Information Note to the Press (Press Release No. 156/ 2026)

TELECOM REGULATORY AUTHORITY OF INDIA

www.trai.gov.in

New Delhi, 09 November 2026

For Immediate Release

TRAI Assesses Mobile Network Quality across **Railway route between New Tinsukia Railway station and Guwahati Railway station under Assam** LSA in the state of Assam.

The Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI) has released findings of Independent Drive Test (IDT) conducted across Railway route between New Tinsukia Railway station and Guwahati Railway station in the state of Assam under Assam LSA, during the month of September 2026, for information of general telecom consumers. The purpose of this drive test is to assess and verify real time quality of mobile network services (both voice & data) provided by Telecom Service Providers (TSPs). During the IDT, TRAI captures performance of TSPs for key Quality of Service (QoS) parameters like Coverage, Call Drop Rate (CDR), Call Setup Success Rate (CSSR), data Download (DL) and Upload (UL) throughput etc., which are then published to inform Consumers and encourage TSPs to improve their services.

2. This IDT has been designed to capture on ground mobile network performance of all TSPs across diverse usages environment like cities, hotspots, public transport hubs, etc. In this type of drive testing, live data and voice sessions are established using SIM cards from all TSPs over 2G, 3G, 4G, and 5G networks. Multiple advanced test handsets are used, and the sessions are monitored and analysed in real-time using advanced Software Systems.

3. TRAI, through its appointed agency, conducted drive tests across Railway – 515.9 KMs, Hotspot locations - 2, in Assam state on 11th September 2026 in **Assam LSA.** These tests were conducted under the supervision of the TRAI Regional Office Kolkata. The observations presented in drive test reports represent the performance of the TSPs on the area/ route under test on the day/ time of conducting the drive test.

4. **Drive Test Route Map**: The following map provides overview of drive test routes indicating Railway, Hotspots as per the legends shown on the map: -



5. **Key Parameters Assessed**

a) **Coverage Gap:** Percentage of samples, for which signal strength observed less than the minimum prescribed signal strength for respective technology (2G/ 3G/ 4G/ 5G).
b) **Voice Services:** Call Setup Success Rate (CSSR), Drop Call Rate (DCR), Call Setup Time.
c) **Data Services:** Download/ Upload Throughput, Latency, Jitter, Packet Drop Rate

6. The overall mobile network performance along the Railway route from New Tinsukia to Guwahati under Assam LSA for the key parameters has been summarised below: -

a) **Coverage Gap** - The signal strength observed during voice testing on the Railway drive test route in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G), measured as the number of samples having poor signal strength out of the total samples collected, was **4754** / 32385 for **Airtel**, **12486** /25698 for **BSNL**, **4808**/ 33296 for **RJIL** and **12738** / 27285 for **VIL**. Details of the coverage gaps have been provided in the map **Annexed**.

b) **Dropped Calls** - Dropped calls, measured as the number of dropped calls out of the number of successfully established calls, were **5**/ 166 for **Airtel**, **65**/ 205 for **BSNL**, **9**/ 175 for **RJIL** and **34**/ 164 for **VIL**. Details of the dropped call locations have been provided in the map A**nnexed**.

c) **Data Download and Upload Throughput**:

i) **Data Download performance (Overall)**: Average download speed was observed as **42.71 Mbps** for **Airtel (5G/4G)**, **5.00 Mbps** for **BSNL (4G/2G)**, **110.82 Mbps** for **RJIL (5G/4G)** and **15.69 Mbps** for **VIL (4G/2G)**. Detail of Download throughput has been provided in the map **Annexed.**

ii) **Data Upload performance (Overall)**: Average upload speed was observed as **11.75 Mbps** for **Airtel (5G/4G)**, **3.25 Mbps** for **BSNL (4G/ 2G), 8.29 Mbps** for **RJIL (5G/4G)** and **5.46 Mbps** for **VIL (4G/2G)**. Detail of Upload throughput has been provided in the map **Annexed.**

Locations of Dropped Calls and Call Silence instances can be seen by clicking red dot on the map **Annexed.**

7. Details of drive test route and area covered during the IDT is as under: -

a) **Railway** - The areas covered in the Railway drive are (i) New Tinsukia to Guwahati passing through Simaluguri Junction, (ii) Mariani Junction, (iii) Furkating Junction, (iv) Dimapur, (v) Diphu, (vi) Lumding Junction

b) **Hotspot** - The hot spot locations, capturing stationary user experience, are (i) Guwahati Railway Station, (ii) New Tinsukia Railway Station.

