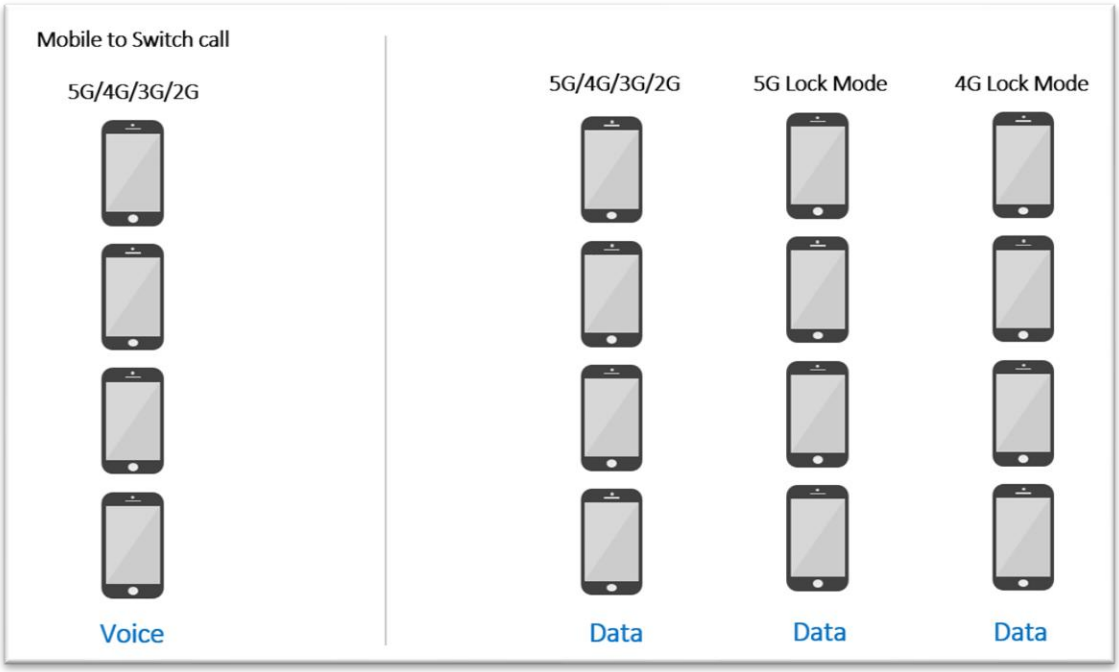


Figure-56: Number of handsets used in railway/metro/walktest/hotspot/ coastal area

Note- 5G & 4G Lock mode testing has been performed at hotspot locations only.

7.1.2 Drive test Methodology

(a) Dynamic voice testing (on the move)

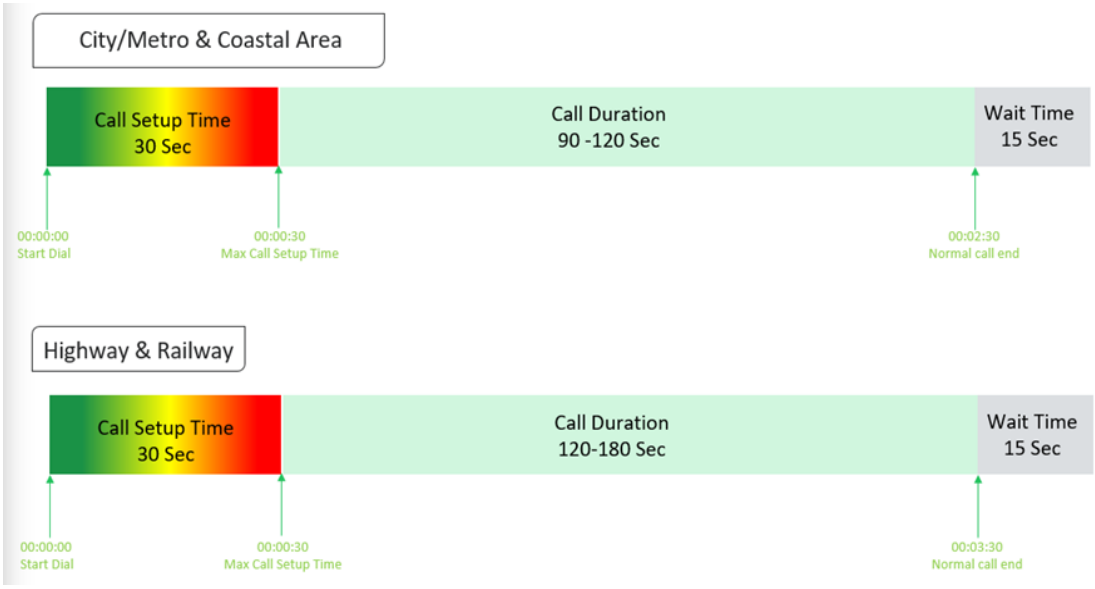


Figure-57: Voice test script for city/railway/metro/highway & coastal area

- 15 sec wait time is applied after locking Radio Access Technology (RAT) to 3G/2G and before starting first call in 3G/2G call.
- Speech quality (MOS) will be measured only City & Highway drive by making Mobile to Mobile calls.