8. The findings of this IDT report have been shared with respective TSPs for taking further necessary action at their end. Detailed reports of IDT are made available on the TRAI website at www.trai.gov.in. For any clarification or additional information, an email can be sent to adv.kolkata@trai.gov.in or Regional Office of TRAI at Kolkata RO can be contacted on telephone no. *+91-33-22361401*.

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Annexure

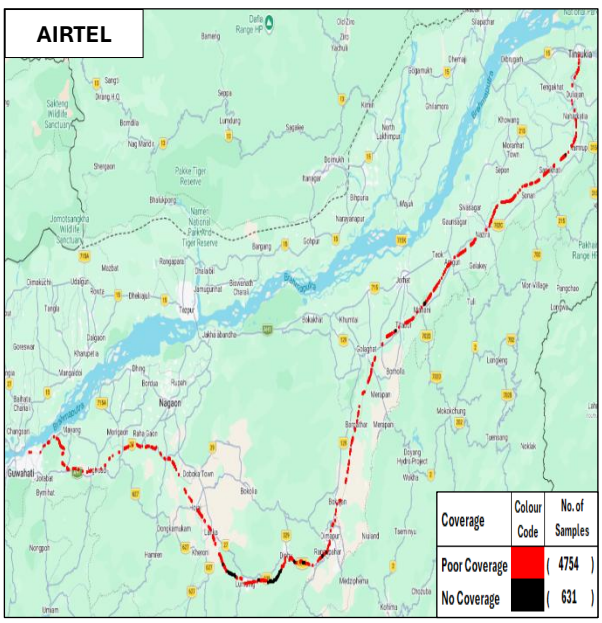
1. **Railway route from New Tinsukia to Guwahati under Assam LSA (Railway)**

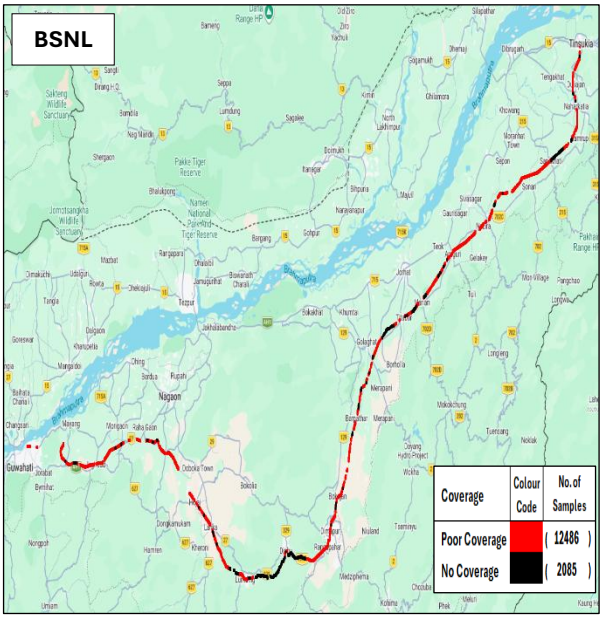
a) **Coverage Gap** – The coverage distribution found less than the minimum specified signal strength for the drive test route in auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) during voice testing, is as below:

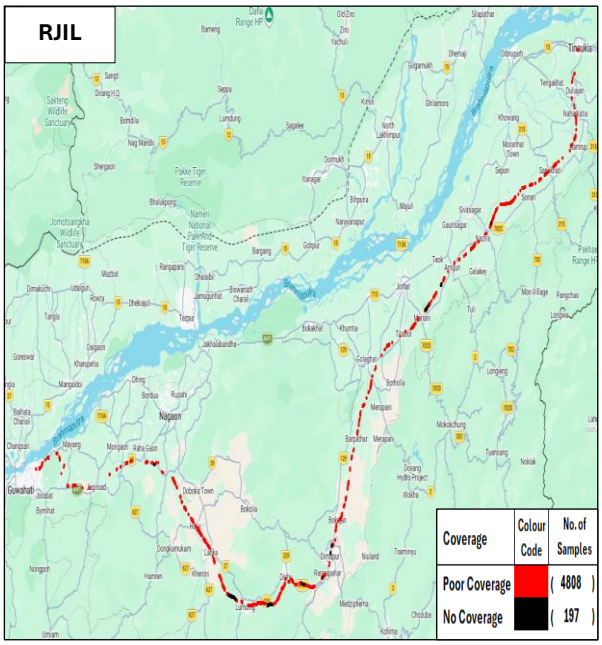
Parameter	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Total Number of Samples captured on Drive test route	32385	25698	33296	27285
Number of Samples having poor signal strength	4754	12486	4808	12738
Number of Samples having Limited Service (No Coverage)	631	2085	197	2703

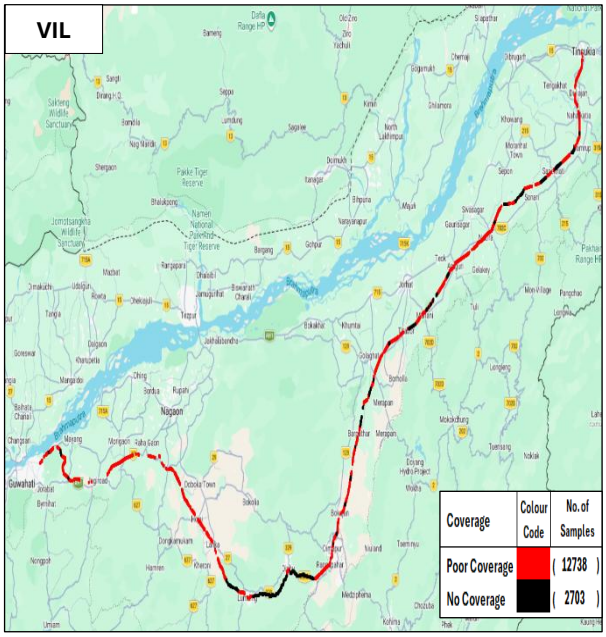
Note: Signal strength has been considered poor if it falls below −110 dBm for 5G & 4G, −90 dBm for 3G, and −85 dBm for 2G.