(b) Hotspot voice testing

Figure-58: Voice test script for walktest/hotspot

- 10 calls to be made at each Hotspot location.
- Minimum 10 Calls to be made during the walk test. Call count will be increased based on walk test distance.

(c) Dynamic Data (internet) test

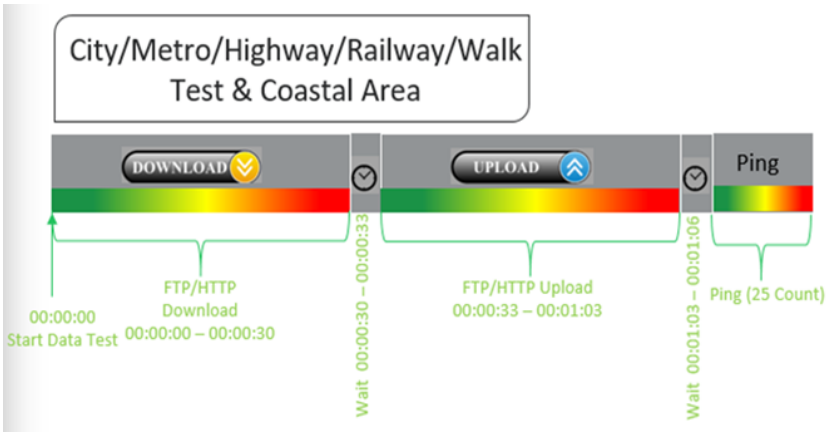


Figure-59: Data test script used in city/metro/railway/highway/walk test & coastal area

(d) Static Data(internet) testing

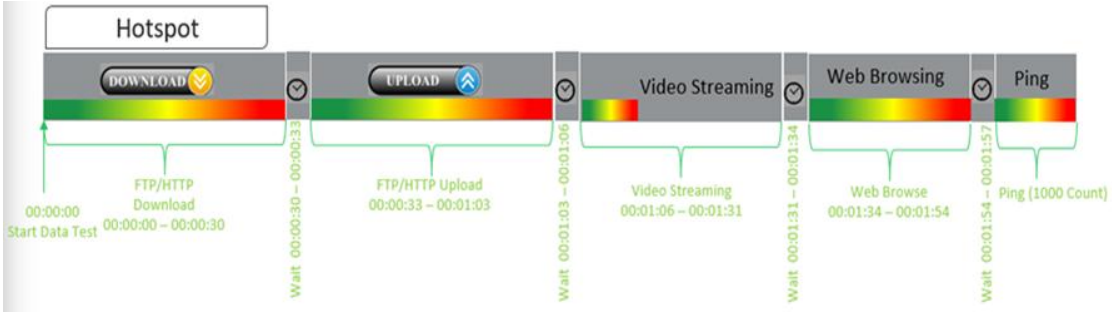


Figure-60: Data test script used at hotspot

- 5 Data iteration done at each hotspot location
- Min. 5 iteration made during the walk test.
- Web browsing duration mentioned above is for one web site only.
- Only 1 ping iteration (with 1000 Count) done at hotspot location.

7.2 Appendix-II

7.2.1 Network Performance Parameters for Voice calls

Parameter Name	Definition
Call Setup Success Rate	(i) Call Setup Success Rate is defined as the ratio of Established Calls to Call Attempts. 'Established Calls' mean the following events have happened in call setup: (a) Call attempt is made (b) The signaling channel is allocated (c) The call is routed to the outwards path of the terminating network (d) An alert signal is received by caller in the form of ring back tone, busy tone, or an announcement. CSSR = (Total Call Established/ Total Call Attempt) *100 As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is **>=98%**
Drop Call Rate	Call drop represents the service provider network's ability to maintain a call once it has been successfully established. This parameter shall include both incoming calls and outgoing calls which, once they have been established and have an assigned traffic channel/ bearer, are dropped, or interrupted before their normal completion by the user, the cause of the early termination being within the service provider's network Drop Call Rate = (Total Call Drop/Total Call Established) *100 As per QoS Regulation 2024 benchmark value is **<=2%**
Call Setup Time	Time taken from call initiate to call alerting/ringing. Call Setup Time = T2- T1 T2- Ringing (VoLTE/VoNR) & Alerting (for WCDMA & GSM), T1- Invite (VoLTE/VoNR) & CM Service Request (for WCDMA & GSM)
Voice Quality (MOS)	Voice quality in mobile networks is measured with algorithms based on ITU-T P.863 (POLQA). The grading for Voice quality has been given as: Excellent: MOS $\geq$ 4 and < 5 Good : MOS $\geq$ 3 and < 4 Fair : MOS $\geq$ 2 and < 3 Poor : MOS $\geq$ 1 and < 2
Handover Success Rate	Handover Success Rate = Count of successful handovers (All Technology Handover combined) / Total count of Handover Attempt (All Technology Handover combined) *100 Handover type which are considered- 2G Inter & Intra cell, 3G Soft & IRAT, 4G Inter & Intra frequency & SRVCC, 5G Inter & Intra frequency & 5G to 4G handovers.
Silence Call	A call which has ≥ 4 sec continuous RTP gap is considered as a Silence Call. Silence call rate = (count of silence call / Total calls established) *100 If a call observes multiple silence count >=4 sec in a particular established call it has been taken as one silent event.