Coverage Gap observed







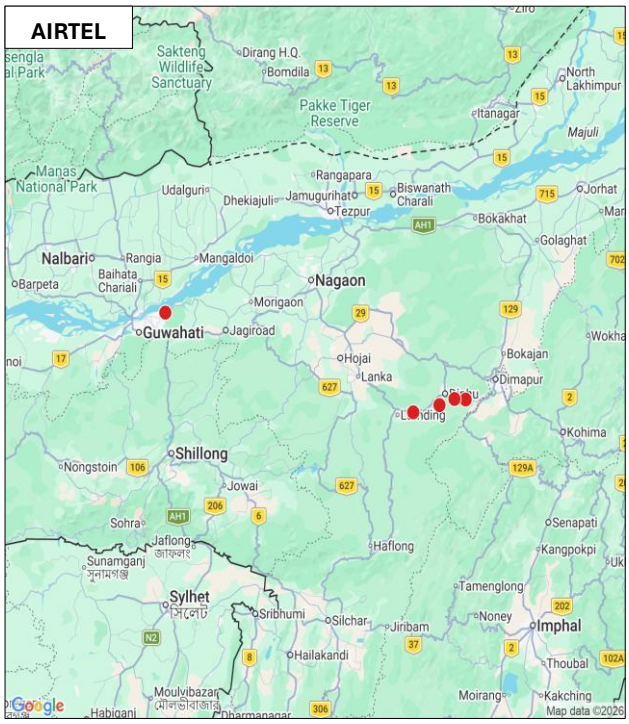


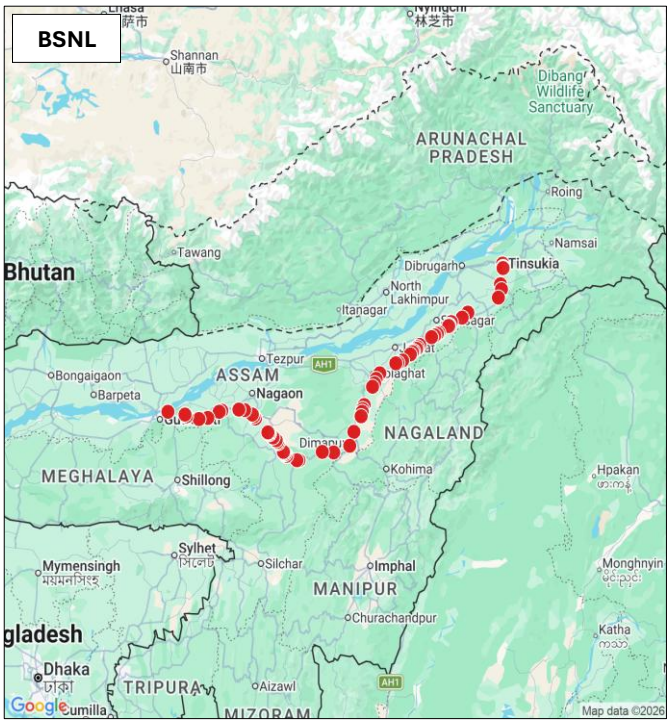
Note: Plot is based on Dynamic Drive Test results only.

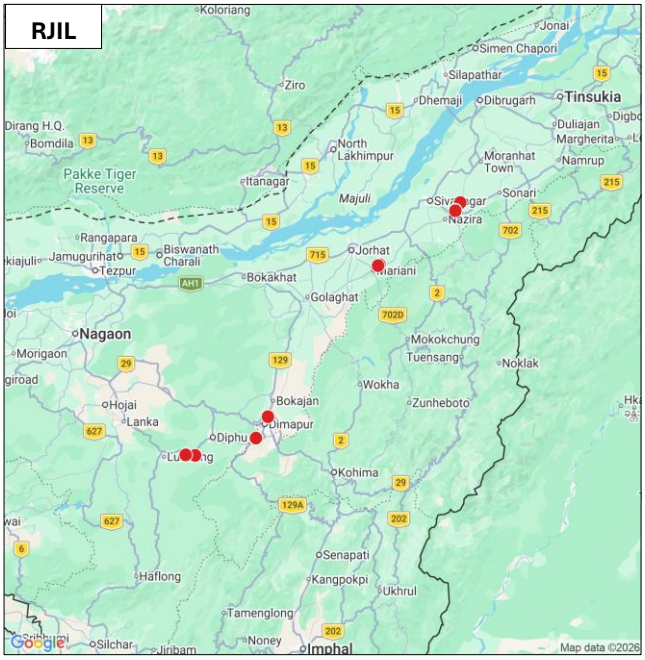
b) Dropped Calls - The TSP-wise details of dropped calls in auto-selection mode (5G/ 4G/ 3G/ 2G) are as below:

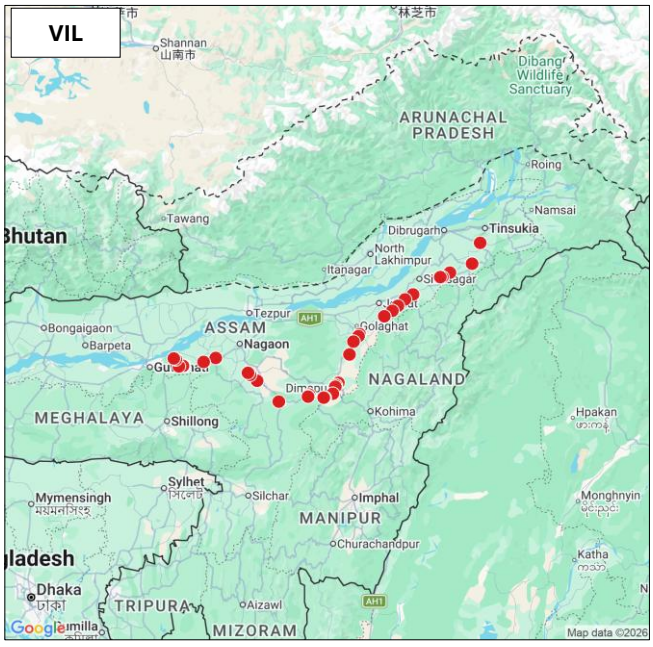
Parameter	AIRTEL	BSNL	RJIL	VIL
Number of successful Calls Established	166	205	175	164
Number of dropped Calls	5	65	9	34

Locations of Dropped Calls







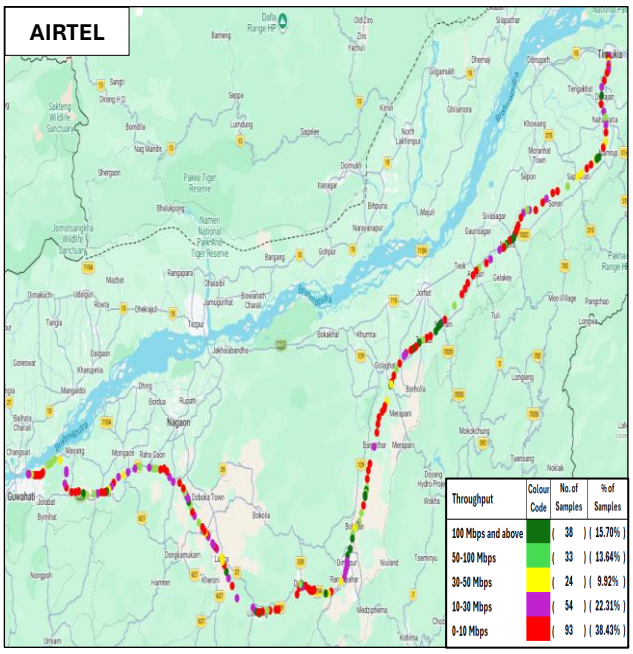


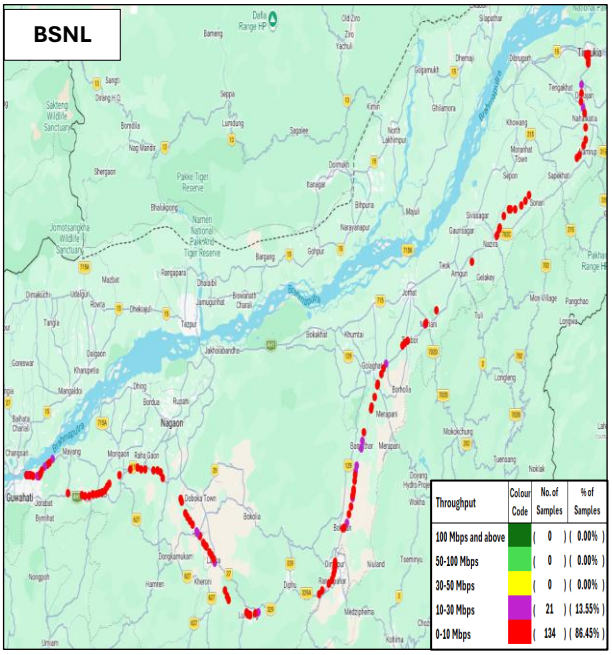
Note: Dropped calls locations are shown in red colour and which can be clicked to know the exact location (latitude and longitude) on the maps.

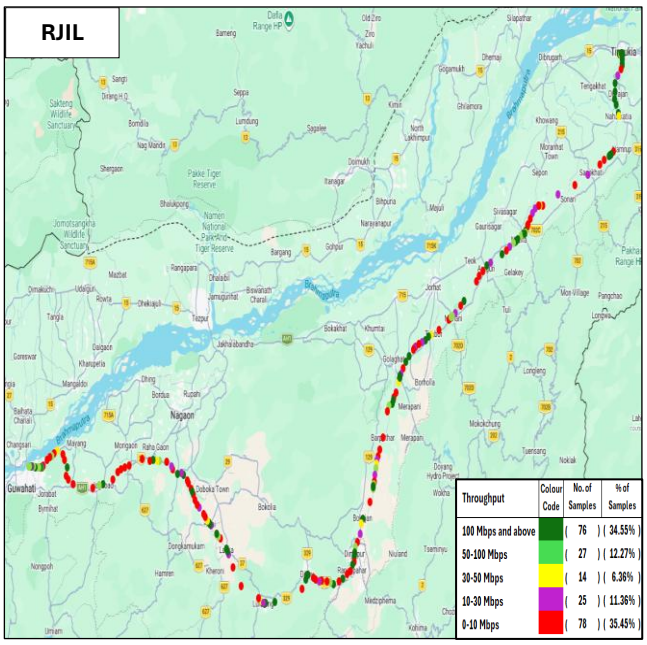
c) **Data Download and Upload throughput:** The TSP-wise details of **Average Download (DL)** and **Upload (UL) throughput** against declared typical DL/UL Throughput for month, in Auto-selection mode (5G/4G/3G/2G) are as below:

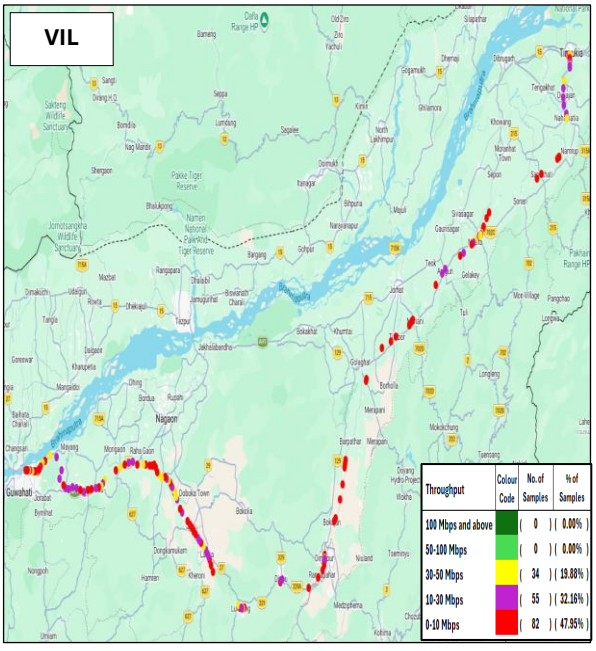
(i) Download Throughput

Parameter	Measured in	AIRTEL (upto 5G)	BSNL (upto 4G)	RJIL (upto 5G)	VIL (upto 5G)
Typical Download Throughput declared by TSP	(Mbits/s)	23.00	24.24	15.00	15.00
Average Download Throughput measured during IDT	(Mbits/s)	42.71	5.00	110.82	15.69