<table>
<tr><td>Jitter</td><td>The inter arrival jitter is the difference in the relative transit time for two packets. The relative transit time is the difference between a packet's Real-time Transport Protocol (RTP) timestamp and the receiver's clock at the time of arrival, measured in the same units. If Si is the RTP timestamp from packet i, and Ri is the time of arrival in RTP timestamps units for packet i, then for two packets i and j the inter-arrival jitter D can be expressed as:
D(i,j) = (Rj - Ri) - (Sj - Si)

The interarrival jitter is calculated continuously as each data packet i is received from source SSRC_n, using this difference D for that packet and the previous packet i-1 in order of arrival (not necessarily in sequence), according to the formula
J(i) = J(i-1) + (|D(i-1,i)| - J(i-1))/16 or 8</td></tr>
<tr><td>Downlink Packet Drop Rate</td><td>Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call originating handset.
This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Uplink Packet Drop Rate</td><td>Number of RTP (Real-time Transport Protocol) Packets lost divided by total RTP packet received (against each source_SSRC and sequence number) at call terminating handset. This KPI is calculated from MOS call for packet call only (VoNR/VoLTE).</td></tr>
<tr><td>Signal Strength</td><td>Signal strength is the signal power level received by the wireless user.

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Parameter Name</td><td rowspan="2">Technology</td><td colspan="4">Signal Strength (dBm)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Excellent</td><td>Good</td><td>Fair</td><td>Poor</td></tr>
<tr><td>Rx Level</td><td>GSM</td><td>0 to ≥ -65</td><td><-65 to ≥ -75</td><td><-75 to ≥-85</td><td><-85 to min</td></tr>
<tr><td>RSCP</td><td>WCDMA</td><td>0 to ≥ -70</td><td><-70 to ≥ -80</td><td><-80 to ≥ -90</td><td><-90 to min</td></tr>
<tr><td>RSRP</td><td>LTE</td><td>0 to ≥ -80</td><td><-80 to ≥ -95</td><td><-95 to ≥-110</td><td><-110 to min</td></tr>
<tr><td>SS_RSRP</td><td>NR</td><td>0 to ≥ -80</td><td><-80 to ≥ -95</td><td><-95 to ≥-110</td><td><-110 to min</td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
</table>

Table-59: Network performance parameter and definition voice

7.2.2 Network Performance Parameters Data tests

Parameter Name	Definition
Download Speed (Mbps)	The download speed is defined as the data transmission rate that is achieved for downloading a test file from a test server to a test device. Download Speed = Total bytes transferred during download / Total time for transfer • 80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for download throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data
Upload Speed (Mbps)	The upload speed is the data transmission rate that is achieved for uploading a test file from a test device to a test server. Upload Speed = Total bytes transferred during upload / Total time for transfer. • 80th percentile (upper range) & 20th percentile (lower range) value has been calculated for upload throughput in dynamic drive and Hotspot combine data.

Download Session Setup Success Rate	(total download session established (successfully connected to server)/ total download session attempt) *100. This KPI has been calculated for Hotspot only.
Upload Session Setup Success Rate	(total upload session established (successfully connected to server)/ total upload session attempt)*100. This KPI need to report for Hotspot only.
Web Page Download Time	Web browsing test is used to measure performance in terms of opening a web/HTTP page. Time taken to open the web page successfully is considered as web browsing delay/web page download time.
Video Streaming Delay	The Video streaming delay is time taken from start of video transfer to First video frame displayed in player.
Latency	Latency is the time it takes for a small data set to be transmitted from a device to a server on the Internet and back to the same device again. The Latency is measured in milliseconds (ms). To calculate the one-way latency we just do half of the round-trip time. 50th percentile of one-way latency has been reported.
Jitter	Measure of variation in time in arrival of packets from a source to destination The consideration of packet delay jitter is considered by standard deviation of Inter Packet Delay Variation. If IPDV is used. By standard deviation is meant the average of standard deviation of IPDV on DL IPDV(i) = D(i) – D(i-1) then Stdvs of IPDV is considered as jitter.
Packet Loss Rate	Number of packets lost out of total packet transferred during test. Packet loss rate = (Total packet lost / Total packet sent) *100 * Packet delay (using ping) >90 ms considered as packet loss and included in packet loss rate. * Packet loss rate is calculated based on ICMP *90th percentile for Packet loss rate has been reported in overall Hotspot performance summary.

Table-60: Network performance parameter and definition Data

Disclaimer: The observations presented above and, in the reports, represent the performance of the service providers on the area/route under test on the day/time of conducting the drive test and no inference whatsoever may be drawn regarding the quality of the telecom service by the service providers in the whole city/state/licensed service area.