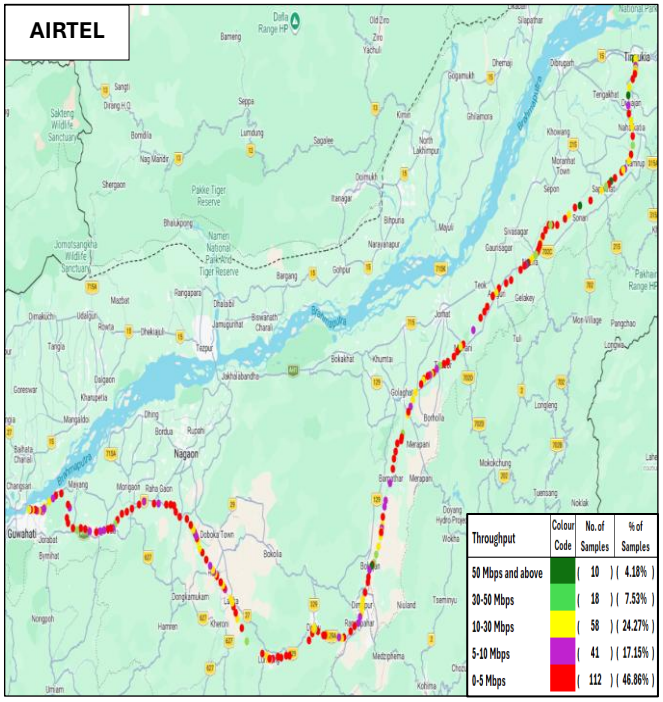


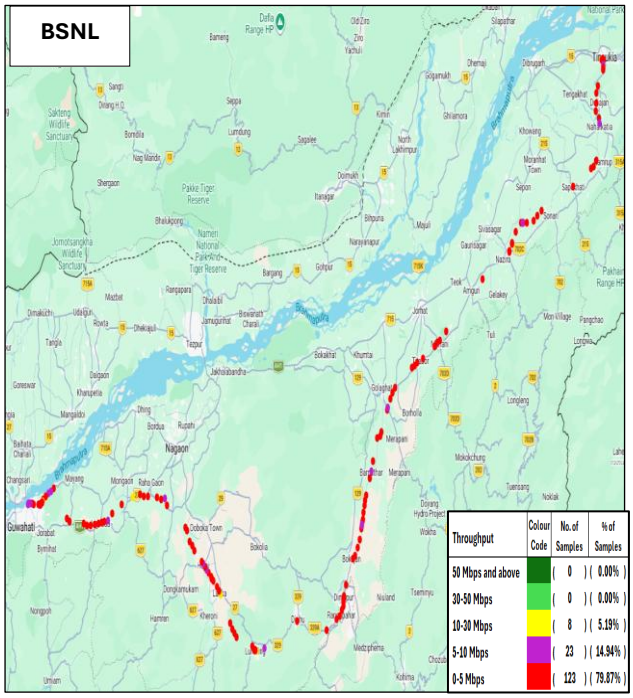


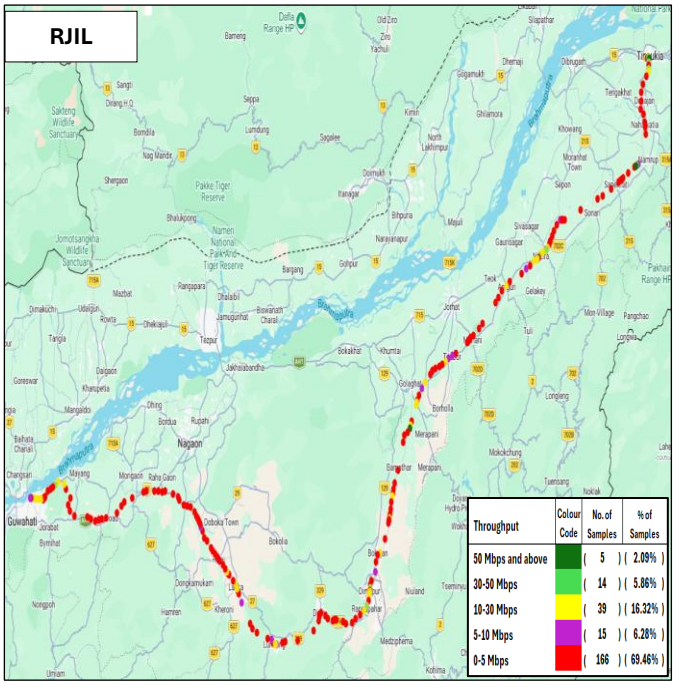
Note: Plot is based on Dynamic Drive Test results only**.**

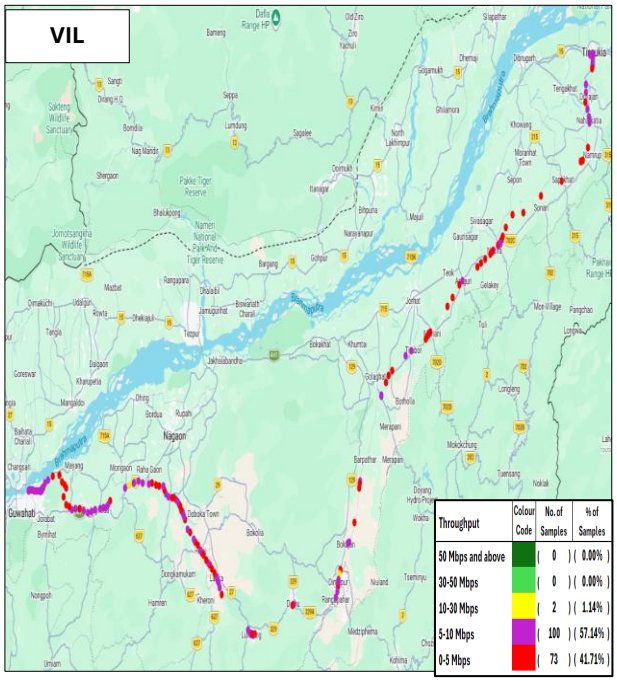
(ii) Upload Throughput

Parameter	Measured in	AIRTEL (upto 5G)	BSNL (upto 4G)	RJIL (upto 5G)	VIL (upto 4G)
Typical upload throughput declared by TSP	(Mbits/s)	10.00	4.33	7.00	8.00
Average Upload Throughput measured during IDT	(Mbits/s)	11.75	3.25	8.29	5.46









Note: Plot is based on Dynamic Drive Test results only.